

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes in ECE countries

Vol.XXXII, No.2

UNITED NATIONS

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, GENEVA

FEBRUARY 1990



best copy available

Explanatory Notes

The main purpose of this Bulletin is to provide an up-to-date general overview of short-term economic trends in ECE countries. The indicators have been selected in consultation with the central statistical offices of the countries concerned.

Beginning with the January issue of the 1983 volume (volume XXV), this Bulletin appears in a new format, based on suggestions made by member countries, and approved by the Conference of European Statisticians at its twenty-ninth plenary session in June 1981 (ECE/CES/18, paragraph 37).

As from January 1984, the indices have been based on 1980 = 100 and codes have been attributed to the indicators as follows:

First group: 01 to 19;

Second group: 20 to 79;

Third group: 80 and above. Unlike the first two groups, the codes in this group are specific to individual countries due to the great variety of indicators.

Sources

The statistics appearing in this publication are supplied by the governments concerned with the exception of the item "International liquidity", data for which are provided by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). This item comprises convertible foreign exchange and reserve position in the Fund. In a few cases data for the item "Money Supply" are also taken from IMF sources; this is indicated in the relevant tables.

Revisions

In general, the latest monthly data should be treated as provisional. While the annual totals are usually revised, corresponding revisions to monthly figures are not always available. For this reason the annual total will not necessarily agree with monthly data.

Nomenclature

The data which relate to the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic include the relevant data relating to Berlin for which separate data have not been supplied. This is without prejudice to any question of status which may be involved.

Symbols employed

- ... = Not available.
- = Magnitude zero.
- 0 = Magnitude not zero, but less than half of unit employed.
- | = Series changed.
- GWh = Gigawatt-hour = 10^6 KWh.

Tonnes are metric unless otherwise indicated.

"Billion" equals 1000 million.

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATION
Price: 00500P Annual subscription (twelve issues): 04000P
ISSN 0251-0073

STATISTICAL INDICATORS OF SHORT-TERM ECONOMIC CHANGES IN ECE COUNTRIES

Table of Contents

	Page No.
Summary tables	4-7
Country	
Austria	8-9
Belgium	10-11
Bulgaria	12
Byelorussian S.S.R.	13
Canada	14-15
Cyprus	16-17
Czechoslovakia	18-19
Denmark	20-21
Finland	22-23
France	24-25
German Democratic Republic	26-28
Germany, Federal Republic of	29-31
Greece	32-33
Hungary	34-35
Iceland	36
Ireland	37-38
Italy	39-40
Luxembourg	41-42
Malta	43
Netherlands	44-45
Norway	46-48
Poland	49-50
Portugal	51-52
Romania	53
Spain	54-55
Sweden	56-57
Switzerland	58-59
Turkey	60-61
Ukrainian S.S.R.	62
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	63-64
United Kingdom	65-67
United States of America	68-69
Yugoslavia	70-71
 Annex	 72-75

Industrial Production

1980 = 100

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria ¹	1988	89.7	100.5	111.7	103.6	106.3	109.1	101.9	96.1	113.0	107.6	115.2	110.6	105.8
	1989	102.8	102.0	114.9	111.8	106.2	119.4	106.8	101.0	114.9	118.1	122.6	...	...
Belgium	1988	110.3	112.1	122.3	114.2	111.4	120.8	86.4	109.9	125.0	120.6	118.9	110.9	113.6
	1989	120.8	115.3	125.2	119.5	114.3	125.3	91.3	114.5	123.3	126.2	...	...	...
Bulgaria	1988	157.0	135.0	147.0	139.0	150.0	150.0	135.0	146.0	136.0	135.0	139.0	145.0	143.0
	1989	158.0	145.0	157.0	141.0	151.0	157.0	147.0	156.0	146.0	143.0	145.0	139.0	150.0
Canada ²	1988	124.6	135.8	134.7	131.0	129.2	134.0	115.6	124.2	132.7	134.2	135.8	126.3	...
	1989	125.6	137.4	134.5	134.1	130.3	133.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1988	109.0	110.5	125.4	118.0	131.8	137.1	142.8	97.8	139.4	127.7	123.8	121.7	123.8
	1989	112.9	117.3	127.7	126.9	128.7	139.9	145.5	101.8	134.2	129.7	...	...	...
Czechoslovakia	1988	119.0	126.1	131.5	118.8	127.4	128.0	112.0	131.4	121.1	110.8	129.7	125.9	123.5
	1989	128.0	112.8	131.6	116.9	126.9	100.3	114.8	133.2	120.7	118.2	129.3	...	...
Denmark	1988	94.0	101.0	111.0	100.0	105.0	120.0	69.0	110.0	115.0	112.0	116.0	106.0	105.0
	1989	101.0	99.0	108.0	106.0	111.0	120.0	74.0	114.0	116.0	116.0	117.0	101.0	107.0
Finland	1988	106.7	108.3	114.8	106.9	116.8	113.2	73.5	111.4	118.3	119.0	122.7	111.0	110.2
	1989	114.7	108.3	117.0	115.7	124.5	117.8	76.6	119.8	119.6	124.1	126.1	...	...
France	1988	107.7	110.3	118.1	106.9	105.9	112.7	99.9	75.6	113.3	115.5	118.7	114.7	...
	1989	117.8	111.6	119.4	115.0	109.1	118.6	104.0	78.9	113.2	123.7	...	...	...
German Dem. Rep. ³	1988	128.0	129.0	135.0	128.0	130.0	130.0	123.0	125.0	128.0	132.0	133.0	133.0	...
	1989	132.0	134.0	139.0	134.0	135.0	136.0	129.0	129.0	133.0	135.0	132.0	129.0	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ⁴	1988	94.4	103.9	116.0	102.0	103.7	107.8	95.2	99.9	113.6	113.3	115.4	111.0	106.4
	1989	105.6	105.1	114.5	112.9	103.4	118.6	102.6	102.9	114.9	121.9	120.4	112.8	...
Greece ⁵	1988	102.9	108.9	111.2	104.2	108.9	114.6	108.1	107.1	124.7	114.7	116.8	107.8	110.8
	1989	105.5	100.3	112.1	111.0	112.3	112.9	111.3	107.5	124.3	...	...	...	...
Hungary	1988	98.0	108.0	121.0	106.0	109.0	122.0	98.0	105.0	113.0	119.0	122.0	131.0	115.0
	1989	101.0	104.0	115.0	104.0	109.0	119.0	94.0	100.0	110.0	110.0	115.0	110.0	111.0
Ireland	1988	152.8	155.7	165.9	159.3	162.3	174.1	148.3	134.3	164.2	175.7	174.2	170.9	161.4
	1989	170.1	175.2	187.8	179.3	188.5	193.8	183.5	142.2	176.5	186.3	...	...	...
Italy	1988	100.3	111.0	122.0	105.3	116.4	117.9	111.8	53.7	121.0	117.4	119.1	104.0	108.3
	1989	115.5	119.4	128.0	113.8	125.9	129.4	121.8	58.6	126.8	131.3	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1988	103.0	105.6	116.9	109.3	105.6	115.0	109.0	94.2	110.2	118.4	119.3	112.4	109.9
	1989	117.9	111.1	124.7	127.0	121.6	122.1	118.5	99.9	117.0	1264.0	...	...	...
Netherlands	1988	106.0	109.0	113.0	95.0	90.0	95.0	83.0	84.0	97.0	107.0	118.0	114.0	101.0
	1989	116.0	108.0	114.0	108.0	99.0	99.0	84.0	89.0	98.0	113.0	124.0	...	...
Norway	1988	148.0	150.0	145.0	146.0	133.0	129.0	116.0	133.0	144.0	151.0	157.0	150.0	142.0
	1989	164.0	164.0	164.0	174.0	159.0	163.0	144.0	166.0	165.0	175.0	182.0	163.0	165.0
Poland	1988	104.5	111.0	121.5	106.2	118.1	120.2	100.0	110.3	113.9	111.9	117.2	108.9	111.4
	1989	119.7	107.7	119.3	109.9	112.6	118.4	93.9	100.1	107.4	109.4	101.8	...	...
Portugal	1988	134.9	135.4	141.4	132.4	148.7	134.5	141.1	102.1	137.8	140.6	142.5	139.1	153.9
	1989	138.5	130.7	151.4	143.3	148.2	150.3	144.5	108.1	148.0	...	...	...	...
Spain	1988	108.6	116.3	124.6	114.5	122.1	120.4	119.6	67.6	121.2	121.5	127.5	113.9	114.9
	1989	121.3	119.0	124.6	123.0	126.1	129.6	126.3	72.4	126.8	129.4	131.9	...	...
Sweden	1988	113.0	113.0	116.0	129.0	125.0	129.0	51.0	112.0	121.0	131.0	131.0	123.0	116.0
	1989	121.0	123.0	123.0	131.0	125.0	129.0	51.0	116.0	125.0	132.0	133.0	...	...
Switzerland ³	1988	< -----	112.9	< -----	< -----	118.4	< -----	< -----	115.6	< -----	< -----	136.7	< -----	120.9
	1989	< -----	115.6	< -----	< -----	125.9	< -----	< -----	118.4	< -----	< -----	...	< -----	...
USSR	1988	133.0	135.0	137.0	135.0	137.0	136.0	130.0	138.0	136.0	133.0	142.0	134.0	134.0
	1989	140.0	136.0	142.0	137.0	139.0	140.0	132.0	140.0	136.0	137.0	143.0	...	...
United Kingdom ⁴	1988	107.4	113.5	118.9	106.8	106.7	108.2	100.8	97.4	112.6	114.6	119.4	109.8	109.7
	1989	108.2	116.0	115.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States ⁶	1988	154.0	158.0	158.0	158.0	159.0	164.0	161.0	167.0	169.0	168.0	164.0	161.0	162.0
	1989	162.0	165.0	165.0	166.0	165.0	171.0	165.0	173.0	173.0	171.0	167.0	164.0	167.0
Yugoslavia	1988	111.0	121.0	131.0	120.0	119.0	124.0	98.0	109.0	124.0	124.0	119.0	131.0	119.0
	1989	116.0	121.0	135.0	124.0	123.0	127.0	97.0	111.0	122.0	127.0	...	...	...

¹ Index is based on 1986 = 100.

² Index is based on 1981 = 100.

³ Industrial production: 3rd quarter 1980 = 100. Adjusted.

⁴ Index is based on 1985 = 100.

⁵ Adjusted.

⁶ Index is based on 1975 = 100.

Note: The indicators are not fully comparable between countries; cf. explanatory notes.

Cost of Living

1980 = 100

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria ¹	1988	102.2	102.4	102.7	102.8	102.6	103.2	104.4	104.7	104.1	103.8	103.7	103.7	103.4
	1989	104.4	104.9	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.8	107.1	107.5	106.7	106.7	106.5	106.7	106.0
Belgium ²	1988	133.7	134.1	134.1	134.7	134.8	135.1	135.5	135.8	135.9	136.0	135.9	136.4	135.2
	1989	136.9	137.5	137.8	138.7	138.9	139.1	139.6	140.1	140.7	140.9	140.7	141.3	139.4
Canada	1988	158.4	158.9	159.7	160.3	161.3	161.5	162.5	163.0	163.1	163.9	164.3	164.3	...
	1989	165.1	166.2	167.0	167.6	169.3	170.2	171.3	171.4	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1988	104.6	105.4	106.1	107.2	106.1	105.1	104.4	105.1	106.3	107.5	108.9	109.1	106.3
	1989	110.4	109.8	110.0	110.4	108.7	108.8	109.3	109.5	110.2	112.2	112.3	112.2	110.3
Czechoslovakia	1988	< -----	111.0	----- >	< -----	111.0	----- >	< -----	111.0	----- >	< -----	111.6	----- >	...
	1989	< -----	112.2	----- >	< -----	112.5	----- >	< -----	112.7	----- >	< -----	...	----- >	...
Denmark	1988	161.3	162.6	163.2	163.8	165.2	165.1	164.4	165.5	166.4	166.7	167.9	167.9	165.0
	1989	168.7	169.8	170.8	171.9	173.1	173.6	172.6	173.6	174.2	175.2	176.0	...	...
Finland ³	1988	110.0	110.0	111.0	111.0	112.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	114.0	114.0	115.0	115.0	113.0
	1989	116.0	117.0	118.0	119.0	120.0	121.0	120.0	121.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	123.0	120.0
France	1988	169.1	169.4	169.9	170.7	171.1	171.6	172.2	172.7	173.1	173.5	173.7	174.0	...
	1989	174.7	175.2	175.7	176.8	177.5	177.7	178.2	178.5	178.9	179.7	...	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1988	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.1	101.4
	1989	103.0	103.4	103.5	104.1	104.3	104.4	104.3	104.2	104.4	104.7	104.9	105.2	104.2
Greece ⁴	1988	259.2	258.0	265.8	271.2	271.9	275.4	274.7	275.4	283.6	290.6	292.6	295.9	276.2
	1989	295.0	293.7	301.6	306.5	307.5	312.4	311.9	312.8	324.1	330.7	333.6	339.6	314.1
Hungary	1988	181.0	182.0	181.0	181.0	182.0	180.0	184.0	186.0	188.0	188.0	190.0	190.0	184.0
	1989	201.0	208.0	209.0	210.0	212.0	212.0	217.0	218.0	222.0	223.0	224.0	224.0	216.0
Iceland	1988	1 180.0	1 190.0	1 201.0	1 218.0	1 240.0	1 282.0	1 327.0	1 354.0	1 364.0	1 369.0	1 370.0	1 372.0	1 297.0
	1989	1 395.0	1 416.0	1 455.0	1 487.0	1 516.0	1 561.0	1 572.0	1 593.0	1 625.0	1 657.0	1 682.0	1 719.0	...
Ireland ⁵	1988	< -----	362.0	----- >	< -----	363.9	----- >	< -----	366.9	----- >	< -----	369.1	----- >	...
	1989	< -----	374.0	----- >	< -----	377.8	----- >	< -----	383.3	----- >	< -----	386.3	----- >	...
Italy ³	1988	114.0	114.5	115.0	115.3	115.7	116.1	116.3	116.8	117.4	118.2	119.0	119.5	116.5
	1989	120.3	121.3	122.0	122.6	123.2	123.7	123.9	124.2	121.8	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1988	141.0	141.1	141.4	141.3	141.5	141.8	142.4	142.6	142.8	143.1	143.5	143.6	142.2
	1989	144.5	144.9	145.4	145.9	146.4	146.8	147.3	147.5	147.9	148.7	149.0	149.2	147.0
Malta ⁶	1988	101.0	100.4	101.3	100.9	101.7	103.1	104.3	104.6	105.7	103.9	102.5	103.3	102.7
	1989	103.2	103.8	103.6	103.6	102.7	102.3	103.2	103.5	105.2	105.3	103.6	103.2	103.6
Netherlands ³	1988	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.4	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.1
	1989	99.8	99.8	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	101.2
Norway ⁷	1988	206.4	207.8	210.8	211.3	211.7	212.9	212.9	212.7	215.4	215.6	215.6	215.5	212.4
	1989	217.1	217.9	219.8	221.0	221.7	223.0	223.2	222.5	224.4	224.7	224.8	224.6	222.1
Poland	1988	< -----	767.8	----- >	< -----	904.8	----- >	< -----	963.4	----- >	< -----	1 063.8	----- >	927.5
	1989	< -----	1 347.5	----- >	< -----	1 673.9	----- >	< -----	2 756.3	----- >	< -----	...	----- >	...
Portugal	1988	363.7	368.8	371.4	372.7	373.9	375.8	378.8	384.1	388.5	392.1	397.9	402.8	380.9
	1989	408.0	413.7	417.3	421.7	422.5	425.5	429.8	437.5	438.4	440.6	445.0	489.9	432.5
Spain	1988	209.0	209.5	211.0	210.3	210.2	211.0	213.7	216.0	217.9	218.1	218.0	219.8	213.7
	1989	124.9	125.0	125.8	126.1	126.3	127.0	129.0	129.3	130.7	131.2	131.4	131.9	128.2
Sweden	1988	171.6	172.9	173.7	175.2	175.8	176.3	177.1	177.5	178.8	180.2	180.5	180.9	176.7
	1989	183.0	184.0	184.7	186.5	187.3	187.9	187.9	188.7	190.2	191.8	192.2	192.8	188.1
Switzerland ⁴	1988	110.9	111.4	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.8	111.5	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.5	112.8	111.8
	1989	113.4	113.9	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.1	114.9	115.3	115.8	116.2	117.6	118.4	115.4
Turkey ⁸	1988	1 287.2	1 344.4	1 459.7	1 538.6	1 672.4	1 729.8	1 718.9	1 715.0	1 823.3	1 911.1	2 088.8	2 182.4	1 706.0
	1989	2 196.2	2 274.0	2 353.0	2 478.0	2 730.1	2 917.2	3 015.1	3 065.7	3 390.4	3 558.3	3 870.0	4 048.0	...
United Kingdom	1988	154.5	155.1	155.7	158.3	158.9	159.5	159.6	161.4	162.2	163.8	164.6	165.0	159.9
	1989	166.0	167.3	168.0	171.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States ³	1988	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.4	...	...	...	...	...
	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yugoslavia	1988	4 865.0	5 118.0	5 438.0	5 856.0	6 056.0	7 262.0	7 850.0	8 935.0	10 262.0	12 365.0	14 147.0	16 021.0	8 518.0
	1989	17 583.0	21 117.0	24 558.0	30 675.0	37 633.0	48 608.0	65 250.0	83 392.0	126 767.0	193 017.0	270 850.0	432 408.0	112 658.0

¹ Index is based on 1986 = 100.² Index is based on 1981 = 100.³ Index is based on 1985 = 100.⁴ Index is based on 1982 = 100.⁵ Index is based on 1975 = 100.⁶ Index is based on 1983 = 100.⁷ Index is based on 1979 = 100.⁸ Ankara only.

Unemployment

Thousands

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria	1988	226.8	214.7	187.9	163.4	137.4	118.7	118.4	118.8	124.0	141.1	163.4	189.0	158.6
	1989	207.8	199.4	158.9	148.0	128.9	112.0	113.1	114.8	119.3	138.1	160.9	188.9	149.2
Belgium	1988	500.9	497.0	488.5	476.8	465.1	456.4	473.3	466.3	453.4	449.7	446.3	451.4	468.8
	1989	462.2	456.7	452.5	439.1	430.5	421.5	440.3	442.7	426.4	423.3	420.7	426.1	436.9
Canada	1988	1 213.2	1 224.6	1 208.3	1 144.9	986.7	891.6	873.6	926.9	823.1	860.3	945.0	1 077.8	...
	1989	1 233.5	1 245.7	1 228.7	1 175.1	991.7	891.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1988	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.6	8.3	8.4	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.4
	1989	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	...	...
Denmark	1988	229.2	222.7	222.7	212.3	192.5	184.0	177.7	192.4	192.3	205.3	212.8	223.2	205.3
	1989	253.6	244.5	241.8	231.2	215.4	206.0	196.5	212.2	208.0	210.9	211.6	210.3	...
Finland	1988	155.0	151.0	142.0	140.0	120.0	118.0	130.0	116.0	115.0	116.0	119.0	130.0	1 548.0
	1989	130.0	124.0	115.0	108.0	93.0	96.0	107.0	94.0	92.0	93.0	97.0	100.0	105.0
France	1988	2 689.3	2 634.8	2 547.8	2 478.1	2 432.2	2 400.5	2 469.7	2 551.9	2 632.8	2 653.9	2 617.4	2 645.8	...
	1989	2 661.2	2 596.7	2 546.9	2 485.9	2 412.5	2 375.2	2 437.9	2 516.9	2 588.0	...	...	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1988	2 519.0	2 517.0	2 440.0	2 262.0	2 149.0	2 131.0	2 199.0	2 167.0	2 100.0	2 074.0	2 091.0	2 190.0	2 242.0
	1989	2 335.0	2 305.0	2 178.0	2 035.0	1 947.0	1 915.0	1 973.0	1 940.0	1 881.0	1 874.0	1 950.0	2 052.0	2 038.0
Greece	1988	149.0	147.0	139.0	113.0	95.0	90.0	89.0	90.0	90.0	100.0	130.0	152.0	115.0
	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1988	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.8
	1989	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.2	...	...
Ireland	1988	252.2	250.6	247.1	241.7	235.9	237.7	242.2	242.9	235.9	233.4	234.3	242.9	241.4
	1989	245.4	241.5	240.7	233.1	228.6	230.3	230.0	231.7	224.1	220.3	221.8	231.1	...
Italy	1988	1 997.0	...	...	1 940.0	...	...	1 892.0	...	...	1 964.0	...	...	1 949.0
	1989	1 985.0	...	...	1 992.0	...	...	1 905.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1988	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
	1989	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
Malta	1988	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2
	1989	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1988	485.0	484.0	460.0	420.0	409.0	413.0	424.0	428.0	417.0	415.0	412.0	420.0	433.0
	1989	428.0	426.0	409.0	387.0	376.0	388.0	392.0	394.0	381.0	378.0	365.0	373.0	390.0
Norway	1988	42.6	42.7	42.7	43.3	38.4	41.6	45.3	53.3	53.4	56.7	62.2	69.7	49.3
	1989	86.6	85.8	79.0	79.7	76.3	85.3	85.6	90.4	79.5	78.6	79.9	88.2	82.9
Poland ¹	1988	< -----	6.3	< -----	< -----	5.3	< -----	< -----	6.8	< -----	< -----	4.6	< -----	4.6
	1989	< -----	4.0	< -----	< -----	3.7	< -----	< -----	6.1	< -----	< -----	...	< -----	...
Portugal	1988	322.6	326.7	320.0	313.2	305.6	297.2	293.2	291.4	290.8	295.1	305.4	313.0	306.2
	1989	332.8	337.5	330.8	314.5	308.2	302.1	297.8	297.1	297.8	302.4	308.8	309.4	311.6
Spain	1988	3 069.1	3 041.6	2 995.7	2 940.3	2 878.0	2 823.7	2 776.0	2 744.8	2 743.2	2 756.4	2 761.1	2 768.5	2 858.2
	1989	2 772.7	2 740.4	2 697.0	2 652.5	2 580.4	2 532.8	2 474.9	2 454.6	2 417.9	2 430.6	2 422.9	2 426.6	2 550.3
Sweden	1988	79.2	72.3	67.2	59.9	52.6	55.0	61.1	62.7	57.0	53.4	53.4	58.9	732.7
	1989	60.3	55.9	52.1	46.9	42.6	52.0	61.0	62.7	59.6	57.9	58.2	...	...
Switzerland	1988	27.1	26.2	25.0	23.9	22.6	21.4	21.0	20.2	19.4	19.3	20.1	21.0	22.2
	1989	21.7	20.7	19.1	18.4	17.2	16.2	16.0	15.6	15.2	15.5	16.4	17.4	17.5
United Kingdom	1988	2 722.0	2 665.0	2 592.0	2 536.0	2 427.0	2 341.0	2 327.0	2 291.0	2 311.0	2 119.0	2 067.0	2 047.0	2 014.0
	1989	2 074.0	2 018.0	1 960.0	1 884.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	1988	7 603.0	7 482.0	7 090.0	6 359.0	6 553.0	6 819.0	6 823.0	6 659.0	6 368.0	6 182.0	6 325.0	6 142.0	6 701.0
	1989	7 309.0	6 883.0	6 378.0	6 229.0	6 156.0	6 850.0	6 736.0	6 352.0	6 330.0	6 222.0	6 495.0	6 300.0	6 528.0
Yugoslavia	1988	332.0	344.0	352.0	350.0	339.0	335.0	329.0	331.0	332.0	340.0	351.0	364.0	342.0
	1989	376.0	378.0	379.0	377.0	373.0	365.0	370.0	373.0	370.0	...	...	...	...

¹ Unemployment : persons seeking a job at the end of the quarter.

Value of Exports

Million \$

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria	1988	2 100	2 490	2 859	2 587	2 749	2 672	2 359	2 090	2 764	2 650	2 882	2 856	31 034
	1989	2 447	2 463	2 959	2 705	2 535	2 818	2 600	2 270	2 802	2 959	3 060	...	...
Belgium ¹	1988	6 176	7 752	9 056	7 965	7 683	8 305	6 900	5 574	7 891	8 484	8 083	8 267	7 667
	1989	7 841	8 476	8 812	8 630	8 114	8 822	7 591	6 246	8 860	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	1988	< -----	2 684	< -----	< -----	3 007	< -----	< -----	2 802	< -----	< -----	3 462	< -----	11 967
	1989	< -----	2 698	< -----	< -----	2 822	< -----	< -----	2 643	< -----	< -----	3 166	< -----	11 390
Canada	1988	8 065	8 898	10 026	9 291	9 756	10 561	7 994	8 908	9 510	9 887	10 145	9 273	...
	1989	9 507	9 405	10 034	9 782	10 401	9 970	8 197	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1988	55	55	56	59	70	72	74	46	60	51	49	63	709
	1989	50	63	65	60	82	79	73	47	67	65	...	...	...
Czechoslovakia	1988	1 517	2 895	4 778	2 161	3 061	4 899	1 941	2 463	4 382	1 972	4 813	5 268	40 177
	1989	685	1 002	1 765	802	1 046	1 787	747	933	1 567	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1988	2 091	2 324	2 617	2 151	2 279	2 342	1 742	2 012	2 265	2 331	2 576	2 408	27 099
	1989	2 152	2 150	2 273	2 430	2 290	2 318	1 878	2 211	2 503	2 633	2 629	...	...
Finland	1988	1 147	1 635	1 862	1 894	2 157	1 618	1 464	1 613	1 904	1 994	2 391	2 061	21 723
	1989	1 949	1 902	2 048	2 132	1 770	1 613	1 753	1 817	1 718	2 433	2 218	...	...
France	1988	14 259	12 993	14 442	13 941	14 379	14 199	13 081	10 153	14 073	14 410	15 094	15 215	...
	1989	13 781	14 043	15 944	14 892	13 251	15 347	13 775	10 707	...	...	...	...	...
German Dem. Rep.	1988	< -----	6 969	< -----	< -----	7 121	< -----	< -----	7 302	< -----	< -----	9 229	< -----	30 620
	1989	< -----	6 917	< -----	< -----	7 786	< -----	< -----	7 429	< -----	< -----	...	< -----	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ²	1988	21 959	24 662	29 803	25 893	28 087	28 655	25 538	23 442	25 453	29 193	29 250	31 387	26 935
	1989	27 554	27 326	29 566	28 580	26 156	30 683	27 263	25 852	27 117	30 857	30 075	...	...
Greece	1988	< -----	232	< -----	401	479	405	363	327	582	463	697	826	5 473
	1989	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	1988	...	1 023	883	691	797	1 008	601	709	849	789	905	1 684	9 999
	1989	...	978	938	717	770	4 056	681	693	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1988	56	88	147	136	127	136	115	103	134	108	129	145	1 434
	1989	89	107	128	130	125	130	115	125	95	108	...	...	...
Ireland	1988	1 289	1 447	1 629	1 496	1 627	1 689	1 545	1 297	1 637	1 632	1 810	1 638	18 738
	1989	1 508	1 590	1 736	1 774	1 770	1 714	1 731	1 372	1 942	1 774	1 979	...	...
Italy	1988	7 974	9 934	10 822	11 118	11 951	11 487	11 857	7 313	10 042	11 825	11 998	12 178	128 446
	1989	9 258	10 861	11 428	11 451	11 789	12 771	13 904	7 936	11 693	13 738	...	...	...
Luxembourg ³	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	1988	50	59	55	51	58	57	52	42	55	60	55	62	656
	1989	60	62	62	63	63	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1988	7 674	8 340	9 891	8 668	8 715	8 804	7 349	7 726	8 660	8 910	9 706	8 752	103 070
	1989	8 682	8 567	9 867	8 735	9 151	8 865	7 612	8 264	8 911	9 533	9 893	...	...
Norway	1988	1 568	1 839	1 956	1 918	1 894	1 881	1 657	1 728	1 875	2 065	2 021	2 049	22 503
	1989	2 207	2 004	2 252	2 452	2 274	2 154	2 134	2 279	2 216	2 388	2 438	...	...
Poland	1988	597	903	1 341	930	1 184	1 472	873	1 089	1 305	958	1 201	1 848	13 963
	1989	654	1 096	1 344	944	1 194	1 353	834	963	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1988	667	793	993	797	899	869	1 017	621	877	898	1 006	940	10 640
	1989	957	903	1 068	945	942	1 186	1 180	795	1 018	1 067	...	...	...
Spain	1988	2 628	3 552	3 724	3 381	3 698	3 421	3 284	2 090	3 521	3 114	3 976	3 954	3 352
	1989	3 411	3 672	3 711	3 663	3 780	3 660	3 308	2 485	3 259	4 596	4 527	...	...
Sweden	1988	3 360	3 867	4 896	4 363	4 349	4 529	3 094	3 214	4 268	4 460	4 790	4 696	49 787
	1989	4 238	4 339	4 641	4 642	4 138	4 559	3 172	3 510	4 528	4 727	4 608	...	...
Switzerland	1988	3 730	4 254	4 880	4 233	4 213	4 423	4 007	3 204	4 124	4 305	4 714	4 569	50 614
	1989	3 756	4 211	4 496	4 267	3 982	4 586	4 266	3 385	4 380	4 768	4 875	...	...
Turkey	1988	902	938	948	1 003	820	888	769	811	1 003	963	1 077	1 499	11 818
	1989	771	944	1 083	974	701	895	748	821	995	903	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1988	9 614	11 349	13 517	12 445	12 219	12 818	11 250	10 522	12 354	11 906	13 559	13 613	144 932
	1989	11 694	11 912	13 973	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States ³	1988	22 990	24 139	28 971	26 335	27 268	26 283	26 516	26 538	27 989	28 625	27 473	29 062	322 225
	1989	27 295	28 664	33 131	31 367	31 271	31 537	28 727	26 610	30 452	31 880	30 170	...	...
Yugoslavia	1988	711	878	1 252	1 011	969	924	939	806	879	1 108	936	801	3 524
	1989	661	990	1 138	1 016	973	1 131	907	928	1 058	1 057	1 024	...	...

¹ Value of exports: data for Luxembourg are included with those for Belgium.² Value of exports: excluding trade with German Democratic Republic.³ Value of exports: f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value.

Conversion factors for value of exports: Eastern European countries: official monthly national currency trade conversion coefficients.

Western European countries: Market rate, Principal rate from International Monetary Fund - International Financial Statistics.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Austria

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1986 = 100	1988 1989	89.7 102.8	100.5 102.0	111.7 114.9	103.6 111.8	106.3 106.2	109.1 119.4	101.9 106.8	96.1 101.0	113.0 114.9	107.6 118.1	115.2 122.6	110.6 ...	105.8 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1986 = 100	1988 1989	95.6 101.1	100.1 106.3	102.0 108.7	106.6 115.0	108.9 113.5	108.0 113.5	100.2 105.0	91.1 95.6	107.6 113.2	110.2 118.7	114.0 121.0	113.5 ...	105.1 ...
03 Production - mining	1986 = 100	1988 1989	81.6 75.6	74.7 77.0	67.4 77.1	81.2 83.7	81.2 88.0	78.9 78.0	66.7 68.3	68.9 65.1	79.6 71.2	86.0 74.7	87.6 86.8	78.4 ...	77.5 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1986 = 100	1988 1989	93.4 98.3	98.5 104.9	101.2 109.5	107.1 116.9	108.6 115.2	108.2 115.2	100.3 103.7	89.6 94.0	108.9 115.5	112.7 118.7	113.7 121.1	113.5 ...	105.0 ...
05 Employment in industry	1986 = 100	1988 1989	94.9 94.9	95.0 94.8	95.0 95.0	94.7 94.9	94.7 95.0	95.0 95.5	95.8 96.7	96.1 97.1	96.0 97.1	95.9 97.2	95.8 97.2	95.2 ...	95.3 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	3 900 4 206	3 750 3 804	4 019 4 020	4 000 4 004	4 610 4 157	4 381 4 272	4 217 4 271	4 178 4 429	4 017 3 916	3 657 3 896	4 119 4 292	4 165 ...	49 014 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1986 = 100	1988 1989	102.2 104.4	102.4 104.9	102.7 105.0	102.8 105.3	102.6 105.5	103.2 105.8	104.4 107.1	104.7 107.5	104.1 106.7	103.8 106.7	103.7 106.5	103.7 106.7	103.4 106.9
09 Value of retail sales	1986 = 100	1988 1989	91.3 95.2	93.1 93.4	108.4 117.8	107.1 108.3	107.3 110.1	104.2 111.7	104.6 111.3	101.3 107.6	107.7 112.9	110.7 118.8	116.6 122.5	145.2 ...	108.1 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of schillings	1988 1989	28 214 41 258	35 481 40 390	40 831 44 166	36 661 43 753	36 275 42 743	39 578 46 106	37 564 42 733	35 645 38 187	41 023 42 355	40 308 48 509	42 091 46 742	37 769 38 499	451 442 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of schillings	1988 1989	24 408 31 500	29 683 32 089	33 705 38 824	30 420 35 604	32 735 34 782	32 994 39 277	30 584 34 659	27 744 30 763	36 303 38 525	33 974 38 902	35 418 39 421	35 245 34 978	383 213 ...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	209 152	180 147	177 181	177 174	169 215	187 200	122 119	147 167	180 137	183 172	216 236	184 ...	2 129 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	146 149	138 136	148 152	144 148	148 153	143 150	148 150	146 151	143 147	149 150	143 142	149 ...	1 744 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	116 123	134 114	139 115	102 108	102 104	81 106	86 78	87 81	89 80	107 99	107 121	115 ...	1 265 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	90 100	85 91	92 102	94 96	109 97	101 93	98 90	103 88	99 86	102 105	100 104	102 ...	1 175 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	240 205	271 255	316 335	361 335	354 369	361 336	291 357	329 282	319 315	383 375	371 331	276 238	3 872 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	2 242 2 670	2 179 2 129	2 547 2 723	3 346 3 186	4 229 3 533	3 976 3 746	3 687 4 271	3 576 3 786	3 356 2 913	2 342 2 644	2 296 2 364	2 746 ...	36 522 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	1 658 1 536	1 571 1 675	1 472 1 257	654 818	381 624	405 526	530 494	602 643	661 1 003	1 315 1 250	1 823 1 928	1 419 ...	12 492 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1986 = 100	1988 1989	94.4 92.5	93.7 92.5	93.6 92.4	92.6 91.5	92.1 91.1	91.9 91.2	91.9 91.1	91.9 91.2	91.8 91.2	92.7 91.9	92.1 92.7	92.0 92.8	92.6 91.8
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of schillings	1988 1989	2 108 1 918	2 057 2 017	2 076 2 118	1 934 2 335	2 102 2 606	2 204 2 516	2 160 2 409	2 178 2 301	2 103 2 513	2 063 3 044	2 175 2 737	2 295 2 674	25 455 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of schillings	1988 1989	312 331	377 316	407 384	404 817	518 505	487 495	454 529	470 398	369 436	409 318	368 470	346 407	4 922 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	332 331	314 293	321 333	313 322	254 330	264 317	322 343	328 336	298 335	294 337	319 268	305 ...	3 665 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	425 421	415 382	432 444	419 433	347 430	359 430	427 444	421 426	406 434	396 438	428 364	388 ...	4 862 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	289 298	316 304	339 334	320 323	311 310	309 334	343 310	269 290	335 321	323 316	310 340	298 ...	3 752 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	72 115	98 134	128 157	120 119	104 144	136 146	134 137	116 103	116 111	120 137	119 126	93 96	1 356 ...

02,03,04. Monthly indexes adjusted for differences in the number of working days.

03. Including the processing of magnesite.

04. Including stone quarrying, clay and sand pits; excluding sawmills, printing and publishing and coal products.

22. Seasonally adjusted.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Austria

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	244 283	270 250	288 284	281 265	260 257	268 282	243 231	211 228	273 266	282 272	282 290	238 203	3 142 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	110 145	220 206	306 430	512 524	567 507	517 475	517 492	473 468	513 460	471 429	349 405	207 ...	4 763 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	597 886	933 879	996 1 031	920 954	858 914	973 1 064	930 934	906 983	1 011 948	952 1 106	1 071 1 144	1 063 1 005	11 213 11 849
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1986 = 100	1988 1989	102.0 121.3	107.8 121.6	122.8 139.0	117.1 131.4	105.8 117.6	118.9 136.9	109.4 115.0	101.0 119.0	125.2 144.3	119.0 132.0	122.6 130.9	120.9 ...	114.6 ...
45 Private consumption - volume	1986 = 100	1988 1989	< <>	96.5 99.2	< <>	< <>	104.0 106.4	< <>	< <>	107.2 ...	< <>	< <>	116.3 ...	< <>	106.1 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	226.8 207.8	214.7 199.4	187.9 158.9	163.4 148.0	137.4 128.9	118.7 112.0	118.4 113.1	118.8 114.8	124.0 119.3	141.1 138.1	163.4 160.9	189.0 188.9	158.6 149.2
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988 1989	25.2 33.7	27.0 35.5	28.7 40.5	30.8 43.9	35.3 51.4	33.5 51.4	32.5 48.2	32.5 48.9	32.7 49.5	33.0 48.4	30.6 45.7	32.4 50.0	31.2 45.6
49 Wholesale prices	1986 = 100	1988 1989	97.5 98.8	97.8 98.9	97.9 98.8	98.0 99.4	98.0 100.1	98.6 99.8	97.8 99.4	97.1 99.0	97.5 99.4	97.8 99.7	97.5 99.9	97.7 100.8	97.8 99.5
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	16.4 22.4	17.4 19.9	25.7 30.8	29.5 28.5	25.2 26.6	26.0 29.5	22.7 24.6	17.9 19.3	21.9 18.4	20.1 21.1	17.9 23.0	12.3 11.9	253.1 276.1
51 International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	7 614 7 374	8 052 7 430	8 154 7 132	8 217 6 859	8 081 7 010	7 413 6 945	7 840 8 031	7 390 7 565	7 379 7 210	7 972 7 531	8 197 7 981	7 439 8 741	7 439 ...
52 Money supply	Billions of schillings	1988 1989	211.8 228.7	211.5 230.5	215.3 231.9	225.8 244.4	225.6 242.0	234.4 243.9	229.1 241.4	227.7 239.6	236.8 247.9	230.5 239.1	238.4 247.4	240.9 ...	241.0 ...

44. Cover industrial establishments with 50 or more employees only. Mining and oil refineries. Excluding production of food, beverages and tobacco and gas production.

47. Unemployed registered applicants for work.

45,47,50. Seasonally adjusted.

51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Belgium

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	110.3 120.8	112.1 115.3	122.3 125.2	114.2 119.5	111.4 114.3	120.8 125.3	86.4 91.3	109.9 114.5	125.0 123.3	120.6 126.2	118.9 ...	110.9 ...	113.6 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	115.1 119.8	113.2 120.7	113.2 119.2	119.6 123.8	116.5 118.3	116.7 119.7	90.2 94.2	105.9 109.0	120.8 122.4	120.6 120.2	124.9 ...	106.4 ...	113.6 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	30.6 45.0	59.9 48.7	64.8 51.6	63.5 51.0	61.7 50.8	70.7 54.0	29.3 23.5	59.7 47.7	66.1 48.4	59.1 44.9	63.2 ...	45.3 ...	56.2 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	117.8 122.4	114.9 123.1	114.6 121.5	121.4 126.4	118.2 120.7	118.2 122.0	92.1 96.7	107.2 111.1	122.5 124.9	122.5 122.9	126.9 ...	108.3 ...	115.4 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	88.7 84.4	87.2 84.3	83.8 85.1	83.7 85.3	83.5 85.5	83.5 ...	83.2 ...	82.2 ...	84.1 ...	86.0 ...	84.1 ...	83.8 ...	84.5 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	5 843 6 211	5 297 5 470	5 982 5 669	5 223 5 571	5 056 5 281	4 861 5 233	4 696 4 806	5 146 5 212	5 453 5 347	5 703 5 911	6 014 6 149	6 072 ...	65 349 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1981 = 100	1988 1989	133.7 136.9	134.1 137.5	134.1 137.8	134.7 138.7	134.8 138.9	135.1 139.1	135.5 139.6	135.8 140.1	135.9 140.7	136.0 140.9	135.9 140.7	136.4 141.3	135.2 139.4
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	133 141	131 135	150 163	149 155	146 159	151 164	134 142	133 145	147 160	149 162	142 ...	186 ...	146 ...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of B. francs	1988 1989	233.0 310.5	277.4 310.8	318.6 332.0	268.5 315.5	277.8 345.8	307.5 355.0	246.6 283.6	260.1 289.9	313.1 348.2	300.0 ...	303.4 ...	287.5 ...	282.8 ...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of B. francs	1988 1989	213.5 300.7	275.2 329.1	317.9 344.4	278.9 338.0	272.0 332.2	304.9 365.9	266.5 301.0	220.5 251.6	308.9 362.2	323.7 ...	296.1 ...	304.2 ...	281.9 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	75 218	309 200	341 207	234 176	215 171	248 174	92 63	191 133	223 151	204 153	193 147	161 ...	2 486 ...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	380 137	361 135	375 148	316 137	328 145	204 149	219 137	207 138	221 122	202 122	170 116	144 ...	144 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	473 471	428 425	465 474	456 458	471 468	458 420	475 445	482 ...	461 ...	466 ...	456 ...	458 ...	5 549 ...
26 Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	7.1 5.1	6.8 5.1	6.7 5.1	6.5 5.0	6.3 5.0	6.3 5.0	6.2 5.0	5.9 4.8	5.7 ...	5.6 ...	5.5 ...	5.3 ...	6.2 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	821 930	846 990	1 097 1 229	774 936	783 1 054	1 147 1 151	864 785	385 ...	1 090 ...	721 ...	981 ...	985 ...	11 065 ...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	16 16	13 14	10 15	16 ...	10 ...	15 ...	18 ...	19 ...	25 ...	24 ...	41 ...	27 ...	233 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	122 109	89 74	90 99	95 89	103 81	76 66	120 83	121 93	71 62	79 60	78 65	110 ...	1 154 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	1 719 1 849	1 846 1 917	2 083 1 857	1 637 2 320	1 598 2 054	1 972 2 067	1 173 1 435	1 118 1 312	1 429 1 826	1 606 2 111	1 896 2 385	1 787 ...	19 864 ...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	3 707 3 945	3 087 3 212	3 504 3 419	3 221 2 879	3 074 2 847	2 546 2 803	3 143 3 000	3 621 3 517	3 665 3 176	3 724 3 425	3 731 3 381	3 867 ...	40 890 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1981 = 100	1988 1989	101.7 102.0	101.5 101.5	100.0 101.7	100.5 103.6	100.0 102.5	99.8 102.9	100.5 102.8	100.7 103.6	100.5 106.3	99.7 107.0	99.0 107.4	100.1 109.5	100.3 104.2
34 Imports of energy - current value	Billions of B. francs	1988 1989	15.20 22.32	21.67 21.05	22.16 22.59	19.82 24.50	20.99 28.55	20.64 23.48	17.82 23.13	22.94 25.20	21.48 24.04	18.54 ...	21.03 ...	20.98 ...	243.28 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Billions of B. francs	1988 1989	7.97 9.14	7.94 9.33	9.02 11.11	9.24 9.31	10.35 13.66	10.33 10.69	10.04 11.87	9.74 13.11	12.39 12.44	11.20 ...	9.00 ...	9.85 ...	117.08 ...
37 Production of crude steel		1988 1989	... 1 040	... 804	... 897	... 875	... 936	... 929	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...

02. The monthly indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
03. Excluding metal mining.
04. Excluding printing and publishing.
10,11. Including Luxembourg.
34,35. Correspond to divisions 32 to 35 Standard International Trade Classification.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Belgium

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	184.4 185.7	165.9 176.1	186.3 183.7	168.6 180.7	185.5 165.2	166.6 129.1	181.3 158.2	178.1 156.6	164.0 145.3	180.5 171.9	176.6 ...	191.6 ...	191.6 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	396 420	392 543	516 540	612 658	621 613	633 704	483 484	588 ...	638 ...	622 ...	532 ...	418 ...	6 451 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	588 576	645 715	665 672	605 648	583 676	639 725	537 618	696 578	686 683	670 749	685 694	694 ...	641 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	500.9 462.2	497.0 456.7	488.5 452.5	476.8 439.1	465.1 430.5	456.4 421.5	473.3 440.3	466.3 442.7	453.4 426.4	449.7 423.3	446.3 420.7	451.4 426.1	468.8 436.8
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988 1989	17.6 22.7	17.3 24.6	19.5 25.8	20.4 24.3	21.4 24.8	23.9 25.9	22.4 24.2	24.9 25.0	23.8 24.5	22.5 22.5	22.2 18.6	21.4 17.4	21.4 17.4
49 Industrial prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	126 132	126 133	125 133	125 134	125 135	126 134	127 134	128 134	129 137	130 137	130 136	131 ...	127 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	42.6 44.8	42.6 40.0	53.5 50.2	40.6 42.5	38.1 39.4	45.4 49.0	36.5 28.1	30.4 39.7	29.8 35.0	31.5 39.9	29.6 32.3	22.8 20.3	443.4 461.2
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	9 547 8 852	9 426 8 958	9 174 10 353	9 001 10 119	9 101 9 515	8 688 9 611	8 614 10 100	8 599 9 925	8 620 10 210	9 027 10 183	9 425 ...	9 333 ...	9 333 ...
52 Money supply	Billions of B. francs	1988 1989	1 101 1 154	1 091 1 110	1 092 1 129	1 139 1 167	1 130 1 167	1 173 1 213	1 154 1 124	1 127 1 137	1 121 1 125	1 133 1 126	1 137 ...	1 156 ...	1 156 ...
84 Bank advances to private economy	Billions of B. francs	1988 1989	...	...	1 514.7 1 790.0	...	...	1 596.4 1 981.1	...	...	1 666.2 2 113.1	...	...	1 731.8 ...	1 731.8 ...
85 Share price index - industrials	1980 = 100	1988 1989	248.1 328.6	277.8 313.5	286.2 315.5	284.6 324.5	266.0 335.9	289.4 334.1	282.1 325.8	284.1 337.0	301.9 349.7	307.3 333.9	309.9 342.3	314.0 339.4	287.6 332.8
86 Dwellings begun	Number	1988 1989	1 794 3 247	2 624 3 126	2 977 3 912	3 857 3 737	2 900 3 316	3 191 4 021	1 890 2 482	3 839 2 909	3 887 ...	3 459 ...	2 764 ...	2 247 ...	2 953 ...

49. Index numbers of producers prices (Prices paid on the domestic market).

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

51,53. Including Luxembourg.

84. Including bank acceptances and securities rediscounted by the National Bank and other public institutions.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Bulgaria

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	157 158	135 145	147 157	139 141	150 151	150 157	135 147	146 156	136 146	135 143	139 145	145 139	143 150
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< <>	106.5 110.3	< <>	< <>	108.7 112.5	< <>	< <>	108.7 138.9	< <>	< <>	108.0 ...	< <>	104.5 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	4 305 4 696	4 226 4 165	4 223 4 047	3 574 3 227	3 235 3 181	3 058 3 041	3 140 3 188	3 296 3 148	3 260 3 106	3 703 3 540	4 386 4 228	4 727 4 757	45 133 44 324
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	109 382	309 333	2 464 1 958	1 213 1 064	1 082 1 523	8 849 8 827	2 853 1 510	3 434 2 325	8 947 4 327	1 240 3 714	4 351 3 064	25 075 9 743	62 926 38 770
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	140.5 145.0	139.2 142.5	136.0 148.6	141.7 143.3	137.4 144.7	138.8 152.7	128.5 138.7	135.6 139.7	129.4 139.8	131.9 139.3	139.4 140.5	139.8 145.5	132.6 132.1
10 Imports - current value	Millions of leva	1988 1989	< <>	3 361.9 3 050.2	< <>	< <>	3 476.0 3 092.2	< <>	< <>	3 286.4 2 982.6	< <>	< <>	3 696.1 3 426.7	< <>	13 820.4 12 551.7
11 Exports - current value	Millions of leva	1988 1989	< <>	3 243.7 3 217.2	< <>	< <>	3 653.5 3 352.8	< <>	< <>	3 287.0 3 140.6	< <>	< <>	4 169.4 3 796.2	< <>	14 353.6 13 506.3
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	16 17	16 16	17 17	18 16	16 16	18 17	17 17	17 17	14 16	15 15	14 14	18 15	196 193
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	3 314 3 565	3 276 2 974	3 256 3 029	3 058 2 612	2 667 2 250	2 061 2 247	2 259 2 732	2 533 2 734	2 498 2 838	2 894 3 029	2 935 3 078	3 172 3 007	33 923 34 095
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	121 145	111 133	118 147	114 128	122 132	117 137	121 134	121 131	117 134	120 137	133 90	142 113	1 457 1 561
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	< <>	1 597 1 683	< <>	< <>	1 711 1 561	< <>	< <>	1 505 1 368	< <>	< <>	1 662 1 590	< <>	6 475 6 202
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	127 120	96 134	200 139	286 171	283 300	293 289	368 295	325 331	127 156	152 232	185 246	152 277	2 594 2 690
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	2 768 2 882	2 705 2 341	2 703 2 208	2 064 1 930	1 658 2 024	1 578 1 934	1 582 2 031	1 783 1 967	1 801 2 078	2 239 2 335	2 646 2 419	2 982 2 920	26 509 27 071
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	1 410 1 694	1 425 1 690	1 320 1 698	1 224 1 126	1 294 857	1 187 818	1 190 862	1 188 850	1 332 872	1 312 973	1 555 1 563	1 593 1 560	16 030 14 563
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	141 129	133 119	133 130	111 115	130 126	123 133	115 130	113 131	128 134	105 134	92 101	160 111	1 484 1 487
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	270.7 252.5	244.7 237.4	253.6 259.1	235.8 241.1	257.2 250.9	232.5 253.7	231.4 252.7	233.5 238.1	245.0 242.2	229.3 242.2	210.8 205.4	235.9 223.6	2 880.3 2 898.9
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	299 264	283 209	299 281	282 259	278 282	255 272	263 259	293 247	268 242	271 246	262 235	270 241	3 322 3 037
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	< <>	665 605	< <>	< <>	773 527	< <>	< <>	508 439	< <>	< <>	695 586	< <>	2 641 2 157
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	< <>	327 168	< <>	< <>	300 215	< <>	< <>	265 202	< <>	< <>	297 272	< <>	1 189 857
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	57.7 72.9	44.4 64.0	100.8 73.0	74.6 61.8	73.5 72.8	68.1 69.9	64.1 67.1	69.2 64.1	62.1 41.1	47.4 50.7	54.7 66.6	63.9 65.8	780.5 769.8
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	400 366	415 414	489 525	477 454	494 446	461 366	433 421	458 414	460 405	465 403	403 388	441 365	5 397 4 967
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	1 493 1 465	1 426 1 412	1 612 1 579	1 500 1 490	1 540 1 522	1 514 1 423	1 461 1 429	1 461 1 382	1 396 1 333	1 430 1 395	1 333 1 346	1 419 1 258	17 585 17 034

01. Including logging and fishing; excluding publishing, gas and water. For state and co-operative enterprises.
 05. Average number of workers and employees.
 10,11. Foreign trade leva.
 28. Including brown coal.
 30-32. Gross production.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Byelorussian SSR

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	149 160	156 159	155 164	161 165	153 159	150 160	139 146	157 160	159 169	153 165	162 168	149 168	157 ...
06 Electric energy generated	1000 Gwh	1988 1989	3.5 3.7	3.4 3.2	3.5 3.2	3.0 2.9	2.7 2.8	2.6 3.1	2.7 2.9	2.9 3.0	3.2 2.9	3.3 3.3	3.6 3.4	3.8 ...	38.1 ...
07 Dwellings completed	1000 m ²	1988 1989	115.3 ...	30.2 443.5	389.3 ...	35.4 ...	100.5 874.5	657.0 ...	131.1 ...	84.6 742.5	550.8 ...	130.4 ...	148.2 ...	1 052.0 ...	3 424.8 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	94.4 95.5	88.8 92.4	95.7 96.1	89.6 89.1	94.0 92.1	90.1 89.1	88.0 89.6	87.2 94.1	93.6 86.3	87.9 97.4	94.2 86.0	95.7 ...	1 101.0 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	51.9 56.6	52.0 47.8	55.8 60.5	55.2 56.9	58.9 61.0	57.0 56.9	56.6 55.6	57.1 58.9	34.6 57.5	61.9 50.7	60.1 59.3	61.0 ...	662.0 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	107.7 107.9	100.6 97.4	105.3 106.6	87.2 90.8	109.3 99.0	90.3 97.2	102.1 97.5	78.6 69.1	81.9 97.4	107.7 105.8	105.6 106.2	108.6 ...	1 104.7 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	185.7 188.9	175.7 175.2	185.1 190.9	183.5 198.6	192.7 187.0	190.0 187.9	192.1 191.4	192.7 200.2	192.3 193.8	187.8 178.8	192.4 188.5	196.3 ...	2 266.2 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	6 676 7 047	6 534 6 461	7 165 7 291	6 747 6 965	7 018 7 283	6 815 6 713	6 550 6 743	6 984 6 883	6 708 6 427	7 276 6 832	6 871 6 700	6 886 ...	82 230 ...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ... > ...	135.5 150.8	< ... > ...	< ... > ...	136.0 148.7	< ... > ...	< ... > ...	135.8 149.5	< ... > ...	< ... > ...	< ... > ...	< ... > ...	136.7 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	< ... > ...	8.7 7.6	< ... > ...	< ... > ...	6.8 6.3	< ... > ...	< ... > ...	6.4 7.0	< ... > ...	< ... > ...	11.5 ...	< ... > ...	33.4 ...
80 Production of tractors	Millions of horsepower	1988 1989	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6	0.7 ...	7.3 ...
81 Production of mineral fertilizers	Million t	1988 1989	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.5	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6	0.6 0.5	0.5 0.5	0.6 0.5	0.6 0.5	0.6 0.4	0.5 0.5	0.6 ...	6.7 ...
82 Timber hauled, solid volume (excluding fuel wood)	Million m ³	1988 1989	0 0.5	1 0.6	1 0.5	0 0.4	0 0.4	0 0.5	0 0.4	1 0.4	1 0.4	1 0.4	1 0.4	1 ...	6 ...
83 Production of artificial and synthetic fibres	1000 t	1988 1989	37.6 38.3	35.5 36.1	37.5 39.4	35.8 36.3	36.4 38.1	35.7 36.9	37.9 37.9	37.3 34.6	31.4 35.4	36.3 38.5	37.7 39.1	37.4 ...	436.7 ...
84 Production of footwear	Million pairs	1988 1989	3.8 4.0	4.1 3.8	4.4 4.1	4.2 3.9	4.0 3.7	3.9 3.7	2.7 2.4	3.2 3.1	4.1 3.5	3.8 3.9	3.9 3.5	4.2 ...	46.5 ...
85 Production of metal-cutting machinery	Millions of roubles	1988 1989	24.9 27.2	26.4 28.1	29.2 33.2	27.5 29.8	28.7 26.3	27.0 32.0	24.9 28.1	30.4 28.0	29.5 31.0	27.4 29.4	28.1 29.3	31.6 ...	337.1 ...
86 Labour productivity in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ... > ...	< ... > ...	146.9 154.8	< ... > ...	< ... > ...	146.4 153.9	< ... > ...	< ... > ...	146.5 ...	< ... > ...	< ... > ...	146.1 ...	146.1 ...
87 Capital investment outlays	Millions of roubles	1988 1989	160.6 ...	159.3 1 106.8	184.4 ...	211.8 ...	234.2 1 459.4	276.9 ...	198.2 ...	121.2 1 498.5	214.7 ...	193.7 ...	201.1 ...	336.1 ...	2 492.2 ...
88 Fixed assets put into operation	Millions of roubles	1988 1989	27.2 ...	49.7 529.2	83.9 ...	56.2 ...	63.6 1 015.1	285.3 ...	133.4 ...	78.2 1 121.3	319.0 ...	142.6 ...	146.7 ...	881.9 ...	2 267.7 ...
89 Current value of retail sales	Millions of roubles	1988 1989	1 057 1 171	1 104 1 191	1 230 1 353	1 184 1 300	1 146 1 275	1 170 1 318	1 225 1 360	1 269 1 410	1 225 1 345	1 283 1 391	1 214 1 361	1 283 ...	14 390 ...

- 07. Total floor space of dwellings commissioned constructed on the account of state enterprises and organizations.
- 38. Ready-rolled steel excluding tubes.
- 42. Excluding produce of enterprises belonging to Republican State Agro-industrial Committee.
- 46. Data for 1989 are from beginning of year, in relation to same period in 1980.
- 50. Sales of new passenger cars on state account. Sales of second-hand cars are excluded.
- 81. In terms of pure 100% nutrient content.
- 82. Monthly data exclude production of small enterprises.
- 84. Monthly data exclude production of auxiliary enterprises.
- 85. Enterprises wholesale price as at 1st January 1982.
- 87. Centralized state capital investment.
- 88. On account of centralized state capital investment.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Canada

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1981 = 100	1988 1989	124.6 125.6	135.8 137.4	134.7 134.5	131.0 134.1	129.2 130.3	134.0 133.7	115.6 ...	124.2 ...	132.7 ...	134.2 ...	135.8 ...	126.3 ...	...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1981 = 100	1988 1989	128.5 129.3	127.7 129.6	128.3 129.3	128.7 130.0	129.4 130.5	130.1 130.3	129.8 ...	131.1 ...	131.1 ...	130.5 ...	130.1 ...	130.9 ...	...
03 Production - mining	1981 = 100	1988 1989	139.9 137.2	140.9 139.8	142.9 140.5	143.8 140.2	144.3 142.9	143.5 142.6	148.3 ...	145.9 ...	144.5 ...	143.8 ...	144.5 ...	145.6 ...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1981 = 100	1988 1989	125.8 127.5	124.7 127.0	124.7 126.5	125.2 127.6	126.2 127.9	127.2 127.9	125.5 ...	127.9 ...	128.5 ...	127.5 ...	127.1 ...	127.7 ...	...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	96.4 97.5	95.9 97.8	96.5 98.1	97.2 99.0	100.0 101.3	101.6 103.1	100.6 ...	100.8 ...	99.8 ...	99.4 ...	98.6 ...	97.3 ...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	48 948 47 837	45 937 44 679	45 591 44 629	38 965 38 577	36 675 36 110	35 749 34 947	36 948 ...	37 986 ...	35 175 ...	39 368 ...	41 017 ...	46 687 ...	...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	43 932 46 881	...	...	53 284 53 460	...	...	60 541 ...	...	...	58 775 ...	...	...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	158.4 165.1	158.9 166.2	159.7 167.0	160.3 167.6	161.3 169.3	161.5 170.2	162.5 171.3	163.0 171.4	163.1 ...	163.9 ...	164.3 ...	164.3 ...	...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	190.0 202.7	188.5 202.5	194.7 201.9	191.9 206.0	194.7 207.4	194.1 207.3	196.9 ...	196.9 ...	199.3 ...	199.9 ...	200.0 ...	204.6 ...	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1988 1989	12 470 10 612	10 520 11 047	12 348 12 181	10 693 11 914	11 706 12 601	11 312 11 910	8 900 9 462	10 752 ...	10 866 ...	11 005 ...	11 254 ...	9 838 ...	...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1988 1989	10 366 11 327	11 282 11 183	12 524 11 994	11 475 11 627	12 067 12 405	12 857 11 948	9 651 9 745	10 906 ...	11 664 ...	11 917 ...	12 351 ...	11 090 ...	...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	3 054 3 178	2 836 2 847	3 321 3 570	3 209 3 055	3 149 3 387	3 282 2 849	2 986 ...	3 195 ...	3 262 ...	3 540 ...	3 367 ...	3 346 ...	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	3 138 2 858	2 913 2 631	2 954 2 770	2 570 2 406	2 404 2 560	2 433 2 605	2 573 ...	2 601 ...	2 350 ...	2 465 ...	2 710 ...	2 949 ...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	391 376	357 346	400 383	404 380	425 383	395 366	390 ...	379 ...	374 ...	388 ...	384 ...	378 ...	...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	12 660 12 341	11 470 11 490	11 320 12 173	10 264 11 222	9 729 10 617	8 914 ...	9 817 ...	9 925 ...	9 878 ...	10 867 ...	11 595 ...	12 408 ...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 m ³	1988 1989	8 144 8 373	7 969 7 572	8 590 8 195	8 009 7 965	8 411 8 248	8 138 ...	8 674 ...	8 668 ...	8 179 ...	8 615 ...	8 417 ...	8 558 ...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	0 0	0 0	56 489	1 315 1 655	1 943 1 379	2 181 2 035	1 931 ...	1 534 ...	2 191 ...	1 755 ...	1 933 ...	2 451 ...	...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	3 005 3 631	2 406 2 421	2 586 2 872	3 448 2 230	1 807 2 865	2 562 2 425	2 680 ...	2 877 ...	2 814 ...	2 685 ...	2 465 ...	2 396 ...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	30 735 28 957	28 642 26 716	28 883 26 197	24 996 23 381	23 481 22 523	21 678 21 581	21 980 ...	22 836 ...	21 374 ...	24 370 ...	25 599 ...	28 972 ...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	10 957 11 150	10 124 11 351	9 148 11 054	7 439 8 270	6 786 7 528	7 689 7 773	8 034 ...	8 064 ...	7 170 ...	8 605 ...	9 018 ...	10 379 ...	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	6 864 7 349	6 820 6 252	7 216 6 982	6 231 6 600	6 109 5 771	6 040 5 295	6 617 ...	6 777 ...	6 346 ...	6 066 ...	6 098 ...	6 991 ...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	180.2 181.3	180.5 182.1	180.5 182.4	179.9 181.3	180.7 182.9	179.8 183.1	179.9 181.5	180.0 181.6	179.3 ...	178.9 ...	179.0 ...	178.4 ...	...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1988 1989	514 494	347 444	514 421	356 516	460 606	446 608	415 475	507 ...	439 ...	422 ...	367 ...	377 ...	...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1988 1989	1 214.3 1 173.6	1 054.6 952.6	1 164.2 1 080.4	1 032.9 994.1	1 026.3 1 081.0	1 036.5 1 012.3	924.6 1 021.6	928.5 ...	905.9 ...	958.4 ...	963.3 ...	980.7 ...	...

02-04. Monthly indexes in constant prices, seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

06. Net production.

07. Dwellings in residential buildings.

10. Imports f.o.b.

33. Including water.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Canada

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	826 914	777 828	809 894	818 891	788 918	833 794	818 902	601 ...	657 ...	835 ...	874 ...	862 ...	...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	1 269 1 357	1 208 1 283	1 322 1 418	1 271 1 367	1 326 0	1 319 0	1 184 1 309	966 ...	1 144 ...	1 284 ...	1 338 ...	1 286 ...	...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	1 105 1 091	1 064 1 057	1 268 1 227	1 135 1 141	1 170 1 233	1 215 1 278	930 938	1 081 ...	1 088 ...	1 067 ...	1 138 ...	1 001 ...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	332.8 343.7	309.7 313.8	324.9 335.0	336.8 312.0	331.9 319.0	292.4 297.3	239.3 242.0	299.4 ...	264.5 ...	356.9 ...	340.2 ...	376.0 ...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	503 488	472 433	696 760	977 959	1 146 1 101	1 297 1 294	1 257 1 177	1 235 ...	1 217 ...	1 213 ...	1 031 ...	883 ...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	20 745 19 269	21 246 17 963	22 841 20 681	23 982 20 644	24 336 20 321	23 078 19 269	21 646 ...	20 749 ...	20 749 ...	22 132 ...	21 825 ...	20 104 ...	...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1980 = 100	1988 1989	169 176	168 176	188 177	169 170	175 173	173 173	171 ...	175 ...	176 ...	173 ...	177 ...	178 ...	...
45 Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1988 1989	127 132	...	...	128 134	...	...	130 ...	...	...	132 ...	...	...	...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1988 1989	154.2 160.9	154.8 161.1	155.6 162.1	156.6 163.1	156.8 163.6	157.8 165.9	157.4 ...	158.0 ...	158.8 ...	159.1 ...	159.4 ...	159.5 ...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	1 213.2 1 233.5	1 224.6 1 245.7	1 208.3 1 228.7	1 144.9 1 175.1	986.7 991.7	891.6 891.6	873.6 ...	926.9 ...	823.1 ...	860.3 ...	945.0 ...	1 077.8 ...	...
49 Wholesale prices	1981 = 100	1988 1989	126.6 130.8	126.0 130.7	126.3 131.2	126.9 131.3	127.5 131.3	128.0 131.4	128.6 131.1	128.8 ...	128.9 ...	129.0 ...	129.7 ...	129.8 ...	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	89.6 81.6	86.4 83.0	90.5 81.4	86.7 90.4	90.5 87.4	83.1 80.5	86.8 79.0	87.5 ...	90.4 ...	86.0 ...	85.1 ...	94.5 ...	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	8 649 15 823	9 587 15 385	11 689 15 424	12 762 15 367	12 536 14 768	15 416 15 142	14 573 15 419	13 072 15 947	13 915 15 694	15 382 15 667	15 255 ...	15 390 ...	15 390 ...
52 Money supply	Billions of Canadian dollars	1988 1989	78.7 83.8	78.8 83.9	79.2 84.3	78.9 83.8	79.4 83.9	79.6 83.7	80.8 84.5	81.6 85.3	81.8 ...	81.8 ...	82.4 ...	82.5 ...	81.5 ...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988 1989	98.0 104.6	...	...	99.2 103.8	...	...	100.6 ...	...	...	101.7 ...	...	...	...

43. Including service traffic.
 47. Unemployment insurance beneficiaries.
 49. Industry selling price index.
 50. Total passenger car sales.
 51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Cyprus

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	109.0 112.9	110.5 117.3	125.4 127.7	118.0 126.9	131.8 128.7	137.1 139.9	142.8 145.5	97.8 101.8	139.4 134.2	127.7 129.7	123.8 ...	121.7 ...	123.8 ...
03 Production - mining	1985 = 100	1988 1989	66.1 64.2	70.6 68.6	73.8 68.7	79.0 77.5	103.7 77.4	120.1 89.5	96.0 92.3	97.5 54.9	125.9 95.1	133.9 95.2	102.0 ...	63.8 ...	94.4 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1988 1989	106.9 108.5	110.0 116.0	125.5 127.6	119.5 127.5	133.7 128.6	137.8 140.5	142.8 144.5	90.6 95.1	137.1 130.8	124.9 127.2	124.7 ...	121.5 ...	122.9 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	112.5 ...	112.5 ...	112.1 ...	112.1 ...	113.9 ...	114.2 ...	113.2 ...	113.2 ...	113.2 ...	113.9 ...	114.2 ...	113.5 ...	113.2 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	141 162	129 143	131 144	112 135	126 147	138 155	163 177	158 169	148 158	135 148	135 ...	151 ...	1 667 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1986 = 100	1988 1989	104.6 110.4	105.4 109.8	106.1 110.0	107.2 110.4	106.1 108.7	105.1 108.8	104.4 109.3	105.1 109.5	106.3 110.2	107.5 112.2	108.9 112.3	109.1 112.2	106.3 110.3
09 Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1988 1989	110.3 126.5	99.5 116.3	115.3 132.1	114.9 142.4	112.4 130.8	124.4 160.9	117.8 149.9	113.7 139.1	122.1 148.9	126.8 146.1	136.1 153.1	186.8 ...	123.4 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of C. pounds	1988 1989	63.5 81.7	61.6 75.0	69.2 116.0	70.6 76.0	67.4 142.7	80.0 112.5	71.8 88.9	77.9 86.1	74.9 89.1	66.8 83.0	76.1 96.7	86.9 ...	866.8 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of C. pounds	1988 1989	25.0 24.0	25.6 30.1	25.6 31.6	26.4 29.2	31.6 41.2	33.5 40.5	35.6 36.5	22.4 23.5	29.1 33.4	24.1 32.4	22.7 34.0	29.4 ...	330.9 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	8.6 ...	23.9 22.9	...	17.5 ...	...	...	15.5 ...	12.0 47.4	...	10.0 ...	...	...	87.5 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	141 162	129 143	131 144	112 135	126 147	138 155	163 177	158 169	148 158	135 148	135 ...	151 ...	1 667 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1986 = 100	1988 1989	86.8 78.2	85.7 77.5	83.6 80.2	81.5 82.4	79.3 81.5	80.8 87.5	82.2 89.4	81.3 91.1	80.2 89.0	80.2 88.4	79.7 96.0	81.3 97.3	81.9 86.5
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of C. pounds	1988 1989	4.9 8.7	6.7 5.3	7.1 6.4	4.4 6.3	4.0 7.5	5.5 7.7	4.5 1.8	10.7 11.7	4.7 11.1	3.1 ...	2.1 ...	8.7 ...	66.4 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	22.3 ...	14.7 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	58 66	51 68	55 80	54 103	79 76	97 103	96 121	59 68	80 89	90 101	85 84	63 ...	867 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	8.1 7.3	7.6 6.9	7.6 6.4	7.2 6.0	7.0 5.8	7.6 6.3	8.3 7.0	8.4 7.4	7.0 5.4	6.6 5.6	6.8 5.7	6.8 ...	7.4 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988 1989	1.5 2.1	1.5 2.8	1.9 3.1	1.7 3.0	1.6 3.6	1.7 4.0	1.7 4.1	1.9 4.4	1.9 4.5	2.0 4.3	2.0 4.4	1.9 ...	1.8 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	1 312 1 531	1 023 1 423	1 379 1 244	1 051 1 285	1 008 1 147	1 377 2 160	1 295 1 684	1 145 1 357	1 095 1 417	1 103 1 337	1 330 1 519	1 584 ...	14 702 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	842.3 905.2	831.1 894.6	828.2 841.2	891.2 846.2	874.2 864.6	879.2 899.4	906.2 945.7	936.6 963.9	950.5 1 006.0	999.5 ...	1 075.9 ...	927.9 ...	927.9 ...
52 Money supply	Millions of C. pounds	1988 1989	291.2 332.5	284.9 322.1	292.5 333.6	295.0 344.6	294.8 333.1	304.0 349.5	318.6 354.8	322.2 351.3	327.9 352.3	323.8 346.8	324.3 ...	360.0 ...	360.0 ...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988 1989	123.6 ...	129.9 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Production of petroleum products	1000 t	1988 1989	54.4 36.7	45.9 59.1	43.7 57.1	54.0 51.2	61.8 52.5	63.0 59.3	64.0 64.6	55.4 67.6	55.9 11.8	60.8 36.9	62.8 68.0	66.3 ...	688.0 ...
81 Production of cigarettes	Millions of pieces	1988 1989	367.6 303.4	355.4 299.5	337.5 287.5	305.2 335.4	413.6 342.4	454.8 344.1	464.3 383.4	222.4 198.8	386.7 385.2	385.3 366.3	443.5 386.5	275.7 ...	4 412.0 ...

01. Production in mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water.
 01,03,04,85. The indices have been re-based using 1985 weights.
 05. Persons employed in mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity gas and water.
 08,33. The indices have been re-based using 1986 weights.
 50. Privately owned cars only.
 51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Cyprus

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
82 Production of shoes	1000 pairs	1988	510.0	625.0	857.0	702.0	816.0	788.0	742.0	243.0	716.0	679.0	691.0	588.0	7 957.0
		1989	598.0	693.0	889.0	735.0	798.0	759.0	724.0	226.0	547.0	490.0	520.0	...	...
83 Sales of alcoholic beverages	1000 litres	1988	1 551	2 423	4 370	1 713	1 758	2 203	966	1 422	-2 940	2 400	1 658	5 045	28 449
		1989	1 612	3 958	3 595	1 737	3 144	4 268	1 671	4 236	4 078	3 323	3 802	...	...
84 Exports of clothing	Millions of C. pounds	1988	8.5	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.4	8.3	10.1	3.8	5.6	5.0	4.4	5.2	76.9
		1989	5.3	5.8	6.5	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.8	3.5	6.8	...	...	...	...
85 Index of labour cost in construction	Mar. 1985 = 100	1988	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.9	118.9	118.9	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	120.3
		1989	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.2	127.2	127.2	130.6	130.6	130.7	130.7	...	...	...
90 Total liquidity	Millions of C. pounds	1988	1 231.7	1 237.7	1 255.4	1 268.9	1 281.7	1 301.1	1 333.8	1 353.4	1 372.0	1 381.5	1 392.4	1 462.2	...
		1989	1 448.0	1 445.4	1 463.8	1 482.9	1 488.1	1 514.7	1 545.8	1 560.3	1 579.8	1 592.8	...	...	...
91 Bank advances	Millions of C. pounds	1988	1 103.5	1 118.0	1 134.8	1 140.5	1 153.0	1 168.1	1 164.4	1 160.6	1 171.0	1 187.3	1 199.2	1 282.2	...
		1989	1 295.2	1 300.4	1 329.6	1 344.2	1 357.0	1 374.8	1 373.2	1 371.1	1 376.6	1 375.5	...	...	...
92 Excursionists	1000	1988	7.4	6.0	9.9	16.7	17.7	19.0	27.1	25.3	23.4	21.9	11.4	14.0	199.8
		1989	7.9	5.6	10.6	12.8	10.1	12.6	20.3	17.3	18.3	23.7	11.2	...	...
93 Tourists	1000	1988	26.0	33.3	66.3	92.6	121.8	115.8	152.1	153.0	129.5	117.8	58.7	44.8	1 111.8
		1989	30.1	38.8	83.4	124.8	156.5	140.2	180.5	174.7	171.3	140.8	77.6	...	...
94 Retail sales - volume index	1985 = 100	1988	105.1	94.3	108.4	107.1	105.1	116.7	112.4	107.1	113.9	116.8	124.4	168.3	115.2
		1989	114.5	105.5	119.4	128.0	119.6	145.5	135.8	126.2	134.3	130.2	136.8	...	...

91. Including bills discounted.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Czechoslovakia

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	119.0 128.0	126.1 112.8	131.5 131.6	118.8 116.9	127.4 126.9	128.0 100.3	112.0 114.8	131.4 133.2	121.1 120.7	110.8 118.2	129.7 129.3	125.9 ...	123.5 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	98.4 103.5	109.4 107.2	98.0 94.3	104.9 101.4	112.7 113.5	107.9 95.0	99.1 99.1	118.7 115.9	105.7 102.0	109.6 116.5	111.2 104.4	106.5 ...	102.6 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	119.7 129.0	125.7 122.2	133.5 134.3	119.6 117.8	129.1 126.4	130.5 100.3	112.4 115.1	132.6 134.3	121.9 121.4	110.3 118.0	130.6 130.7	126.6 ...	125.2 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	103.6 103.8	103.8 105.4	103.5 104.7	103.8 103.8	103.2 103.4	103.1 103.5	102.6 104.0	103.2 103.5	103.5 103.5	103.8 103.7	104.1 ...	104.2 ...	103.8 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	7 476 7 878	7 122 7 100	7 657 6 517	6 729 6 517	6 083 6 280	5 750 6 293	5 468 5 948	5 969 6 391	6 259 6 507	7 031 7 426	7 875 7 653	7 946 7 854	81 365 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	1 717 <	2 611 12 281	3 678 >	3 084 ...	4 560 ...	7 693 ...	4 022 ...	4 989 ...	10 220 ...	5 668 ...	10 826 ...	21 318 ...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	<	111.0 112.2	>	<	111.0 112.5	>	<	111.0 112.7	>	<	111.6 ...	>	...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	120.8 129.5	122.7 123.0	132.8 139.1	123.7 125.5	127.6 131.0	131.3 136.1	124.4 126.7	131.4 ...	131.4 ...	120.6 ...	134.2 ...	124.6 ...	129.0 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of koruny	1988 1989	10 667 12 040	14 029 13 690	19 419 19 575	14 585 14 486	15 392 15 907	20 181 22 740	14 904 14 253	16 564 16 601	19 333 19 623	13 815 ...	17 932 ...	32 733 ...	209 554 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of koruny	1988 1989	7 813 10 018	15 055 14 959	25 082 26 243	11 238 12 129	15 915 15 940	25 718 27 895	10 483 11 346	13 506 14 174	24 321 24 311	10 845 ...	25 992 ...	27 919 ...	213 887 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	2 048 2 372	2 212 2 319	2 373 2 024	2 503 2 114	2 179 2 107	2 201 2 103	1 886 1 821	2 084 2 002	2 154 2 057	2 026 2 159	2 221 2 251	2 018 1 742	25 503 ...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	6 012 ...	6 058 ...	6 131 ...	6 150 ...	6 198 ...	6 165 ...	6 198 ...	6 209 ...	6 185 ...	6 159 ...	6 276 ...	6 345 ...	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	9 188 8 614	8 387 7 858	8 853 8 466	8 479 7 705	8 236 7 207	7 603 7 493	7 038 6 619	7 891 7 388	7 846 7 293	8 725 8 492	9 075 8 583	8 428 8 189	99 919 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	906 887	844 782	914 873	876 838	899 865	870 846	889 872	885 821	853 808	878 852	867 842	906 862	10 586 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	74.0 75.6	80.0 64.8	90.7 76.0	84.3 56.0	69.5 66.3	64.6 64.1	63.7 66.3	63.2 67.9	67.0 66.2	70.1 70.8	92.1 74.1	88.3 80.6	902.4 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	12 12	11 10	12 13	12 8	12 8	12 13	12 14	12 14	12 14	12 15	12 13	11 11	143 ...
26 Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000	1988 1989	49.5 ...	49.6 ...	49.5 ...	49.4 ...	49.3 ...	49.3 ...	49.3 ...	49.4 ...	49.3 ...	49.3 ...	49.2 ...	49.1 ...	...
27 Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1988 1989	278.8 ...	288.6 ...	292.9 ...	295.3 ...	295.7 ...	297.5 ...	290.0 ...	300.3 ...	301.8 ...	301.6 ...	301.4 ...	301.8 ...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	391 397	374 324	498 403	580 396	355 463	348 377	280 327	243 297	277 259	249 270	237 262	402 323	4 234 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	4 903 5 382	4 891 4 752	5 455 4 985	4 515 4 144	4 196 3 892	3 683 4 099	3 441 3 856	4 019 4 341	4 402 4 223	4 786 5 249	5 482 5 618	5 558 5 508	55 421 ...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	2 092 2 099	1 857 2 024	1 704 1 838	1 634 1 977	1 532 1 925	1 719 1 817	1 747 1 765	1 707 1 753	1 580 2 025	1 996 1 907	2 156 1 773	1 986 2 023	21 710 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	889 885	807 794	859 847	826 834	826 863	773 805	802 812	803 866	789 809	725 726	801 827	807 843	9 706 ...

01,04. Excluding enterprises managed by national committees, productive co-operatives and waterworks.

04. Excluding publishing.

07. Since January 1989 only quarterly data.

10. Imports f.o.b.

10,11. Since January 1989, new series introduced; values are given in valid single-component course of crown.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Czechoslovakia

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	1 367 1 379	1 286 1 254	1 361 1 329	1 300 1 284	1 294 1 343	1 239 1 300	1 240 1 264	1 275 1 291	1 258 1 272	1 206 1 178	1 282 1 308	1 276 1 268	15 380 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	971 949	964 890	1 016 1 001	948 930	946 943	995 965	887 974	913 944	923 955	926 879	954 952	977 1 012	11 420 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	24.2 18	30.4 26	72.1 37	70.3 17	65.7 36	40.6 28	51.9 21	29.4 24	35.5 39	29.5 ...	27.3 ...	34.9 ...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	208.3 249.4	306.6 256.6	456.8 406.7	231.6 243.7	377.1 320.9	449.5 380.4	255.5 247.7	334.4 302.7	407.8 393.5	259.1 ...	304.9 ...	467.2 ...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	114 112	107 100	113 95	89 82	112 96	102 94	114 107	97 99	85 80	93 76	113 92	110 109	1 249 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	707 702	714 687	838 831	990 811	1 060 956	1 057 1 017	968 1 050	1 032 1 026	1 016 1 013	931 980	837 961	824 852	10 974 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	6 108 5 581	5 917 ...	6 251 ...	6 296 6 305	6 652 6 208	6 418 6 172	6 340 5 976	6 404 5 914	6 298 6 109	6 400 6 336	6 228 5 952	5 982 5 580	75 294 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< - - - - - < - - - - -	124 123	< - - - - - < - - - - -	< - - - - - < - - - - -	124 123	< - - - - - < - - - - -	< - - - - - < - - - - -	124 123	< - - - - - < - - - - -	< - - - - - < - - - - -	124 ...	< - - - - - < - - - - -	124 ...
80 Production of passenger cars	1000 pieces	1988 1989	14.6 14.4	15.6 13.5	16.6 17.6	15.1 15.5	15.5 16.2	16.4 17.5	4.4 11.8	12.0 15.0	14.2 17.2	12.1 17.8	12.7 17.6	14.6 14.6	163.8 ...
81 Production of fertilizers	1000 t	1988 1989	88.1 91.8	83.1 78.0	87.7 92.1	81.2 83.3	103.6 73.5	87.1 85.1	82.4 92.1	91.5 95.9	91.4 87.0	79.8 74.4	75.2 78.3	74.0 76.3	1 025.1 ...
82 Production of leather footwear	Million pairs	1988 1989	4.0 4.4	4.3 4.2	4.6 4.9	4.3 4.3	4.4 4.5	4.6 4.7	2.2 2.2	4.5 4.5	4.4 4.1	4.1 4.3	4.5 4.6	4.3 3.7	50.2 ...
83 Meat production	1000 t	1988 1989	73.8 80.2	79.4 77.0	90.1 90.7	80.2 78.0	85.1 89.0	88.1 88.6	74.4 74.4	81.8 86.1	86.0 84.4	80.3 88.0	90.4 87.2	85.2 76.4	995.3 ...
84 Milk production	Million litres	1988 1989	91.3 85.3	87.6 78.4	96.3 91.0	89.0 86.9	95.1 93.3	91.3 90.7	87.9 85.1	89.0 88.8	87.9 85.2	86.9 89.6	88.4 89.5	87.4 85.5	1 077.6 ...
85 Egg production	Millions of pieces	1988 1989	451 455	439 434	474 474	480 485	506 517	496 500	485 492	476 478	455 429	452 ...	438 ...	444 ...	5 596 ...
86 Volume of construction work carried out by workers	Millions of koruny	1988 1989	6 118 5 914	6 566 6 221	7 940 7 639	8 490 7 914	8 952 8 480	9 594 9 192	8 318 8 253	8 567 ...	8 798 8 717	8 459 ...	8 462 ...	8 036 ...	98 300 ...
87 Volume of construction work carried out by suppliers	Millions of koruny	1988 1989	5 681 5 490	6 272 6 030	7 882 7 710	8 192 7 556	8 835 8 459	10 229 9 720	8 037 8 295	8 371 ...	9 696 9 293	8 280 ...	8 684 ...	9 207 ...	99 366 ...
88 Workers on construction work	Number	1988 1989	281 712 272 570	281 256 263 923	282 408 264 701	285 076 261 222	277 033 261 775	285 397 264 149	284 156 269 203	287 170 ...	281 217 258 111	278 485 ...	286 758 ...	266 420 ...	281 424 ...
89 Employment in the state and cooperative sector	1000	1988 1989	< - - - - - < - - - - -	7 015 7 035	< - - - - - < - - - - -	< - - - - - < - - - - -	7 001 6 981	< - - - - - < - - - - -	< - - - - - < - - - - -	7 021 ...	< - - - - - < - - - - -	< - - - - - < - - - - -	7 048 ...	< - - - - - < - - - - -	...
90 Employment in industry	1000	1988 1989	2 757 2 762	2 762 2 804	2 754 2 786	2 761 2 763	2 746 2 752	2 744 2 753	2 731 2 766	2 746 2 753	2 754 2 753	2 761 2 760	2 769 ...	2 772 ...	2 761 ...
91 Average wage of workers in the industry	Koruny	1988 1989	3 172 3 251	2 987 2 908	3 394 3 370	3 540 3 484	3 153 3 274	3 062 3 111	3 327 3 415	3 199 3 261	3 074 3 096	3 358 3 579	3 426 ...	3 346 ...	3 255 ...
92 Savings	Billions of koruny	1988 1989	254.3 267.8	255.9 269.0	257.1 269.6	258.2 270.7	259.3 271.5	259.4 271.3	259.6 271.0	259.9 271.2	259.6 271.3	259.1 ...	259.0 ...	258.7 ...	265.6 ...
93 Average earnings - whole economy	Koruny	1988 1989	< - - - - - < - - - - -	2 970 3 013	< - - - - - < - - - - -	< - - - - - < - - - - -	3 036 3 068	< - - - - - < - - - - -	< - - - - - < - - - - -	3 015 ...	< - - - - - < - - - - -	< - - - - - < - - - - -	3 196 ...	< - - - - - < - - - - -	...

38. Excluding tubes.
81. Excluding potash fertilizers. Thousands of tons of pure nutrients.
89. Monthly average employment for quarter, excluding agricultural co-operation.
90,91. Excluding enterprises managed by national committees, productive co-operatives and waterworks.
93. Monthly average earnings for quarter.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Denmark

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	94 101	101 99	111 108	100 106	105 111	120 120	69 74	110 114	115 116	112 116	116 117	106 101	105 107
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	106 110	103 105	103 107	106 107	105 108	105 107	101 108	102 104	103 108	107 109	108 107	108 106	...
03 Production - mining	1985 = 100	1988 1989	86 90	86 85	118 124	111 125	118 126	123 120	77 77	132 138	158 172	126 127	125 119	101 141	113
04 Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1988 1989	95 102	102 100	112 109	101 107	107 112	122 122	70 75	112 115	116 117	114 117	117 118	108 102	106
05 Employment in industry	1985 = 100	1988 1989	98.6 94.4	97.8 95.1	98.2 97.5	99.5 97.6	97.9 94.4	100.5 98.2	57.4 56.5	95.0 94.7	98.6 99.1	95.7 95.4	98.8 99.0	84.8	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	2 759 2 671	2 608 1 942	2 627 1 704	2 080 1 560	1 534 1 256	1 557 1 267	1 399 1 014	2 053 1 328	1 932 1 480	1 703 1 868	2 645 2 270	2 892 2 644	25 789 20 993
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	2 299 2 351	1 843 1 986	2 419 1 752	1 661 1 539	2 050 2 037	2 436 2 028	1 576 1 813	2 398 2 681	1 913 2 311	1 679 1 923	2 693 2 428	2 927 2 347	25 894 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	161.3 168.7	162.6 169.8	163.2 170.8	163.8 171.9	165.2 173.1	165.1 172.6	164.4 172.6	165.5 173.6	166.4 174.2	166.7 175.2	167.9 176.0	167.9 ...	165.0
09 Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1988 1989	104 106	94 94	107 109	104 109	109 117	111 115	112 115	110 114	107 109	109 110	108 111	145	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of kroner	1988 1989	10 288 14 272	14 869 14 354	16 386 16 560	13 286 16 046	15 486 17 591	15 283 17 807	11 924 14 067	13 957 16 429	15 271 16 594	15 683 17 953	15 906 17 284	16 088 15 224	174 429 194 567
11 Exports - current value	Millions of kroner	1988 1989	13 260 15 244	15 081 15 487	16 818 16 527	13 816 17 684	14 780 17 373	15 619 17 884	12 209 13 823	14 522 16 552	16 239 19 000	16 366 19 156	17 393 18 677	16 317 17 247	182 415 204 834
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	226 ...	222 ...	235 ...	165 ...	126 ...	82 ...	140 ...	137 ...	149 ...	...	...	...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	408 ...	382 ...	422 ...	393 ...	390 ...	377 ...	391 ...	378 ...	349 ...	...	...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	590 891	798 618	471 1 024	753 738	576 1 012	681 1 029	888 1 029	1 157 698	765 951	1 409 799	956 898	682 953	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	2 728 2 608	2 579 1 885	2 594 1 648	2 048 1 506	1 502 1 192	1 517 1 209	1 377 987	2 023 1 261	1 899 1 417	1 664 1 801	2 608 2 202	2 848 2 584	25 387 20 300
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	168 176	167 174	165 175	167 178	167 178	167 178	166 179	167 180	166 178	165 183	166 184	169 186	167
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1988 1989	597 1 052	1 014 809	812 972	546 939	985 1 301	830 1 441	916 1 259	1 232 971	856 1 203	1 175 1 265	935 1 151	1 021 1 240	10 918 13 604
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1988 1989	398 397	407 423	337 431	303 577	390 625	379 500	335 511	442 607	342 515	342 521	381 701	467 787	4 526 6 597
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	61.2 56.1	56.3 58.8	62.5 53.2	54.8 62.9	59.2 58.9	65.1 48.1	22.0 14.7	42.8 51.7	52.2 57.1	60.5 56.9	61.4 60.5	52.5 45.2	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	< ----- 39	24 39	< ----- 39	< ----- ...	22 29	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	20 28	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	25 ...	< ----- ...	91
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	< ----- 444	347 444	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	466 568	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	415 534	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	453 ...	< ----- ...	1 681
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1985 = 100	1988 1989	97 110	98 105	110 111	98 120	104 120	114 128	78 82	109 118	117 125	111 127	114 121	132 ...	107
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	229.2 253.6	222.7 244.5	222.7 241.8	212.3 231.2	192.5 215.4	184.0 206.0	177.7 196.5	192.4 212.2	192.3 208.0	205.3 210.9	212.8 211.6	223.2 210.3	205.3
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988 1989	1.041 0.869	0.950 0.777	1.022 ...	1.295 ...	1.416 ...	1.438 ...	1.071 ...	1.661 ...	1.313 ...	1.090 ...	1.059 ...	0.801 ...	14.160

04. Volume index for manufacturers' sales. Excluding ship-building and repairing.
05. Indexes of total man-hours worked by wage earners in industry.
10,11. Excluding Farøe Islands and Greenland.
41,42. Manufacturers' sales. The quarterly figures are provisional.
47. Insured, including part-time insured unemployed members of unemployment insurance schemes.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Denmark

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	140 148	141 149	141 150	142 150	143 152	144 152	144 152	144 153	144 153	145 154	145 153	146 153	143 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars		1988 1989	8.74 6.69	8.03 6.22	11.04 8.94	8.66 8.83	8.45 7.78	8.84 7.66	7.05 5.09	6.62 5.70	6.38 6.22	5.68 6.13	5.08 5.02	4.21 4.19	88.77 78.45
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	10 017 10 301	10 285 9 898	10 708 8 304	10 604 8 298	11 040 7 573	11 484 7 649	12 191 7 850	11 344 7 177	11 113 6 979	11 382 6 103	10 645 ...	10 765 ...	10 765 ...
52 Money supply	Billions of kroner	1988 1989	...	215.0 ...	222.6 ...	227.7 ...	229.9 ...	249.6 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53 Terms of trade	1985 = 100	1988 1989	...	...	109 106	109 106	109 105	109 105	107 108	...	108 108	109 109	110 109	109 109	...
80 Production - mining and manufacturing, capital goods industries	1985 = 100	1988 1989	86 100	104 104	119 115	103 112	104 112	132 129	56 67	105 116	114 122	110 120	120 125	131 119	107 ...
81 Production - mining and manufacturing, consumer industries	1985 = 100	1988 1989	97 100	99 95	107 105	96 101	102 107	111 112	81 83	110 110	112 110	112 113	114 111	100 96	103 ...
82 Building construction - completed	1000 m ²	1988 1989	832 777	690 643	825 572	658 565	729 581	892 655	567 590	816 691	736 659	691 667	905 797	1 166 766	9 507 ...
83 Dwellings - started	Number	1988 1989	1 668 2 030	1 374 1 500	2 652 2 119	2 253 2 691	2 384 2 243	2 245 2 283	1 503 1 388	2 283 2 210	1 775 2 010	2 430 1 716	1 782 1 711	1 977 967	24 326 ...
84 Bank advance	Billions of kroner	1988 1989	396.0 ...	367.6 ...	374.5 ...	370.9 ...	369.6 ...	389.5 ...	376.7 ...	379.7 ...	389.1 ...	380.5 ...	383.8 ...	417.2 ...	...
85 Share price index - total	1.1.83 = 100	1988 1989	186 288	191 276	194 292	196 303	214 308	223 342	227 352	219 335	234 330	247 342	252 353	272 363	...
86 Registration of new road motor vehicles	1000	1988 1989	11.12 8.51	10.18 7.49	13.75 10.90	10.40 10.64	10.24 9.74	10.84 9.74	8.70 6.46	8.14 7.63	8.23 8.19	7.25 7.79	6.67 6.87	5.92 6.24	111.44 100.20

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
 80,81. Volume index for manufacturers' sales.
 84. Commercial and savings banks credits outstanding at end of month.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Finland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	106.7 114.7	108.3 108.3	114.8 117.0	106.9 115.7	116.8 124.5	113.2 117.8	73.5 76.6	111.4 119.8	118.3 119.6	119.0 124.1	122.7 126.1	111.0 ...	110.2 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	110 112	110 113	107 115	111 113	109 115	111 114	109 115	110 117	112 115	113 113	114 ...	113 ...	...
03 Production - mining	1985 = 100	1988 1989	78.2 91.2	72.2 88.6	78.4 95.4	86.1 101.8	137.9 141.2	235.5 170.7	271.8 198.8	104.5 99.9	90.0 90.7	86.3 100.5	98.4 108.1	90.1 ...	119.1 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1988 1989	105.6 114.1	108.3 108.6	115.6 117.3	107.9 116.9	119.4 126.8	114.3 119.4	69.1 73.3	113.5 123.3	121.1 123.2	120.9 127.9	123.2 126.7	108.8 ...	110.6 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	90 87	86 86	87 86	87 86	86 92	93 96	95 96	91 92	84 90	87 88	87 88	84 ...	88 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	4 878 5 022	4 636 4 413	4 582 4 620	4 106 4 215	3 695 3 957	3 399 3 750	3 179 3 297	3 843 3 594	4 006 3 607	4 931 4 023	5 002 4 825	5 407 5 442	51 291 50 801
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	9 889 12 242	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	11 836 15 861	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	9 146 10 356	< ----- < -----	15 666 ...	< ----- < -----	...	46 537 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1988 1989	110 116	110 117	111 118	111 119	112 120	113 121	113 120	113 121	114 122	114 122	115 122	115 123	113 120
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	178 204	177 186	200 205	190 213	211 234	211 230	209 224	212 223	204 219	204 217	202 ...	250 ...	204 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of markkaa	1988 1989	2 979 8 248	6 061 7 563	6 959 8 703	7 499 8 355	8 249 8 634	7 650 8 032	7 005 7 399	8 331 9 759	8 643 8 526	8 348 10 776	8 115 9 836	8 352 9 015	88 192 105 304
11 Exports - current value	Millions of markkaa	1988 1989	4 621 8 261	6 722 8 251	7 532 8 804	7 580 8 930	8 675 7 682	6 709 7 145	6 404 7 485	7 198 7 885	8 411 7 574	8 586 10 397	9 906 9 437	8 515 7 982	90 861 99 799
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	162 ...	211 ...	168 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	1 145 1 133	1 135 1 140	1 023 1 224	821 1 207	1 265 1 524	1 166 1 320	935 1 042	1 151 898	1 128 692	1 245 692	1 122 971	1 053 1 030	13 358 12 767
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	2 047 2 177	1 941 1 716	1 844 1 678	1 617 1 426	1 228 1 268	995 909	1 061 883	1 249 1 226	1 229 1 682	1 455 2 008	2 239 2 231	2 632 2 708	19 491 20 058
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	1 686 1 712	1 560 1 557	1 715 1 718	1 668 1 582	1 202 1 165	1 238 1 521	1 183 1 372	1 443 1 470	1 649 1 233	1 691 1 323	1 641 1 629	1 722 1 708	18 442 17 976
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1988 1989	96.9 98.4	96.9 98.3	96.7 98.3	96.0 98.0	96.0 99.0	96.0 99.1	96.0 99.2	96.1 100.4	96.1 101.1	96.9 102.1	95.6 102.9	95.6 105.1	96.2 100.2
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of markkaa	1988 1989	433 540	506 618	524 686	716 658	834 853	920 779	852 1 038	964 1 078	1 011 892	819 928	723 1 102	728 1 009	8 439 10 280
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of markkaa	1988 1989	137 136	205 99	156 105	82 47	146 28	118 41	123 86	68 41	103 83	199 73	80 79	133 131	1 547 942
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	189 192	182 177	194 200	187 192	168 198	180 186	138 160	182 194	185 190	190 201	188 193	188 228	2 173 2 312
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	251 251	239 232	250 254	243 248	226 258	229 226	167 187	216 248	241 250	251 258	248 248	239 261	2 798 2 921
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	188 238	183 190	195 228	203 223	191 245	177 198	77 75	153 199	201 229	225 243	206 234	192 ...	2 191 ...

06,30-32.Net production.

28. Corresponding to subgroups 3221 and 3222 of Standard International Classification, Rev.2.

34,35. Corresponding to Section 3 of Standard International Classification, Rev.2.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Finland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	113.0 104.8	99.1 94.7	101.1 112.6	93.9 84.2	82.9 98.0	91.7 88.2	85.3 99.1	95.5 103.4	95.4 89.7	95.5 109.2	89.4 115.9	109.7 116.0	1 914.8 1 215.8
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	134 78	119 125	65 114	101 111	153 174	169 159	77 133	131 160	155 162	157 176	139 116	105 86	1 504 1 596
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	616 617	651 614	761 705	660 755	682 740	615 656	561 520	600 618	652 621	652 708	696 775	670 ...	7 816 ...
45 Private consumption - volume	1985 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	113 117	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	117 123	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	114 118	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	119 ...	< ----- < -----	116 ...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1985 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	119 131	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	125 135	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	126 ...	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	128 ...	< ----- < -----	125 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	155 130	151 124	142 115	140 108	120 93	118 96	130 107	116 94	115 92	116 93	119 97	130 100	1 548 105
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988 1989	12.5 20.7	13.3 24.6	16.7 31.4	20.0 42.5	20.4 42.9	18.0 33.9	14.5 27.3	20.4 32.2	18.9 30.0	18.1 27.2	18.5 26.8	17.0 25.1	17.4 31.9
49 Wholesale prices	1985 = 100	1988 1989	100 105	101 106	101 106	101 107	102 108	102 108	103 107	103 108	103 108	104 109	104 109	104 109	102 107
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	21.3 25.3	13.8 16.9	16.7 15.3	16.1 16.7	17.9 18.3	15.7 15.6	12.2 12.0	14.2 13.4	15.2 ...	13.4 ...	11.0 ...	7.1 ...	174.4 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	6 342 6 666	6 369 7 218	6 634 6 465	7 029 6 304	7 299 6 081	7 450 6 209	7 220 6 436	6 090 6 202	5 942 5 960	6 105 5 616	6 298 ...	6 369 ...	6 369 ...
52 Money supply	Millions of markkaa	1988 1989	31 047 34 954	31 932 37 294	31 300 36 810	32 144 37 559	34 237 38 966	36 824 42 526	35 182 41 333	34 831 40 017	34 097 39 625	35 538 40 176	33 856 ...	35 232 ...	35 232 ...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	117 122	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	117 123	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	119 124	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	121 ...	< ----- < -----	119 ...
80 Production of paper and paperboard	1000 t	1988 1989	750.3 802.9	721.7 734.2	782.1 782.1	680.6 767.5	657.7 740.3	641.8 648.8	771.0 779.0	766.2 759.2	769.8 757.2	794.5 768.2	775.9 747.0	720.6 ...	8 832.2 ...
81 Production of newsprint	1000 t	1988 1989	116.6 97.8	108.5 88.0	112.1 103.2	100.1 87.6	91.1 98.0	84.4 100.5	115.9 102.3	109.2 102.3	111.7 104.9	112.5 96.2	116.1 100.2	95.2 ...	1 273.4 ...
82 Production of cellulose	1000 t	1988 1989	452 490	444 452	453 487	418 468	379 447	413 404	479 508	481 496	460 458	459 463	464 480	419 378	5 322 5 531
83 Production of copper, smelter or refined	t	1988 1989	4 730 5 814	4 840 4 908	5 630 5 221	5 347 5 032	5 272 4 179	5 437 1 327	3 897 3 983	4 040 4 985	5 222 5 203	3 471 5 094	3 281 4 723	2 772 5 222	53 939 55 689
84 Stocks of industry - volume index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	81.1 78.7	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	81.0 74.1	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	77.9 70.7	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	82.4 ...	< ----- < -----	...
85 Stocks of commerce - volume index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	104.2 109.6	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	101.3 106.2	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	106.6 109.4	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	108.0 ...	< ----- < -----	...
86 Volume index of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	115 128	114 116	127 126	120 130	133 143	133 140	132 137	134 136	129 133	128 131	127 ...	155 ...	129 ...
87 Basic price index for domestic supply	1985 = 100	1988 1989	99 105	100 106	100 106	100 107	101 107	101 107	102 107	102 108	102 108	103 109	104 109	104 109	102 107
88 Producer price index for manufactured products	1985 = 100	1988 1989	99 105	100 106	100 106	100 107	101 108	101 108	102 108	103 108	103 109	104 109	104 109	104 109	102 108
89 Import price index	1985 = 100	1988 1989	87 92	88 92	87 94	88 94	89 93	89 93	90 93	90 92	90 92	90 92	90 92	91 92	89 93
90 Export price index	1985 = 100	1988 1989	99 107	99 108	100 108	100 108	101 108	101 109	102 109	103 109	104 109	105 110	105 109	106 109	102 109
91 Share index	1975 = 100	1988 1989	547 736	572 771	600 784	644 80	672 801	720 796	747 776	752 776	704 732	696 677	731 627	732 619	678 742

46. "Wage and salary index". The concept average earnings includes earnings for working regular hours, i.e. the average earnings per hour paid for regular working hours and excluding compensation for Sunday.

47,48. Monthly data refer to the middle of month; yearly data on monthly averages. Source of data: Ministry of Labour, Statistical Bureau.

49,87. Since June 1979, wholesale price index has been joined to the corresponding new index "Basic price index for domestic supply".

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

80. Including newsprint.

84,85. Quarterly index for quarter ending in month shown.

84. Enterprises with at least 1 000 persons (about 90% is included).

85. Excluding restaurants and hotels.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

France

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	107.7 117.8	110.3 111.6	118.1 119.4	106.9 115.0	105.9 109.1	112.7 118.6	99.9 104.0	75.6 78.9	113.3 113.2	115.5 123.7	118.7 ...	114.7 ...	...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	105.7 111.4	105.7 111.0	106.7 110.6	105.8 114.0	106.5 112.3	108.4 113.4	109.6 114.7	109.6 114.7	110.8 112.3	107.0 113.5	111.4 ...	110.7 ...	...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	84.8 82.7	81.6 78.0	93.7 85.1	80.5 83.5	79.8 81.1	88.2 ...	64.9 ...	62.3 ...	88.1 ...	92.6 ...	83.7 ...	79.9 ...	81.7
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	103.0 112.8	107.5 109.7	115.4 118.4	106.2 113.9	105.9 109.4	115.6 122.1	100.7 105.3	67.9 71.7	115.1 115.7	112.2 121.5	111.2 ...	107.3 ...	105.7
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	...	...	83.5 83.5	...	...	83.3 ...	...	...	83.3 ...	...	...	83.2 ...	84.6
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	34 215 38 818	33 466 33 814	34 365 34 109	29 269 33 286	27 540 29 137	27 267 29 500	27 092 28 805	25 352 25 819	28 389 28 029	30 292 ...	33 909 ...	36 954 ...	...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	...	...	74 500 67 300	...	...	147 400 130 700	...	...	215 500 197 400	...	...	286 700 ...	286 700
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	169.1 174.7	169.4 175.2	169.9 175.7	170.7 176.8	171.1 177.5	171.6 177.7	172.2 178.2	172.7 178.5	173.1 178.9	173.5 179.7	173.7 ...	174.0 ...	...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of F. francs	1988 1989	80 458 96 514	80 303 96 613	80 835 109 204	81 795 101 801	84 421 102 160	85 591 111 691	84 728 97 012	69 715 78 598	93 987 ...	92 185 ...	96 465 ...	96 279 ...	...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of F. francs	1988 1989	79 496 86 138	74 539 88 570	82 234 100 841	79 187 94 189	82 450 87 679	84 086 103 143	81 300 88 487	64 887 69 619	89 367 ...	89 597 ...	90 116 ...	91 237 ...	...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	1 209 1 102	1 074 977	1 267 1 062	1 036 1 063	995 1 015	1 082 1 119	723 594	679 653	1 150 1 068	883 ...	1 009 ...	1 036 ...	...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	4 177 3 176	4 177 2 781	4 177 2 781	4 367 2 986	4 367 4 317	4 367 4 317	4 711 4 227	4 711 3 519	4 711 3 354	3 621 ...	3 621 ...	3 621 ...	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	185 ...	203 236	249 200	167 181	...	136 160	...	48 108	230 83	182 ...	...	...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	624 635	587 574	629 618	604 599	627 625	619 605	616 613	645 617	612 596	615 ...	643 ...	632 ...	...
24 Production of natural gas	...	1988 1989	...	...	459 412	321 381	394 390	434 306	398 344	352 346	320 344	272 ...	376 ...	419 ...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	290.6 273.4	275.2 249.5	291.6 272.3	269.2 260.5	282.9 277.1	280.4 263.3	284.4 263.3	282.9 263.3	274.7 272.0	278.6 ...	267.5 ...	276.4 ...	...
27 Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1988 1989	4 838 ...	4 470 ...	5 144 ...	4 699 ...	4 500 ...	4 424 ...	4 723 ...	5 505 ...	5 252 ...	4 567 ...	...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	1 099 1 063	1 238 1 329	1 078 1 036	1 130 1 129	646 1 540	1 070 1 237	1 225 ...	...	...	980 ...	980 ...	980 ...	...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	114 ...	88 ...	101 ...	102 ...	139 ...	17 ...	138 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	6 502 3 692	7 487 2 763	7 027 4 822	7 517 5 740	7 879 6 344	6 853 4 394	6 456 4 323	4 446 3 449	4 173 2 773	5 105 ...	5 349 ...	6 175 ...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	2 762 6 280	2 816 5 262	2 690 2 778	1 923 2 458	1 920 1 442	1 428 1 804	1 282 2 068	1 328 2 049	2 034 3 776	2 515 ...	6 499 ...	5 658 ...	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	24 951 29 076	23 163 25 789	24 648 26 509	19 830 25 088	17 741 21 351	18 986 23 302	19 354 22 414	19 578 20 321	22 182 21 480	22 672 ...	22 061 ...	25 121 ...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	145.9 ...	145.2 ...	145.9 ...	146.4 ...	147.1 ...	148.2 ...	148.4 ...	150.1 ...	150.0 ...	148.0 ...	147.4 ...	...	...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of F. francs	1988 1989	7 753 8 138	6 244 7 391	6 692 8 612	7 009 8 909	6 935 9 404	7 167 9 010	6 845 7 876	7 361 8 453	7 272 ...	7 077 ...	6 865 ...	8 825 ...	...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of F. francs	1988 1989	1 438 1 801	1 251 1 563	1 826 1 817	1 645 1 946	1 331 2 133	1 748 2 155	1 672 2 083	1 460 1 960	1 651 ...	1 589 ...	1 973 ...	1 447 ...	...

02. Monthly indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days and seasonally.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

France

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	1 269 1 356	1 208 1 210	1 255 1 366	1 237 1 364	1 310 1 435	1 221 1 338	1 111 1 187	1 040 1 115	1 237 1 228	1 312 ...	1 290 ...	1 305 ...	...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	1 639 1 725	1 528 1 594	1 660 1 766	1 601 1 724	1 695 1 786	1 588 1 681	1 480 1 548	1 199 1 324	1 583 1 616	1 676 ...	1 631 ...	1 650 ...	...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	1 460 1 596	1 424 1 459	1 563 1 661	1 518 1 603	1 481 1 571	1 558 1 600	1 363 1 347	915 1 016	1 427 1 480	1 540 ...	1 454 ...	1 477 ...	1 447
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	922 ...	1 028 ...	1 075 ...	994 ...	998 ...	1 128 ...	998 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	1 287 ...	1 342 ...	1 706 ...	1 498 ...	1 454 ...	1 542 ...	1 326 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	361.5 362.8	335.5 339.2	350.3 376.9	342.7 329.0	323.0 362.9	329.1 331.1	298.6 330.6	272.8 302.4	354.6 336.4	371.4 ...	362.3 ...	382.1 ...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	1 700 1 866	1 775 1 891	2 214 2 262	2 251 2 358	2 306 2 205	2 436 2 511	2 438 2 444	1 789 1 765	2 278 2 244	2 398 ...	1 962 ...	1 828 ...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	4 196 4 613	4 282 4 474	4 656 4 881	4 407 4 723	4 298 4 468	4 556 4 677	4 170 4 246	3 588 3 580	4 383 ...	4 371 ...	4 725 ...	4 570 ...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	2 689.3 2 661.2	2 634.8 2 596.7	2 547.8 2 546.9	2 478.1 2 485.9	2 432.2 2 412.5	2 400.5 2 375.2	2 469.7 2 437.9	2 551.9 2 516.9	2 632.8 2 588.0	2 653.9 ...	2 617.4 ...	2 645.8 ...	...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered (adjusted)	1000	1988 1989	61 71	61 73	61 75	63 75	63 75	61 77	63 78	65 80	63 78	65 ...	66 ...	67 ...	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	177.5 198.6	173.2 195.5	181.1 183.9	176.9 191.9	183.7 181.7	157.3 188.3	203.2 208.3	184.9 211.4	188.8 211.9	187.4 203.7	190.7 ...	205.7 ...	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	34 751 25 023	31 199 25 035	31 316 25 347	31 220 25 742	31 465 26 372	29 771 25 103	30 029 25 608	29 328 25 753	28 298 25 622	26 248 ...	26 285 ...	25 364 ...	25 364
52 Money supply	Billions of F. francs	1988 1989	1 292 1 236	1 228 1 268	1 225 1 292	1 260 1 325	1 232 1 414	1 273 ...	1 322 ...	1 260 ...	1 257 ...	1 297 ...	1 272 ...	1 365 ...	...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988 1989	112.2 111.2	110.4 113.0	110.7 112.4	112.5 110.5	112.5 110.7	113.7 114.5	112.7 ...	115.3 ...	115.3 ...	114.7 ...	115.6 ...	113.3 ...	...
80 Level of stocks - industry (opinious balance - adjusted)	Percent	1988 1989	0 -8	7 -4	5 0	5 -1	3 3	4 -8	1 -2	...	2 3	3 6	5 5	0 ...	...
81 Level of orders on books - industry (opinious balance - adjusted)	Percent	1988 1989	-6 +14	-1 +21	-5 +13	+5 +12	+3 +15	+6 +14	+11 +18	...	+14 +16	+12 +5	+17 +9	+17 ...	...
82 Textile production (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	87 83	83 83	84 83	82 84	82 85	82 82	85 87	85 87	83 82	80 ...	84 ...	85 ...	...
83 Electrical goods production (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	113.3 116.0	115.0 116.0	116.0 115.0	115.0 114.0	114.0 115.0	113.0 117.0	114.0 117.0	114.0 117.0	114.0 118.0	112.0 ...	113.0 ...	113.0 ...	...
84 Consumer price index - food	1980 = 100	1988 1989	168.0 172.6	168.3 173.2	168.5 173.9	168.7 174.5	168.7 175.2	169.1 175.9	169.3 176.7	169.6 177.5	170.2 178.5	170.8 179.4	171.2 ...	171.8 ...	...
85 Consumer price index - manufactured products	1980 = 100	1988 1989	161.2 165.6	161.4 166.1	161.9 166.6	162.5 168.0	163.2 168.8	163.6 168.6	164.2 168.5	164.8 168.6	165.0 168.7	164.8 169.1	164.8 ...	165.1 ...	...
86 Consumer price index - services	1980 = 100	1988 1989	182.1 190.1	182.6 190.6	183.2 191.1	184.4 192.2	185.1 192.6	185.7 193.0	186.7 194.0	187.1 194.3	187.6 194.9	188.7 196.1	189.1 ...	189.2 ...	...
87 Dwellings begun	1000	1988 1989	...	...	83.3 81.6	...	...	165.8 162.7	...	...	241.2 241.6	...	...	...	321.9

36. Excluding ferro-alloys.
50. Including goods road vehicles.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

German Dem. Rep.

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	128 132	129 134	135 139	128 134	130 135	130 136	123 129	125 129	128 133	132 135	133 132	133 129	...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	125 125	123 122	128 123	133 127	113 108	115 110	121 115	112 110	115 109	124 123	119 117	124 115	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	129 133	131 136	136 142	128 135	132 138	132 138	125 130	128 133	131 137	134 137	138 136	136 133	...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	102.2 102.2	102.1 102.2	102.2 102.2	102.3 102.3	102.2 102.3	102.2 102.3	102.2 102.3	102.3 102.3	102.4 102.3	102.4 102.2	102.4 102.0	102.4 101.9	102.4 101.9
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	10 825 11 210	10 154 10 038	10 843 10 384	9 600 9 857	9 283 9 449	8 838 9 094	8 945 9 095	9 073 9 338	9 256 9 254	9 900 10 175	10 596 10 463	11 015 10 620	118 328 118 977
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	6 479 5 043	7 120 6 788	9 670 8 450	7 093 7 591	7 725 7 695	10 136 10 041	7 605 7 812	8 050 8 171	10 529 11 012	7 487 6 368	9 964 4 747	12 862 8 835	104 720 92 347
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	124 134	126 129	135 139	122 125	126 133	132 138	119 121	128 134	128 130	117 125	135 142	129 126	127 131
10 Imports - current value	Millions of marks	1988 1989	< < 18 624 18 064	< < 20 523 20 199	< < 20 971 22 735	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	87 161 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of marks	1988 1989	< < 20 523 20 199	< < 20 523 20 199	< < 20 971 22 735	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	< < 20 736 21 765	90 176 ...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	28 196 28 216	26 401 25 499	27 242 27 267	25 703 25 832	24 837 25 182	24 137 23 412	25 111 23 178	24 967 24 199	24 512 23 810	25 961 28 837	26 252 24 131	26 995 24 658	310 314 301 021
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	< < 471 420	< < 471 420	< < 471 420	< < 471 420	< < 471 420	< < 471 420	< < 471 420	< < 471 420	< < 471 420	< < 471 420	< < 471 420	< < 471 420	1 737 1 567
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	< < 28 100 27 927	< < 28 100 27 927	< < 28 100 27 927	< < 28 100 27 927	< < 28 100 27 927	< < 28 100 27 927	< < 28 100 27 927	< < 28 100 27 927	< < 28 100 27 927	< < 28 100 27 927	< < 28 100 27 927	< < 28 100 27 927	104 853 105 123
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	< < 3 251 3 285	< < 3 251 3 285	< < 3 251 3 285	< < 3 251 3 285	< < 3 251 3 285	< < 3 251 3 285	< < 3 251 3 285	< < 3 251 3 285	< < 3 251 3 285	< < 3 251 3 285	< < 3 251 3 285	< < 3 251 3 285	11 738 12 287
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	342 236	226 223	246 244	248 233	349 240	225 224	228 224	218 221	218 219	234 225	225 218	228 225	2 786 2 732
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	706 695	673 641	706 691	680 640	709 697	644 636	682 657	690 652	662 627	670 628	630 612	680 653	8 133 7 829
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	82 79	76 69	70 70	58 63	55 72	67 59	64 73	66 76	63 67	60 74	59 68	79 65	799 835
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	890 862	864 839	997 1 034	1 096 1 105	1 113 1 124	1 096 1 116	1 122 1 162	1 120 1 161	1 088 1 130	1 101 1 130	1 056 984	976 582	12 520 12 229
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	5 434 5 107	4 892 4 730	5 062 5 231	5 079 4 990	5 089 5 014	4 900 4 912	4 959 4 973	5 038 4 828	4 998 4 954	5 122 5 154	4 906 4 670	4 950 4 520	60 429 59 030
80 Production of lignite coke	1000 t	1988 1989	< < 1 414 1 383	< < 1 414 1 383	< < 1 414 1 383	< < 1 414 1 383	< < 1 414 1 383	< < 1 414 1 383	< < 1 414 1 383	< < 1 414 1 383	< < 1 414 1 383	< < 1 414 1 383	< < 1 414 1 383	< < 1 414 1 383	5 446 5 216
81 Production of manufactured gas	Million m³	1988 1989	796 757	729 693	742 704	583 566	569 543	463 440	482 480	458 490	503 447	593 608	753 734	813 809	7 484 7 271
82 Production of rolled shape	1000 t	1988 1989	< < 1 544 1 512	< < 1 544 1 512	< < 1 544 1 512	< < 1 544 1 512	< < 1 544 1 512	< < 1 544 1 512	< < 1 544 1 512	< < 1 544 1 512	< < 1 544 1 512	< < 1 544 1 512	< < 1 544 1 512	< < 1 544 1 512	...
85 Production of potash fertilizers	1000 t	1988 1989	303 301	303 282	314 280	284 262	281 251	284 259	284 267	308 274	288 257	285 256	301 270	274 241	3 510 3 200

10,11. Valuta marks.

82. Rolled products.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

German Dem. Rep.

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
86 Production of nitrogen fertilizers	1000 t	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	374 369	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	334 311	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	335 325	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	340 341	< ----- < -----	1 382 1 346
87 Production of acetic acid	1000 t	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	36.5 36.8	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	35.4 36.0	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	36.5 33.4	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	34.1 32.8	< ----- < -----	142.4 139.0
88 Production of caprolactam	1000 t	1988 1989	7.1 7.1	6.7 6.5	5.8 7.1	5.1 5.3	7.2 6.4	6.8 7.0	7.0 7.1	7.0 7.1	5.6 5.5	7.0 7.0	6.8 6.9	7.0 7.5	79.0 80.4
89 Production of polyurethane	1000 t	1988 1989	14.9 15.5	14.1 14.3	12.3 12.0	14.0 15.2	13.1 13.7	15.1 13.5	15.1 15.6	15.5 15.8	11.7 11.9	13.4 14.1	14.8 15.7	15.1 17.8	169.1 175.2
90 Production of cutting machine tools	Millions of marks	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	794 904	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	767 885	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	833 927	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	828 759	< ----- < -----	3 223 3 415
91 Production of machine and equipment for printing industry	Millions of marks	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	266 283	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	251 275	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	270 304	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	266 278	< ----- < -----	1 053 1 100
92 Production of semi-conductor elements	Millions of marks	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	881 1 238	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	943 1 200	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	1 062 1 295	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	1 123 1 052	< ----- < -----	4 009 4 784
93 Production of refrigerators	1000	1988 1989	86.8 98.6	91.3 90.0	100.4 98.9	87.4 89.8	92.2 93.6	96.7 98.8	91.2 94.9	102.4 103.2	96.1 94.6	87.1 100.3	98.4 95.9	94.2 81.6	1 124.0 1 140.2
94 Production of television sets	1000	1988 1989	57.7 61.7	61.6 62.1	66.8 65.2	57.1 60.9	58.9 65.0	67.0 65.4	63.9 67.8	77.3 73.5	68.2 69.0	63.9 67.4	68.6 69.7	63.1 47.7	774.1 775.3
95 Production of colour television sets	1000	1988 1989	42.8 54.4	44.8 49.5	48.8 52.1	42.2 47.8	43.4 49.8	49.1 49.7	48.0 52.2	62.1 54.8	52.6 54.1	49.4 56.2	54.9 55.8	52.6 38.6	590.7 615.0
96 Production of beer	Millions of net litres	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	548.3 553.2	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	659.0 665.3	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	646.2 677.4	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	585.2 581.3	< ----- < -----	2 438.7 2 477.2
97 Fixed investment outlays	Millions of marks	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	12 894 13 930	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	17 102 18 518	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	19 387 18 622	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	26 985 24 630	< ----- < -----	76 368 75 700
98 Value of building and construction	Millions of marks	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	8 783 8 944	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	9 800 9 966	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	9 731 9 728	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----
99 Currency in circulation	Millions of marks	1988 1989	15 144 15 478	17 050 17 540	16 264 16 554	15 989 16 559	15 741 16 426	16 062 16 612	16 047 16 716	15 816 16 589	16 236 16 942	16 088 16 957	15 932 16 880	15 623 16 742	15 623 16 742
100 Production of energy and fuels	1980 = 100	1988 1989	135 136	132 134	144 141	139 135	123 124	114 114	129 130	124 125	124 124	141 141	126 129	125 ...	...
101 Production of chemical industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	132 134	132 134	136 139	130 132	130 132	126 135	124 136	120 122	128 128	134 137	143 145	139 ...	...
102 Production of metallurgy	1980 = 100	1988 1989	127 126	128 128	132 130	123 123	125 128	125 126	126 127	137 136	132 129	122 122	1 131 134	130 ...	...
103 Production of building materials	1980 = 100	1988 1989	105 109	108 110	114 116	119 125	110 113	110 113	111 110	107 109	125 129	117 122	122 119	98 ...	...
104 Water supply	1980 = 100	1988 1989	96 96	120 126	116 117	110 112	116 118	101 105	138 136	111 112	140 147	111 114	123 114	78 ...	...
105 Production of machinery and vehicles	1980 = 100	1988 1989	142 150	147 159	147 157	140 150	142 153	141 151	126 131	133 141	136 149	139 146	147 137	145 ...	...
106 Production of electrical engineering and instruments	1980 = 100	1988 1989	186 202	192 210	202 228	196 222	195 215	198 220	294 224	190 210	212 238	213 228	213 214	230 ...	...
107 Production of light industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	128 133	130 133	135 140	124 129	128 133	125 130	129 132	125 128	132 139	136 134	138 134	135 ...	...
108 Production of textile industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	123 127	122 127	123 128	119 122	127 130	128 133	112 116	123 130	123 127	132 137	135 135	137 ...	...
109 Production of food industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	114 113	115 114	119 121	117 120	122 124	118 119	109 111	114 115	120 122	123 127	124 122	109 ...	...

90. Excluding machinery for electrolytical metal-working, components, accessories and spare parts. At 1985 prices.
 91. Excluding components, single and spare parts. At 1985 prices.
 92. At 1985 prices.
 93. Including freezers.
 97. At 1985 prices.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

German Dem. Rep.

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
110 Fibres-optic cables	Km	1988	675	791	790	660	801	760	742	847	1 006	780	736	716	9 304
		1989	410	475	576	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111 Office, personal and working place computers	Number	1988	4 144	4 762	4 851	4 200	4 483	4 801	4 757	5 018	5 048	4 570	5 605	5 127	57 366
		1989	5 421	4 928	5 453	4 922	5 153	5 420	5 150	5 610	5 235	5 420	5 443	4 353	62 488
112 Serial printers	Number	1988	8 795	8 061	11 294	8 796	9 236	9 696	9 575	10 112	10 632	9 456	10 912	11 036	117 601
		1989	11 220	10 305	11 400	12 161	13 502	14 135	13 365	14 620	13 355	11 530	13 137	11 291	150 027
113 Opto-electronic units	1000	1988	7 835	8 429	10 134	8 596	8 389	8 734	9 233	8 906	9 113	6 679	9 772	7 848	103 666
		1989	10 414	8 487	8 227	6 642	9 015	10 016	7 754	12 148	10 454	9 576	8 524	8 183	109 440
115 Typewriters with electronic control U. storage units	Number	1988	10 800	10 701	14 356	12 750	15 655	15 540	13 125	15 390	16 360	15 200	16 513	16 710	173 100
		1989	16 125	15 800	17 160	16 885	16 131	16 000	14 245	15 600	15 355	17 055	16 855	14 840	192 051

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Germany, Fed. Rep. of

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	94.4 105.6	103.9 105.1	116.0 114.5	102.0 112.9	103.7 103.4	107.8 118.6	95.2 102.6	99.9 102.9	113.6 114.9	113.3 121.9	115.4 120.4	111.0 112.8	106.4 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	98.0 104.8	102.1 105.9	112.2 115.7	104.1 112.6	102.8 104.4	106.6 112.8	97.8 105.4	98.0 101.1	111.9 115.8	116.7 122.8	114.4 119.4	108.1 114.7	106.1 ...
03 Production - mining	1985 = 100	1988 1989	97.2 96.9	90.9 86.2	96.6 90.1	89.6 83.8	81.9 79.7	77.2 79.8	83.6 84.2	81.2 81.3	81.7 84.7	89.1 89.7	91.1 89.6	89.1 85.6	87.4 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1988 1989	96.4 103.5	101.6 106.0	112.1 116.8	104.8 113.9	104.4 105.9	108.9 115.4	98.9 107.2	99.3 102.4	114.0 118.1	118.2 124.6	114.8 120.2	107.8 114.7	106.8 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	91.9 92.5	91.9 92.7	92.1 93.0	91.9 92.9	92.0 93.0	92.3 93.5	92.7 94.3	93.2 94.8	93.4 94.8	93.1 94.8	93.1 94.9	92.6 94.5	92.5 93.8
06 Electric energy generated	Terajoules	1988 1989	141 454 149 433	138 533 135 616	146 998 139 420	123 054 132 005	116 049 118 479	114 122 118 983	111 743 114 837	112 243 118 446	122 905 124 020	134 491 ...	144 554 ...	145 866 ...	129 335 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	5 878 6 804	8 018 6 983	7 831 6 562	6 895 6 323	7 073 7 867	8 232 8 896	8 446 8 560	9 132 10 341	10 496 10 626	13 269 14 807	13 015 16 760	110 059 ...	17 385 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1988 1989	100.7 103.0	100.9 103.4	100.9 103.5	101.2 104.1	101.4 104.3	101.5 104.4	101.4 104.3	101.5 104.2	101.6 104.4	101.9 104.7	102.1 104.9	102.1 105.2	101.4 104.2
09 Value of retail sales	1986 = 100	1988 1989	92.1 99.4	93.2 97.6	115.3 116.9	105.6 111.1	107.5 111.8	104.1 112.0	104.6 107.7	100.0 106.9	106.0 109.1	110.5 117.8	118.9 125.6	139.9 ...	108.1 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of DM	1988 1989	27 783 38 611	33 702 39 251	41 471 42 311	33 829 43 581	37 253 40 501	36 077 46 886	36 025 41 026	34 923 38 566	36 227 40 510	42 596 48 115	38 103 44 445	41 620 42 845	36 634 42 221
11 Exports - current value	Millions of DM	1988 1989	36 270 50 434	41 867 50 610	50 010 55 149	43 327 53 456	47 563 51 013	50 310 60 779	47 092 51 639	44 244 49 791	47 518 52 949	53 175 57 594	51 178 55 053	55 099 52 874	47 304 53 445
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	7 156 7 522	7 211 6 504	7 345 7 154	6 647 5 944	6 429 5 714	5 682 6 099	6 153 6 444	6 306 6 366	6 299 6 425	6 461 6 753	6 762 6 651	6 867 5 875	79 318 77 451
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	11 117 12 509	11 508 12 837	11 497 13 617	11 766 13 638	12 124 13 504	11 997 13 333	12 243 13 495	12 745 13 877	12 937 14 059	12 608 13 849	12 413 13 274	12 295 11 875	12 295 ...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	8 939 9 798	8 669 8 829	8 932 9 264	8 179 8 712	8 727 9 591	8 492 9 308	8 440 8 902	9 167 8 856	9 159 8 553	10 032 9 437	10 155 9 158	9 731 9 467	108 622 109 875
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	1 694 1 533	1 578 1 387	1 629 1 532	1 502 1 456	1 551 1 530	1 502 1 521	1 543 1 630	1 497 1 613	1 454 1 554	1 496 1 566	1 454 1 503	1 521 1 547	18 421 18 372
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	55 035 59 943	54 083 48 191	70 247 43 326	57 185 52 216	29 892 32 892	27 116 37 093	41 443 32 280	32 549 33 340	29 382 36 922	36 613 43 448	51 711 54 903	59 494 ...	45 396 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	340 331	308 300	336 328	330 312	336 320	317 309	335 315	335 319	319 306	332 315	321 300	329 314	328 314
26 Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	100.5 96.6	100.7 96.9	100.0 96.2	98.9 95.1	98.4 94.4	99.7 96.1	100.4 95.7	99.6 94.9	98.7 93.8	97.6 92.8	97.4 92.4	96.8 92.1	99.1 ...
27 Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1988 1989	614 634	633 645	632 660	646 634	646 649	628 638	628 653	616 633	621 644	622 647	626 651	652 655	630 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	491 550	725 304	675 293	655 277	619 562	467 542	503 346	533 708	556 699	665 775	545 568	789 676	7 223 6 300
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	437 541	274 375	536 388	406 529	470 506	447 546	396 391	356 514	416 471	475 506	296 405	337 507	4 846 5 679

01,02. Excluding construction without installation and building completion work.

02,04. Adjusted for the number of working days.

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.

08. Cost-of-living index for all groups of private households.

10,11. Excluding shipments to and deliveries from German Democratic Republic.

20. Including production of small mines.

23. Coke oven, blast furnace and etc.

28,29. Imports and exports of patent fuel are included under those for hard coal.

29. Excluding exports to German Democratic Republic and East Berlin.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Germany, Fed. Rep. of

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	5 639 5 843	5 040 4 915	5 828 6 516	7 363 6 266	7 752 6 212	7 100 5 939	6 873 6 619	6 381 6 220	5 954 5 476	5 376 ...	4 596 ...	6 733 ...	6 220 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	135 815 143 590	133 493 130 701	141 170 132 904	115 691 125 739	108 297 112 267	107 022 113 044	104 870 108 218	105 862 112 226	116 951 118 544	129 115 ...	139 958 ...	139 133 ...	123 115 ...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	47 171 48 723	44 522 48 742	48 471 53 339	40 605 48 318	39 750 39 885	38 227 34 071	38 174 31 270	36 110 41 002	44 014 40 550	49 327 ...	48 378 ...	47 547 ...	43 525 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1988 1989	78.9 80.6	78.4 80.6	77.9 80.6	78.6 81.6	78.4 81.1	78.2 81.1	78.1 80.9	78.2 81.6	77.7 82.7	77.0 83.6	77.2 83.9	78.0 85.8	78.1 82.0
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of DM	1988 1989	2 912.2 2 603.7	2 998.7 2 927.3	2 988.6 3 000.6	2 481.1 2 637.7	2 897.1 3 597.5	2 744.3 3 081.1	3 239.2 3 280.1	2 875.6 3 352.7	2 795.6 3 357.3	3 231.7 3 950.2	2 853.3 3 728.8	3 179.1 ...	2 933.0 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of DM	1988 1989	542.9 710.0	521.7 722.4	546.3 671.2	515.0 615.2	592.8 653.0	661.1 782.6	609.7 684.9	592.5 665.1	554.8 629.4	588.4 671.4	597.4 686.1	702.5 ...	585.4 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	2 604 2 825	2 542 2 695	2 792 2 811	2 503 2 916	2 633 2 694	2 816 2 691	2 715 2 855	2 813 2 816	2 706 2 636	2 841 2 877	2 945 2 710	2 542 2 250	32 453 32 777
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	3 213 3 475	3 238 3 388	3 584 3 512	3 194 3 652	3 261 3 303	3 586 3 445	3 392 3 510	3 571 3 549	3 499 3 392	3 657 3 615	3 724 3 436	3 102 2 797	41 023 41 073
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	2 269 2 599	2 459 2 566	2 709 2 711	2 338 2 745	2 480 2 533	2 694 2 906	2 399 2 540	2 679 2 836	2 765 2 766	2 630 2 712	2 671 2 680	2 291 2 103	30 385 31 699
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	280.7 286.0	279.8 255.5	284.6 279.9	256.9 266.7	283.4 282.8	261.2 265.6	282.8 279.1	291.1 286.7	266.1 270.1	278.5 267.5	270.5 273.7	278.8 270.9	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	1 242 1 518	1 453 1 614	1 695 2 262	2 391 2 649	2 633 2 450	2 556 2 913	2 680 2 719	2 455 2 526	2 782 2 831	2 726 2 917	2 153 2 460	1 581 1 817	2 196 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	4 800 5 031	4 863 5 178	5 221 5 343	4 889 5 140	5 059 5 158	5 083 5 525	4 647 4 922	4 761 4 801	5 155 5 085	5 223 5 512	5 312 ...	4 907 ...	...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1985 = 100	1988 1989	99 115	109 118	121 132	105 126	106 114	110 129	103 113	105 113	118 125	113 126	116 125	118 122	110 122
45 Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- ...	107.4 109.0	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	110.1 112.3	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	112.2 113.4	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	122.3 ...	< ----- ...	113.0 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	2 519 2 335	2 517 2 305	2 440 2 178	2 262 2 035	2 149 1 947	2 131 1 915	2 199 1 973	2 167 1 940	2 100 1 881	2 074 1 874	2 091 1 950	2 190 2 052	2 242 2 038
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988 1989	161 196	174 216	190 233	193 238	196 249	201 257	199 255	200 263	204 289	196 300	185 293	179 277	189 251
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	104.5 109.8	104.4 110.0	104.6 110.7	105.1 111.9	105.4 112.2	106.3 112.1	105.8 111.1	106.0 110.8	106.2 112.0	106.6 111.8	107.1 111.3	108.0 111.7	105.8 111.3
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	152.0 187.7	198.0 213.5	306.9 306.5	284.5 294.1	267.2 248.0	269.5 281.8	235.5 225.4	186.4 193.0	253.2 209.6	217.3 245.8	212.8 214.2	224.4 212.0	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	76 383 54 940	73 320 55 645	72 944 54 971	73 731 56 339	71 259 55 352	64 795 55 780	61 359 56 910	59 015 56 886	57 995 57 712	60 027 59 505	61 660 ...	58 528 ...	58 528 ...
52 Money supply	Billions of DM	1988 1989	353.0 395.3	361.7 395.1	356.8 391.2	363.6 391.3	370.8 391.3	379.0 398.5	378.2 399.6	376.3 393.8	376.2 393.9	382.1 398.8	406.2 423.0	409.7 ...	409.7 ...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988 1989	117.1 113.3	116.0 113.3	114.3 113.2	115.0 110.5	116.3 112.1	115.4 110.3	117.9 114.4	115.4 115.3	116.1 113.5	115.8 112.6	117.9 113.7	118.8 116.1	116.3 113.0

¹ Figures for 1988 are not available because of lacking commodity code numbers.

44. Manufacturing only.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Germany, Fed. Rep. of

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
80 Average hourly earnings of all workers in the industry	1985 = 100	1988 1989	109 114	...	...	112 116	...	...	113 118	...	...	113 118	...	...	112
81 Employment in construction	1000	1988 1989	914 917	893 910	921 934	973 955	988 963	995 970	998 974	1 007 984	1 008 985	997 1 018	990 1 018	973 ...	971
82 Unemployment - skilled and unskilled construction workers	1000	1988 1989	...	...	296.7 217.5	...	...	156.3 127.7	...	...	138.1 113.6	...	...	195.7 157.2	200.4 158.8
83 Unfilled vacancies - skilled and unskilled construction workers	1000	1988 1989	...	...	19.6 24.7	...	...	18.0 23.5	...	...	18.8 30.9	...	...	11.6 23.7	16.6 24.2
84 Orders received in capital goods industries	1985 = 100	1988 1989	100.4 118.4	111.1 122.6	121.3 137.1	105.1 132.4	106.3 118.5	112.5 136.7	109.1 119.9	105.9 116.7	118.6 129.8	114.3 129.0	120.3 132.8	131.1 140.5	113.0 127.9
85 Orders received in consumers goods industries	1985 = 100	1988 1989	100.9 114.6	117.2 121.6	137.3 140.1	112.5 127.4	105.9 111.2	105.2 119.5	94.7 103.3	109.1 117.4	130.4 135.8	122.2 135.5	116.3 124.5	102.2 106.5	112.8 121.5
86 Bank advances	Billions of DM	1988 1989	1 660.5 1 748.5	1 662.2 1 758.7	1 672.6 1 768.1	1 673.6 1 774.5	1 679.1 1 783.3	1 697.6 1 803.1	1 699.0 1 805.9	1 704.2 1 811.5	1 717.2 1 831.8	1 720.5 1 838.7	1 726.8 1 850.7	1 753.8 ...	1 753.8 ...
87 Bank deposits	Billions of DM	1988 1989	1 570.9 1 635.7	1 571.4 1 641.3	1 567.0 1 635.8	1 571.9 1 641.9	1 580.4 1 645.2	1 574.3 1 644.3	1 576.7 1 649.7	1 588.5 1 662.3	1 592.4 1 663.8	1 598.9 1 670.0	1 605.8 1 678.3	1 638.0 ...	1 638.0 ...
88 Share price index-industrials	30.12.80 = 100	1988 1989	176.6 237.3	184.2 238.4	195.2 240.7	194.2 248.5	190.0 249.7	202.0 262.5	207.7 267.4	208.4 279.8	213.8 289.3	222.4 279.9	222.7 273.5	228.3 294.7	203.8 263.5

81. Excluding unpaid family workers.

86. Short, medium and long-term bank credits granted by credit institutions other than public. The series exclude "Mobilization securities".

87. Including savings deposits, time deposits and savings bonds.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Greece

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	102.9 105.5	108.9 100.3	111.2 112.1	104.2 111.0	108.9 112.3	114.6 112.9	108.1 111.3	107.1 107.5	124.7 124.3	114.7 ...	116.8 ...	107.8 ...	110.8 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	192.8 192.8	202.7 162.5	193.7 181.0	180.4 182.8	180.7 184.5	190.2 117.7	206.0 170.5	197.0 180.8	182.1 177.0	185.7 ...	192.6 ...	161.5 ...	188.8 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	93.6 95.3	99.4 93.1	103.3 104.9	97.2 104.4	103.1 105.5	107.5 106.0	98.5 104.2	98.0 99.4	119.5 118.5	107.7 ...	109.3 ...	101.3 ...	103.2 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	2 583 2 882	2 495 2 469	2 502 2 549	2 192 2 292	2 106 2 412	2 405 2 523	2 653 2 714	2 585 2 665	2 420 2 562	2 532 ...	2 754 ...	2 696 ...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1982 = 100	1988 1989	259.2 295.0	258.0 293.7	265.8 301.6	271.2 306.5	271.9 307.5	275.4 312.4	274.7 311.9	275.4 312.8	283.6 324.1	290.6 330.7	292.6 333.6	295.9 339.6	276.2 314.1
09 Value of retail sales	Jan. 1988 = 100	1988 1989	100.0 111.4	97.5 109.5	98.8 104.3	118.6 144.0	107.1 114.2	111.0 122.5	110.0 122.2	104.1 110.6	109.5 ...	118.0 ...	120.3 ...	162.8 ...	113.1 ...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of dracmas	1988 1989	68.9 180.4	105.0 124.4	149.7 189.1	117.3 170.1	149.3 178.4	152.8 217.3	147.4 249.0	164.9 ...	158.2 ...	171.8 ...	172.0 ...	200.7 ...	175.8 ...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of dracmas	1988 1989	19.6 66.8	31.5 65.6	67.9 87.8	53.7 74.1	65.0 85.8	56.8 116.1	53.6 75.7	49.5 ...	88.1 ...	69.1 ...	101.0 ...	120.7 ...	776.4 ...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	4 553 5 030	4 753 4 086	4 534 4 514	3 542 4 278	2 856 4 488	3 630 4 132	4 358 3 935	3 786 4 504	4 082 ...	4 653 ...	4 519 ...	3 359 ...	...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	9 11	10 9	10 11	10 10	10 9	10 10	10 10	10 10	9 9	8 9	10 10	11 10	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	97 85	92 68	92 74	86 72	93 69	90 67	94 69	89 73	74 62	75 78	86 78	83 68	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	- 83.0	- ...	234.8 25.0	25.9 93.8	62.4 106.5	37.8 14.6	36.7 0	58.1 ...	105.1 ...	73.0 ...	140.8 ...	0 ...	775.0 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	174 216	165 209	181 86	181 100	433 100	217 163	370 216	225 226	132 140	135 ...	216 ...	242 ...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	2 409 2 666	2 330 2 260	2 321 2 463	2 011 2 192	1 673 2 312	2 188 2 360	2 283 2 498	2 360 2 439	2 288 2 422	2 397 ...	2 539 ...	2 453 ...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1982 = 100	1988 1989	199.5 198.0	199.5 198.0	199.5 198.0	199.5 198.0	199.5 198.0	199.5 198.0	199.5 198.0	199.5 198.0	199.5 198.0	199.5 198.0	198.0 198.0	198.0 198.0	199.0 198.0
34 Imports of energy - current value	Billions of dracmas	1988 1989	- 37.7	- 4.9	3.4 15.4	1.9 8.9	3.8 9.4	7.6 1.6	12.7 1.6	9.3 ...	14.6 ...	30.6 ...	4.0 ...	0 ...	88.0 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Billions of dracmas	1988 1989	0.6 0.1	0.7 0.8	5.9 0.2	0.5 0.2	7.6 10.5	1.8 14.5	2.2 2.8	5.0 ...	3.1 ...	1.4 ...	6.0 ...	5.4 ...	40.3 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	80.1 76.7	76.9 78.9	73.4 73.8	63.6 83.0	79.0 90.0	92.1 89.7	79.5 81.6	67.6 39.7	91.7 89.6	94.5 92.0	88.0 89.9	72.2 71.4	959.1 956.5
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	129.0 152.1	142.2 171.1	151.8 188.7	121.9 170.1	153.8 184.3	168.4 190.2	102.9 148.3	120.6 110.8	153.9 128.9	170.9 173.3	149.4 146.2	153.5 127.9	1 718.7 1 892.4
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	52.3 91.9	58.3 31.8	219.8 211.8	57.5 129.4	94.0 426.7	154.7 81.9	103.1 153.8	128.9 ...	117.4 ...	96.0 ...	149.8 ...	99.9 ...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	6.3 43.1	10.3 30.2	83.1 48.4	84.2 52.0	51.2 48.0	27.1 124.5	37.1 24.6	48.4 ...	42.7 ...	81.5 ...	79.1 ...	...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	81.3 77.5	84.2 85.9	75.8 97.0	89.6 95.4	78.4 81.5	58.3 77.8	68.8 65.5	95.0 80.5	91.3 81.3	95.0 ...	92.0 ...	83.4 ...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	734 677	735 859	1 924 1 062	1 016 1 044	1 203 1 040	1 095 1 061	1 112 1 090	1 153 946	1 096 1 080	1 236 ...	927 ...	896 ...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	46.5 54.3	32.6 39.1	47.4 48.5	45.9 ...	48.3 ...	41.9 ...	37.4 ...	55.9 ...	65.3 ...	77.2 ...	55.8 ...	48.1 ...	604.5 ...

02-04. Adjusted for differences in the number of working days.

06. Net production of electricity, not including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.

08. Urban areas.

33. Fuel only.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Greece

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
45 Private national consumption - volume index		1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118
		1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	149	147	139	113	95	90	89	90	90	100	130	152	115
		1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988	2	3	3	4	5	7	6	7	8	8	8	7	6
		1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988	...	...	...	...	...	355.6	361.9	366.9	369.5	372.6	376.6	379.8	...
		1989	386.6	390.8	397.9	402.3	404.2	406.4	405.7	409.0	416.2	423.3	427.5	...	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	Units	1988	5 073	3 852	5 104	4 324	4 684	4 811	5 974	4 705	4 746	4 191	5 474	4 728	...
		1989	6 150	5 309	3 903	7 912	7 142	7 085	7 847	7 069	7 162	8 396	9 549	...	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	2 891	2 810	2 237	2 280	2 280	2 684	3 445	3 697	4 145	4 218	4 030	3 619	3 619
		1989	3 798	3 642	3 321	3 151	2 602	2 609	2 965	3 099	2 904	3 057	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of dracmas	1988	930.1	948.5	956.7	952.0	982.9	1 028.9	1 074.9	1 070.4	1 066.1	1 071.8	1 070.3	1 202.3	1 188.2
		1989	1 096.3	1 127.6	1 165.1	1 231.0	1 157.0	1 230.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53 Terms of trade	1982 = 100	1988	112.7	98.6	92.5	101.1	79.4	98.1	105.1	95.5	100.1	114.6	88.8	99.3	97.8
		1989	133.2	108.9	120.0	113.2	80.8	91.6	89.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Production - textiles	1980 = 100	1988	115.9	112.9	108.7	103.5	101.4	103.7	77.8	52.9	102.1	106.9	125.3	103.9	101.3
		1989	104.9	99.2	105.9	99.9	99.1	97.5	72.8	53.0	102.8	...	...	...	...
81 Production - chemicals	1980 = 100	1988	116.3	141.8	131.2	122.3	131.9	127.6	137.6	71.3	134.1	132.1	135.1	128.5	125.8
		1989	127.1	125.8	141.4	139.1	133.6	135.2	149.1	72.8	136.9	...	...	...	...
82 Production - nonmetallic products	1980 = 100	1988	85.1	93.6	115.8	97.7	103.4	104.9	104.5	97.5	103.6	102.2	95.7	90.5	99.5
		1989	84.4	80.8	95.9	104.0	98.7	102.1	101.3	90.4	102.8	...	...	...	...
83 Employment in manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	95.0	95.3	95.2	95.4	98.5	101.0	101.8	104.1	102.6	101.3	100.5	99.3	99.1
		1989	95.8	96.0	96.9	98.0	98.5	101.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85 Imports - volume index	1982 = 100	1988	56.1	80.7	116.1	94.6	110.6	129.1	132.2	127.4	135.0	150.1	115.3	145.3	116.0
		1989	161.7	92.5	144.4	119.7	124.9	149.5	159.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
86 Imports - unit value index	1982 = 100	1988	218.0	231.0	228.1	226.7	235.8	218.7	210.4	221.3	221.1	205.2	255.4	240.9	225.6
		1989	191.6	246.0	236.0	250.8	267.4	262.1	271.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
87 Exports - volume index	1982 = 100	1988	33.5	57.9	134.8	98.2	145.5	110.9	101.5	98.2	166.8	123.1	186.8	211.6	122.9
		1989	109.6	102.5	129.9	109.1	166.2	202.6	129.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
88 Exports - unit value index	1982 = 100	1988	245.7	227.8	211.0	229.2	187.3	214.6	221.2	211.3	221.3	235.1	226.7	239.2	220.7
		1989	255.2	268.0	283.1	283.9	216.1	240.0	243.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
89 Size of merchant fleet	1000 gross t	1988	22 622	22 460	22 284	22 111	21 974	21 926	21 706	21 830	21 820	21 607	21 684	21 369	21 369
		1989	21 598	21 551	21 421	21 434	21 406	21 320	21 368	21 155	21 013	20 860	20 895	20 898	20 898
90 Arrivals of tourists	1000	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91 Bank advances	Billions of dracmas	1988	2 727	2 742	2 795	2 804	2 816	2 910	2 901	2 918	2 973	2 990	3 020	3 176	3 176
		1989	3 179	3 200	3 286	3 334	3 362	3 485	3 504	...	...	...	...	...	...
92 Building permits issued	No. of rooms	1988	30 807	31 013	33 570	26 849	29 816	33 454	39 332	17 920	29 828	29 384	36 264	7 693	345 930
		1989	8 996	30 034	37 612	37 214	40 063	40 516	46 987	...	...	...	...	...	...
93 Hours worked per week in industry and handicraft	Number	1988	< -----	42	< -----	< -----	42	< -----	< -----	42	< -----	< -----	39	< -----	41
		1989	< -----	41	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----
94 Hourly earnings of workers in industry and handicraft	Dracmas	1988	< -----	436	< -----	< -----	454	< -----	< -----	458	< -----	< -----	492	< -----	460
		1989	< -----	524	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----	< -----

47. Unemployed registered at unemployment office at end of month.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

83. Establishments employing more than 10 persons.

88. Ships of 100 gross register tonnes.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Hungary

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	98 101	108 104	121 115	106 104	109 109	122 119	98 94	105 100	113 104	119 110	122 116	131 110	115 111
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	102 105	99 94	111 96	89 84	85 82	94 84	87 77	74 63	77 75	110 103	110 96	103 94	93 88
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	94 97	105 101	120 115	106 103	102 102	126 124	97 94	107 102	116 107	117 108	121 114	131 107	116 111
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	89 86	89 86	90 87	88 85	88 84	88 86	87 83	87 83	91 88	90 86	90 85	91 86	90 87
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	2 820 3 012	2 640 2 653	2 814 2 629	2 418 2 302	2 084 2 220	1 921 2 039	1 949 2 068	2 029 2 190	2 193 2 209	2 538 2 633	2 914 2 796	2 842 2 819	29 162 29 570
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	181 201	182 208	181 209	181 210	182 212	180 212	184 217	186 218	188 222	188 223	190 224	190 224	184 216
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	182 240	185 206	196 216	183 223	194 241	203 245	188 235	205 241	197 225	189 232	211 245	213 249	198 231
10 Imports - current value	Millions of forint	1988 1989	...	52 220 56 890	37 805 43 533	34 844 42 684	39 551 47 522	43 117 233 699	33 328 42 927	39 564 42 027	37 028 43 410	40 352 42 069	42 063 42 693	72 614 76 682	472 486 523 507
11 Exports - current value	Millions of forint	1988 1989	...	49 158 52 529	42 213 51 553	32 892 42 254	38 212 47 456	49 340 253 226	31 112 41 364	38 513 41 955	45 892 51 573	42 098 45 703	47 024 48 092	87 616 89 410	504 070 571 323
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	184 186	181 178	205 186	165 164	206 190	206 199	175 175	168 175	178 162	194 181	203 179	190 152	2 255 2 127
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	1 497 1 671	1 520 1 647	1 657 1 505	1 438 1 425	1 498 1 565	1 411 1 544	1 339 1 370	1 400 1 349	1 503 1 171	1 830 1 433	1 807 1 640	1 720 1 583	18 620 17 903
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	82 86	79 77	81 83	73 80	81 81	82 76	81 81	84 82	86 76	89 78	86 76	92 77	996 953
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	703 736	672 634	669 604	522 453	402 412	354 348	379 335	298 368	388 398	606 573	673 647	661 667	6 327 6 175
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	167 167	156 151	160 173	159 158	165 162	161 164	165 165	167 161	157 162	162 178	156 166	172 159	1 947 1 966
27 Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1988 1989	187 184	182 182	194 216	184 301	217 219	227 231	198 212	170 190	175 184	202 191	211 189	235 221	198 201
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	...	1 289 306	256 142	148 132	145 163	145 159	122 123	157 136	176 125	182 137	210 236	246 136	2 076 1 795
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	18 14	11 13	11 7	4 8	17 5	16 16	17 18	16 17	17 15	15 18	13 16	14 11	169 158
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	1 484 1 677	1 405 1 424	1 478 1 347	1 144 1 022	1 095 1 185	895 1 036	940 1 004	1 029 1 204	1 268 1 058	1 352 1 597	1 715 1 483	1 543 1 484	15 548 15 521
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	1 318 1 321	1 224 1 216	1 325 1 275	1 270 1 272	972 1 029	1 010 987	992 1 046	984 969	908 1 136	971 1 019	1 186 1 297	1 285 1 324	13 445 13 891
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	176 177	179 180	185 187	178 181	172 175	171 201	175 207	173 206	170 206	184 223	184 224	184 223	181 201
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of forint	1988 1989	...	10 627 9 797	6 790 5 153	4 546 5 167	4 304 5 488	5 128 29 475	4 602 4 749	4 911 4 580	4 888 4 496	4 787 5 106	5 706 4 808	5 713 4 359	62 002 57 573
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of forint	1988 1989	...	2 628 1 230	1 039 737	698 984	977 1 070	902 5 157	733 1 377	965 1 290	841 1 611	895 1 313	1 241 1 094	1 329 1 041	12 248 12 883

¹ Average figure for January and February.

03. Coal briquetting is included in mining.
 03,04. Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits all included in manufacturing.
 04. Including waterworks and generators, excluding publishing.
 06,30-32. Gross production.
 08. Monthly figures: base corresponding month of 1980 = 100.
 22. Brown coal and lignite.
 27. Quantity of hard coal in tons per underground working hours, performed.
 33. Monthly figures: base corresponding month of 1980 = 100.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Hungary

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	316 323	296 284	304 327	299 295	299 272	288 292	279 263	289 252	288 277	320 240	295 247	310 245	3 583 3 317
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	242 222	222 221	269 213	232 192	245 229	239 232	244 210	246 222	237 215	226 197	210 203	178 178	2 790 2 534
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	335 211	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	334 281	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	230 219	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	271 235	< ----- < -----	1 170 946
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	340 280	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	357 394	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	363 292	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	490 394	< ----- < -----	1 550 1 360
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	44.1 33.3	48.9 42.8	37.2 46.5	38.6 33.1	46.1 46.4	42.8 41.2	51.9 41.5	52.5 44.5	46.1 42.7	37.2 35.2	30.5 40.1	36.5 35.1	512.4 482.4
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	207 184	232 239	313 327	416 405	406 392	419 407	402 401	400 393	350 398	355 340	268 265	105 106	3 873 3 857
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	1 645.0 1 581.0	1 491.0 1 435.0	1 762.0 1 602.0	1 829.0 1 668.0	1 688.0 1 729.0	1 609.0 1 681.0	1 781.0 1 570.0	1 721.0 1 603.0	1 696.0 1 606.0	1 789.0 1 723.0	1 753.0 1 741.0	1 809.0 1 470.0	20 573.0 19 364.0
51 International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	2 031 1 789	1 904 1 708	1 914 1 632	1 867 1 714	1 958 1 651	1 990 1 658	1 804 1 671	1 827 ---	1 776 ---	1 896 ---	1 866 ---	1 867 ---	1 867 ---
80 Production of bauxite	1000 t	1988 1989	176 191	208 180	248 208	218 212	271 234	260 276	229 213	273 250	236 211	322 259	243 253	222 156	2 906 2 643
81 Production of beef and veal	1000 t	1988 1989	5.8 6.4	7.1 5.9	8.1 7.8	7.2 8.4	7.3 8.6	7.6 8.4	6.1 7.7	7.6 8.3	7.6 8.9	8.1 9.2	10.0 10.0	9.0 8.6	91.5 98.2
82 Production of pork	1000 t	1988 1989	34.2 41.7	39.5 43.7	48.4 47.2	46.7 47.6	49.2 51.6	48.7 50.2	43.6 36.9	38.3 32.4	37.0 32.3	38.8 34.6	39.2 39.8	33.4 32.5	497.0 490.5
83 Production of poultry	1000 t	1988 1989	19.6 18.7	16.2 14.1	20.8 16.4	20.0 15.6	22.5 18.9	23.6 18.6	22.0 16.8	22.5 19.7	22.6 19.6	23.6 21.1	23.6 21.3	19.2 17.1	256.2 217.9
84 Production of butter	1000 t	1988 1989	2.9 3.1	2.7 2.7	3.0 3.1	2.9 3.2	3.2 3.6	3.3 3.6	2.8 3.3	2.8 3.4	2.9 3.1	3.0 3.0	2.7 2.8	2.7 3.0	34.9 37.9
85 Production of ethylene	1000 t	1988 1989	23.3 22.9	22.4 20.8	24.3 25.1	22.6 18.1	10.7 18.2	24.1 31.5	23.6 25.5	25.8 18.8	22.7 19.9	22.1 20.9	19.3 21.0	22.7 19.0	263.6 261.7
86 Production of caustic soda	1000 t	1988 1989	16.2 17.8	17.6 15.8	18.7 19.2	18.0 15.7	12.2 18.8	17.6 16.8	17.7 18.8	18.0 15.5	17.6 9.1	15.6 18.0	14.1 19.2	18.5 19.5	201.8 204.2
87 Production of plastics	1000 t	1988 1989	48.8 52.4	48.0 46.1	53.2 58.0	49.2 46.0	36.9 49.7	50.4 66.6	50.6 60.6	53.0 53.4	49.0 41.7	43.9 58.4	49.4 52.0	49.0 52.9	581.4 637.8
88 Production of diesel motors	Number	1988 1989	8 -	7 -	4 7	10 4	17 5	13 2	5 3	--- 3	--- 8	11 2	2 -	10 27	87 61
89 Production of buses	Number	1988 1989	988 940	1 059 1 091	1 163 1 387	1 010 942	970 1 137	1 034 1 051	1 015 968	941 907	968 990	1 128 623	1 040 1 005	1 024 933	12 340 11 974
90 Production of household refrigerators	1000	1988 1989	34.4 35.5	33.5 37.4	40.0 34.4	33.9 26.7	32.8 36.5	32.6 39.8	29.6 31.2	34.5 33.9	34.2 44.1	42.0 34.6	25.5 36.2	24.7 25.2	397.7 415.5
91 Production of televisions	1000	1988 1989	29 30	34 36	37 35	24 32	23 42	41 62	29 25	32 29	39 44	31 45	35 52	39 63	393 495
92 Production of radios	1000	1988 1989	8 8	9 8	11 5	9 3	9 5	12 7	7 5	12 3	8 5	8 6	10 4	5 5	108 64
93 Meat production	1000 t	1988 1989	59.7 66.9	62.8 63.8	77.4 71.5	74.0 71.7	79.1 79.4	79.9 77.2	71.7 61.5	68.4 60.6	67.3 60.8	70.5 65.0	72.9 71.2	61.8 58.0	845.5 807.6
94 Milk production	Million litres	1988 1989	66.1 61.2	67.9 60.0	74.7 75.9	70.4 69.2	75.0 73.0	72.8 80.5	76.6 72.1	77.3 72.4	73.6 77.8	70.9 69.8	69.6 68.7	69.2 77.7	864.1 858.3

41. Excluding "fuming"; including regenerated sulphuric acid.
 51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
 80. The figures relate to gross weight of crude ore mined.
 81-84. Relate only to industry.
 86. Including regenerated NaOH.
 88. Excluding Diesel motors for cars.
 89,91-92. Including set of accessories.
 93. Industrial slaughter.
 94. Milk production for consumption.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Iceland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	411 416	385 373	399 398	364 364	336 363	323 329	330 339	336 343	345 352	376 383	390 391	422 421	4 417 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	1 180 1 395	1 190 1 416	1 201 1 455	1 218 1 487	1 240 1 516	1 282 1 561	1 327 1 572	1 354 1 593	1 364 1 625	1 369 1 657	1 370 1 682	1 372 1 719	1 297 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of krónur	1988 1989	2 832.6 4 162.5	5 189.8 4 791.3	6 202.0 6 119.0	4 413.3 6 089.5	6 067.1 9 122.1	7 135.1 6 937.0	5 605.9 6 559.0	5 271.9 6 393.5	6 092.4 6 125.6	5 624.0 7 454.2	6 481.0 7 920.6	8 055.6 ...	68 970.7 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of krónur	1988 1989	2 068.4 4 371.7	3 296.7 5 439.3	5 760.8 6 715.1	5 276.3 6 835.7	5 292.1 6 884.3	6 032.1 7 539.9	5 289.8 6 637.5	4 822.3 7 515.7	6 260.5 5 869.7	5 070.6 6 677.0	5 888.9 7 379.0	6 615.5 ...	61 674.0 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	383 386	359 347	372 369	338 337	319 343	318 328	325 335	327 337	320 327	351 354	362 360	392 388	4 166 4 211
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	28 30	26 26	27 29	26 27	17 20	5 1	5 4	9 6	25 25	25 29	28 31	30 33	251 261
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	1 351 1 489	1 352 1 489	1 365 1 576	1 399 1 602	1 362 1 602	1 367 1 619	1 470 1 621	1 479 1 618	1 489 1 678	1 489 1 775	1 489 1 781	1 489 1 826	1 424 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of krónur	1988 1989	32.5 337.5	381.5 395.1	487.6 475.9	270.0 717.4	330.4 499.6	431.4 629.3	252.0 682.1	452.7 453.4	518.1 474.1	595.8 1 151.7	212.6 751.7	374.0 ...	4 338.6 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	1.0 3.0	0.8 2.6	0.8 2.5	0.6 1.8	0.5 1.8	0.6 1.9	0.5 1.8	0.5 1.8	0.5 1.5	0.7 1.8	1.2 2.2	2.1 2.6	0.8 2.1
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	267 265	255 300	286 392	249 380	286 395	267 302	267 362	277 321	250 341	274 347	238 ...	291 ...	291 ...
52 Money supply	Millions of krónur	1988 1989	35 346 ...	34 400 ...	34 439 ...	35 317 ...	36 810 ...	40 657 ...	41 512 ...	40 141 ...	41 613 ...	40 577 ...	40 445 ...	...	...
80 Total fish catch excluding herring	1000 t	1988 1989	251.3 203.3	296.7 244.0	240.6 295.5	76.8 125.4	77.6 76.5	63.7 54.8	56.4 58.5	64.9 49.8	51.8 42.8	94.3 51.2	194.1 89.6	147.1 50.5	1 615.3 1 341.9
81 of which: demersal species	1000 t	1988 1989	35.0 33.3	56.5 48.4	84.0 82.5	74.7 90.8	74.0 73.9	58.6 51.6	51.0 54.6	59.0 45.5	42.2 39.6	43.5 41.1	48.2 49.7	28.8 33.3	655.5 644.3
82 of which: capelin	1000 t	1988 1989	213.8 168.0	237.2 193.9	153.7 212.3	...	...	...	...	1.7 ...	5.6 ...	45.5 0.3	142.2 35.0	116.4 15.3	916.1 658.0
83 of which: herring	1000 t	1988 1989	4.5 0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.2 15.6	50.7 49.2	12.6 21.6	88.0 87.7
84 Building costs index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	1 033 1 200	1 028 1 240	1 027 1 268	1 041 1 303	1 061 1 331	1 071 1 356	1 161 1 381	1 182 1 391	1 190 1 410	1 192 1 471	1 195 1 489	1 196 1 512	1 099 ...
85 Consumer price index excluding rent	1980 = 100	1988 1989	1 202 1 436	1 212 1 455	1 227 1 497	1 245 1 528	1 268 1 560	1 315 1 608	1 351 1 621	1 377 1 649	1 389 1 685	1 395 1 711	1 400 1 734	1 406 1 773	1 324 ...
87 Imports of passenger cars	Number	1988 1989	1 273 482	2 165 475	1 623 403	1 196 610	1 665 786	949 896	925 466	1 038 505	762 485	783 453	645 523	615 ...	13 639 ...
88 Civil aviation traffic	Million passenger Km	1988 1989	127.9 91.1	105.0 68.4	146.4 110.0	168.7 118.4	195.8 138.0	252.3 190.9	312.3 218.2	308.8 209.2	217.6 147.4	170.4 108.9	93.8 63.5	102.6 ...	2 201.6 ...
89 Unemployment rate	Percent	1988 1989	0.9 2.4	0.7 2.0	0.7 2.0	0.5 1.4	0.4 1.4	0.4 1.4	0.4 1.3	0.4 1.4	0.4 1.1	0.6 1.4	1.0 1.7	1.7 2.1	0.7 1.6

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
80,81. Whole fish ungutted.
84. Commercial and savings banks. Claims on private sector.
88. Domestic and international scheduled operations of the principal airline, Icelandair.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Ireland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	152.8 170.1	155.7 175.2	165.9 187.8	159.3 179.3	162.3 188.5	174.1 193.8	148.3 183.5	134.3 142.2	164.2 176.5	175.7 186.3	174.2 ...	170.9 ...	161.4 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	167.2 186.1	154.0 173.3	154.6 175.0	151.9 170.9	154.6 179.5	162.2 180.4	160.8 199.5	162.2 171.5	163.3 175.6	170.3 180.2	165.0 ...	173.2 ...	...
03 Production - mining, quarrying and turf	1980 = 100	1988 1989	46.6 50.5	47.7 54.5	52.5 53.4	56.0 54.9	109.1 144.4	156.0 159.2	72.9 202.7	58.2 63.4	65.1 62.4	62.7 59.5	55.9 ...	50.5 ...	69.7 ...
04 Production - manufacturing (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	176.3 198.9	160.4 181.9	160.6 183.1	157.5 176.8	162.6 189.2	167.7 187.6	170.2 205.5	170.1 179.8	172.3 186.1	178.2 189.9	170.3 ...	181.0 ...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	1 196 1 201	1 145 1 117	1 175 1 204	1 020 1 135	1 047 1 093	976 1 022	975 1 026	989 1 044	1 049 1 090	1 134 1 176	1 178 1 245	1 184 ...	13 068 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	4 114 3 663	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	3 591 4 203	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	4 127 5 467	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	3 822 ...	15 654 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1975 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	362.0 374.0	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	363.9 377.8	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	366.9 383.3	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	369.1 386.3	< ----- < -----	...
09 Value of retail sales (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	163.8 182.5	160.2 179.3	170.0 180.2	160.7 183.2	166.7 185.8	167.6 185.4	168.7 182.3	169.1 185.9	170.8 183.6	173.1 185.8	176.3 ...	175.2 ...	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	698.5 985.4	783.8 979.8	926.7 1 043.1	781.9 1 035.0	824.3 1 052.9	828.3 1 038.0	774.1 976.0	823.2 916.7	889.2 1 030.7	970.9 1 190.4	1 036.3 1 132.0	875.2 ...	10 213.1 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	801.1 1 034.0	923.0 1 104.1	1 023.3 1 213.1	936.9 1 244.1	1 030.6 1 288.8	1 106.1 1 272.3	1 060.8 1 227.0	911.6 990.4	1 139.2 1 420.9	1 110.2 1 243.4	1 185.0 1 366.9	1 072.5 ...	12 300.7 ...
20 Production of hard coal	t	1988 1989	4 083.0 3 522.0	4 680.0 3 919.0	3 534.0 4 366.0	2 874.0 3 447.0	3 152.0 2 864.0	3 687.0 4 202.0	2 382.0 2 390.0	3 096.0 3 205.0	3 851.0 3 400.0	3 453.0 4 075.0	4 097.0 ...	2 810.0 ...	41 699.0 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	171.5 157.7	157.3 178.9	157.7 180.1	162.8 218.1	133.1 205.5	142.4 201.4	135.9 172.5	161.8 181.0	135.0 173.2	208.4 196.0	230.6 213.6	219.3 205.9	2 015.8 2 283.9
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	499 367	158 118	384 336	248 241	272 298	382 223	258 136	127 264	328 383	376 ...	250 ...	190 ...	3 458 ...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	5 4	5 4	4 3	2 3	2 2	1 1	1 0	2 1	2 1	3 ...	3 ...	3 ...	30 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1975 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	390.4 396.4	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	389.7 398.1	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	389.4 400.4	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	392.7 409.8	< ----- < -----	...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	48.0 59.9	44.9 51.1	51.3 43.8	45.2 52.7	49.9 68.4	45.3 53.7	39.9 47.6	48.4 53.9	49.7 49.7	45.9 72.0	49.9 62.8	47.5 ...	566.4 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	4.2 6.0	7.0 4.6	5.7 6.1	6.5 7.2	5.1 3.2	5.1 5.4	3.6 6.4	3.6 4.8	5.5 2.5	4.9 5.3	6.6 6.8	6.6 ...	64.5 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	29.3 42.7	31.2 46.7	40.9 48.5	35.2 44.8	32.1 45.5	42.0 44.2	31.9 37.2	32.7 28.1	38.8 41.2	41.9 ...	47.9 ...	39.4 ...	443.1 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	18.6 22.5	17.9 21.5	21.8 24.7	18.6 25.0	18.8 24.4	27.3 35.4	17.0 15.6	16.1 25.9	22.3 42.3	26.5 ...	19.3 ...	23.0 ...	247.2 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	86.9 ...	68.9 ...	107.8 ...	105.7 ...	135.6 ...	168.1 ...	121.7 ...	151.5 ...	128.8 ...	126.5 ...	167.1 ...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	252.2 245.4	250.6 241.5	247.1 240.7	241.7 233.1	235.9 228.6	237.7 230.3	242.2 230.0	242.9 231.7	235.9 224.1	233.4 220.3	234.3 221.8	242.9 231.1	241.4 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1985 = 100	1988 1989	99.4 106.7	100.4 107.7	100.8 107.3	101.3 107.8	101.3 108.5	102.1 108.9	102.8 108.9	103.4 108.7	104.2 109.6	104.4 ...	104.1 ...	104.8 ...	102.4 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	7.3 10.0	5.6 7.8	7.2 7.9	5.4 7.4	8.0 9.6	6.1 8.6	5.6 6.8	4.8 5.8	4.5 4.8	3.6 4.2	2.7 ...	1.3 ...	61.9 ...

- 04. Adjusted.
- 06. Monthly output of electricity supply board generating stations.
- 07. Total new housing output (including dwellings provided without the aid of state grants or by the conversion of existing dwellings).
- 09. Adjusted.
- 10,11. General trade, including trade of Shannon Customs free Airport.
- 34,35. Relate to Section 3 of Standard International Trade Classification, Rev.2.
- 39,40. Relate to Division 67 of Standard International Trade Classification.
- 47. All persons on the unemployment register, insured and non-insured.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Ireland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	4 700 4 933	4 604 4 683	5 056 4 233	5 219 3 942	5 565 3 904	5 427 3 766	5 140 4 076	5 120 4 146	5 057 4 428	5 166 3 874	4 914 ...	5 087 ...	...
52 Money supply	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	2 193.5 2 413.8	2 146.0 2 445.6	2 221.3 2 492.6	2 215.7 2 535.3	2 225.6 2 533.6	2 292.7 2 615.4	2 316.7 2 700.4	2 309.0 2 671.9	2 568.6 2 788.6	2 319.7 2 746.0	2 386.8 2 607.1	2 607.1 2 713.6	...
53 Terms of trade	1975 = 100	1988 1989	102.7 99.2	101.3 97.1	102.1 100.6	100.0 98.3	101.9 99.9	100.2 103.0	99.6 101.6	100.4 101.9	98.3 101.4	97.9 101.0	100.4 ...	99.7 ...	100.5 ...
80 Unemployment (adjusted)	1000	1988 1989	243.8 237.1	244.5 235.5	242.7 236.2	241.5 232.9	240.3 233.0	240.6 233.2	243.0 230.8	241.7 230.5	241.2 229.5	240.8 227.8	239.0 226.5	237.6 225.8	...
81 Unemployment under 25 years (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	72.3 64.8	71.0 62.8	69.5 61.9	67.1 59.5	64.6 57.6	67.6 61.5	69.6 61.9	69.8 62.6	64.9 58.2	62.0 55.9	61.0 55.5	63.6 58.0	66.9 ...
82 Hourly earnings in manufacturing	Sept. 1980 = 100	1988 1989	...	...	211.7 221.0	...	...	213.2 ...	...	...	215.6 ...	...	...	218.2 ...	214.7 ...
83 Output price index for manufacturing (excluding VAT)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	102.0 107.7	102.4 108.3	103.0 108.5	103.7 108.9	104.0 109.8	104.4 110.3	105.1 110.0	105.6 110.4	105.6 111.1	106.0 110.3	106.1 109.9	106.5 ...	104.5 ...
84 Agricultural input price index	1985 = 100	1988 1989	92.1 97.8	92.5 98.3	92.6 98.6	92.8 99.5	93.1 100.0	93.5 100.1	94.9 100.0	95.9 100.0	96.2 99.9	96.5 100.0	97.1 100.1	97.6 ...	94.2 ...
85 Agricultural output price index	1985 = 100	1988 1989	109.0 120.4	110.0 121.3	111.5 122.0	113.0 124.0	114.6 126.6	115.3 124.8	115.7 122.3	115.9 120.7	116.2 119.8	115.8 117.9	116.8 ...	118.2 ...	114.3 ...
86 Imports - volume index	1975 = 100	1988 1989	189.7 236.4	207.1 230.0	246.3 249.9	206.4 245.0	220.6 250.2	215.6 245.0	201.3 227.8	211.1 217.9	220.0 244.4	242.2 284.0	262.8 ...	219.8 ...	216.1 ...
87 Imports - unit value price index	1975 = 100	1988 1989	258.7 293.5	266.6 299.9	265.1 293.9	267.1 297.4	263.5 296.4	270.5 298.3	270.8 301.7	274.7 296.2	284.5 297.0	282.2 295.0	277.7 ...	280.4 ...	277.4 ...
88 Exports - volume index	1975 = 100	1988 1989	249.2 294.4	282.8 314.2	314.2 340.2	290.7 352.7	318.1 361.0	338.2 343.4	325.1 332.0	273.6 271.9	337.6 391.2	333.2 347.0	352.2 ...	318.1 ...	304.9 ...
89 Exports - unit value price index	1975 = 100	1988 1989	265.8 291.2	270.2 291.3	270.5 295.7	267.2 292.5	268.5 296.0	271.0 307.2	269.6 306.5	275.7 302.0	279.8 301.1	276.3 297.0	278.9 ...	279.6 ...	278.7 ...
90 Ordinary share price index	1988 = 100	1988 1989	1 000 1 369	1 145 1 495	1 148 1 556	1 176 1 590	1 213 1 677	1 353 1 649	1 441 1 594	1 473 1 760	1 396 1 777	1 434 1 750	1 411 1 676	1 345 1 709	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

80,81. Currency outstanding plus current accounts held by private sector entities.

80,81. All persons on the unemployment register, insured and non-insured.

86-89. General trade, including trade Shannon Customs Free Airport.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Italy

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	100.3 115.5	111.0 119.4	122.0 128.0	105.3 113.8	116.4 125.9	117.9 129.4	111.8 121.8	53.7 58.6	121.0 126.8	117.4 131.3	119.1 ...	104.0 ...	108.3 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	109.6 115.5	112.5 126.4	113.4 123.2	115.8 124.5	112.4 121.1	114.3 125.1	112.3 121.8	52.0 56.6	117.3 127.5	117.9 127.0	120.2 ...	108.8 ...	108.9 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	96.3 122.6	107.3 120.1	130.0 127.5	114.2 86.4	123.8 130.0	125.8 128.2	122.1 132.3	100.6 116.1	119.4 123.4	121.7 138.0	126.0 ...	110.8 ...	117.3 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	100.5 113.5	114.9 119.1	121.8 128.9	105.3 115.0	117.1 127.2	118.6 131.0	111.8 122.4	50.6 54.1	121.7 127.8	117.6 132.5	118.5 ...	102.4 ...	107.9 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1988 1989	114.0 120.3	114.5 121.3	115.0 122.0	115.3 122.6	115.7 123.2	116.1 123.7	116.3 123.9	116.8 124.2	117.4 121.8	118.2 ...	119.0 ...	119.5 ...	116.5 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	268.1 124.8	257.4 115.8	301.3 131.1	296.6 132.9	288.4 137.2	301.1 136.7	295.2 132.7	274.0 118.7	314.0 ...	339.4 ...	341.7 ...	488.0 ...	313.8 ...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of lire	1988 1989	12 014 16 743	13 666 16 817	16 319 18 903	14 475 17 402	15 425 18 859	15 913 19 072	15 161 17 331	10 101 11 470	16 599 18 448	16 875 19 180	16 740 ...	16 776 ...	180 064 ...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of lire	1988 1989	9 681 12 445	12 420 14 735	13 434 15 668	13 810 15 716	15 042 16 720	14 972 18 344	16 211 19 063	10 223 10 979	13 983 16 432	16 051 18 810	15 589 ...	15 773 ...	167 189 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	578 556	550 512	621 573	584 569	585 571	576 561	557 569	582 544	535 ...	542 ...	511 ...	557 ...	6 778 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	1 433 1 331	1 337 1 340	1 469 1 429	1 404 1 422	1 381 1 343	1 332 1 355	1 333 1 370	1 220 2 231	1 297 ...	1 421 ...	1 394 ...	1 439 ...	16 511 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	418 389	402 352	429 378	411 393	426 386	384 371	399 381	402 364	391 ...	403 ...	404 ...	368 ...	4 839 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1988 1989	94.9 100.8	96.2 101.0	95.9 101.0	96.4 101.2	96.6 101.3	96.2 101.8	98.9 102.5	99.3 103.3	99.2 ...	111.5 ...	112.0 ...	108.8 ...	...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	1 041 1 033	973 959	884 1 096	964 1 115	1 004 1 041	895 1 072	926 ...	1 012 ...	940 ...	995 ...	967 ...	988 ...	11 590 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	2 062 2 165	2 006 2 143	1 986 2 224	1 850 2 325	2 122 2 222	2 038 2 277	1 992 ...	1 343 ...	2 109 ...	2 195 ...	2 103 ...	1 955 ...	23 670 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	1 669 1 956	1 889 1 980	1 946 2 131	1 609 1 998	2 067 2 162	2 016 2 216	1 853 ...	1 109 ...	1 950 ...	2 112 ...	2 012 ...	1 840 ...	22 111 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	1 463 1 680	1 650 1 740	1 772 1 981	1 701 1 921	1 812 1 957	1 608 1 753	1 627 1 781	1 011 1 010	1 668 ...	1 818 ...	1 757 ...	1 680 ...	19 567 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	1 997 1 985	...	...	1 940 1 992	...	...	1 892 1 905	...	...	1 964 ...	...	...	1 949 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	179.5 191.0	180.4 192.5	180.7 193.4	181.8 194.3	182.7 195.4	183.2 195.7	183.6 195.4	184.9 196.1	185.8 197.0	186.5 198.6	188.1 198.9	189.4 ...	183.9 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	245.7 282.1	196.4 202.5	232.8 227.0	191.2 194.0	221.2 234.6	212.6 212.9	170.7 218.7	88.7 96.1	160.3 148.6	167.9 105.0	151.1 ...	112.5 ...	2 150.5 ...
51 International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	30 693 35 295	30 718 36 426	29 759 37 686	27 794 39 455	26 837 39 393	27 060 39 577	29 425 40 996	30 459 43 377	29 061 46 941	32 053 46 856	34 191 ...	34 716 ...	34 716 ...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988 1989	122.0 119.0	117.2 119.1	119.2 116.8	117.2 116.2	117.8 115.4	117.1 114.1	118.0 117.2	120.3 120.0	119.2 116.5	117.5 116.5	119.0 ...	121.1 ...	118.7 ...
80 Trade balance - goods - current value	Billions of lire	1988 1989	-2 334 -4 297	-1 246 -2 082	-2 885 -3 235	-665 -1 686	-383 -2 139	-941 -727	+ 1 050 + 1 732	+ 123 -491	-2 617 -2 017	-825 -370	-1 150 ...	-1 003 ...	-12 875 ...
81 Trade balance - non petroliferous products - current value	Billions of lire	1988 1989	-853 -2 650	-36 -334	-1 545 -1 720	+ 600 -18	+ 800 -285	+ 249 + 835	+ 2 454 + 3 164	+ 1 361 + 1 177	+ 1 147 -528	+ 409 + 1 318	+ 199 ...	+ 804 ...	+ 2 995 ...

04. Excluding some groups of miscellaneous manufacturing. The monthly indexes exclude butter, fish canning, silk yarn production and sugar refining.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51.53. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Italy

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
82 Production - metal using industry	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	95.5 107.8	108.7 118.9	120.0 130.3	110.4 116.7	123.6 133.6	127.3 137.8	110.9 123.7	54.6 49.9	122.0 129.2	120.6 137.6	127.1 ...	124.2 ...	112.1 ...
83 Production - food industry	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	89.9 90.3	105.5 104.0	113.2 105.5	86.5 93.1	99.3 105.4	101.6 110.0	88.1 99.7	111.7 100.5	166.9 144.2	149.3 149.2	135.1 ...	98.9 ...	112.2 ...
84 Production - chemical industry	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	107.3 117.4	115.6 116.8	126.0 124.4	112.5 113.4	123.9 124.5	125.7 126.6	123.3 121.8	54.7 63.8	121.7 121.4	120.6 126.8	120.3 ...	105.4 ...	113.1 ...
85 Production of passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	150.1 177.1	169.4 177.2	182.4 191.8	153.8 168.4	173.1 187.2	173.2 187.9	163.9 172.8	26.1 ...	178.2 ...	172.9 ...	174.4 ...	163.1 ...	1 880.5 ...
86 Production of transport equipment	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	118.0 141.5	136.3 146.2	146.8 157.1	123.3 138.3	148.2 151.9	148.2 154.9	136.3 114.9	40.9 52.1	138.4 152.0	138.5 156.2	140.1 ...	116.8 ...	127.7 ...
87 Production of metal-making equipment	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	95.6 117.7	107.0 124.2	116.1 132.4	99.8 116.4	114.5 131.6	110.5 134.0	107.5 124.5	42.4 46.5	112.2 126.4	113.5 129.7	113.6 ...	97.8 ...	102.5 ...
88 Production of wearing apparel industry	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	89.0 97.6	110.4 114.5	129.3 128.6	93.6 101.4	91.4 103.0	87.2 100.9	82.2 100.7	28.7 38.4	91.2 95.5	78.1 88.9	87.2 ...	83.5 ...	87.7 ...
89 Labour force - total	1000	1988 1989	23 723 23 716	...	...	23 970 23 642	...	...	24 321 24 077	...	...	23 938 ...	...	...	23 988 ...
90 Employment in industry	1000	1988 1989	6 672 6 694	...	...	6 798 6 662	...	...	6 894 6 826	...	...	6 790 ...	...	...	6 788 ...
91 Nights spent in hotels - total	Million	1988 1989	7.8 8.0	9.2 8.3	11.3 12.6	13.1 12.5	13.6 14.6	19.7 19.2	30.5 ...	36.3 ...	21.7 ...	12.2 ...	6.5 ...	6.8 ...	188.4 ...
92 Nights spent in hotels - foreigners	Million	1988 1989	2.1 2.1	3.0 2.6	4.1 4.8	5.0 4.5	6.9 7.7	8.6 8.1	12.0 ...	10.1 ...	9.3 ...	5.8 ...	1.9 ...	1.6 ...	70.4 ...
93 Transport of passengers by rails	Million passenger Km	1988 1989	3 024 3 507	3 230 3 209	3 448 3 835	3 510 3 419	3 504 3 338	3 632 3 535	4 189 4 157	4 147 3 948	3 670 ...	3 679 ...	3 395 ...	3 915 ...	43 343 ...
94 Registration of goods vehicles	1000	1988 1989	13.5 16.5	13.5 13.9	15.5 14.1	12.5 11.3	15.5 16.1	16.0 15.8	12.7 13.9	7.1 6.7	12.6 11.0	12.5 8.1	11.5 ...	11.2 ...	154.0 ...
95 Index number of unit value for imported goods - general index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	145.3 159.3	152.1 161.0	151.0 165.7	152.2 167.7	152.9 168.0	154.0 170.0	157.4 167.9	155.8 162.8	156.9 167.7	158.2 167.8	157.9 ...	155.0 ...	154.1 ...
96 Index number of unit value for exported goods - general index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	177.3 189.6	178.6 191.8	180.0 193.6	178.1 194.9	180.1 193.9	180.3 194.0	185.7 196.8	187.5 195.3	187.1 195.3	185.9 195.5	187.9 ...	187.7 ...	182.9 ...

82. Refers to ISIC (International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities) 382.

83. Refers to ISIC 311.

84. Refers to ISIC 35.

86. Refers to ISIC 384.

87. Refers to ISIC 37.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Luxembourg

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	103.0 117.9	105.6 111.1	116.9 124.7	109.3 127.0	105.6 121.6	115.0 122.1	109.0 118.5	94.2 99.9	110.2 117.0	118.4 1 264.0	119.3 ...	112.4 ...	109.9 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	106.0 117.0	106.5 117.0	108.2 119.6	113.3 131.3	113.4 124.9	114.7 122.1	108.3 117.5	89.9 96.2	106.2 116.9	117.6 121.3	119.7 ...	116.2 ...	106.0 ...
03 Production - mining	1985 = 100	1988 1989	62.4 74.2	77.2 107.8	125.1 135.9	149.0 157.1	162.5 149.6	157.3 165.9	133.1 156.7	92.6 89.5	155.6 162.0	153.9 169.4	130.8 ...	87.3 ...	123.9 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1988 1989	101.7 116.6	104.4 119.6	115.3 123.8	108.1 126.5	105.0 120.7	115.1 122.5	109.5 119.0	93.8 100.2	109.9 117.6	118.4 127.6	119.2 ...	111.0 ...	109.3 ...
05 Employment in industry	1985 = 100	1988 1989	96.8 96.7	96.5 96.8	96.4 96.8	96.5 96.9	96.4 96.8	96.6 96.8	96.8 96.8	96.9 96.6	97.0 96.8	96.8 96.5	96.9 ...	96.8 ...	96.7 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	86 92	88 87	90 129	104 122	107 128	102 139	128 130	142 137	129 129	141 111	105 83	111 95	1 333 138
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	141.0 144.5	141.1 144.9	141.4 145.4	141.3 145.9	141.5 146.4	141.8 146.8	142.4 147.3	142.6 147.5	142.8 147.9	143.1 148.7	143.5 149.0	143.6 149.2	142.2 147.0
09 Index of retail sales (volume)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	101.4 101.5	96.4 95.8	113.5 115.3	113.6 108.6	107.7 113.4	108.7 110.6	116.8 118.6	106.3 109.1	112.6 114.2	115.7 ...	111.0 ...	136.7 ...	111.7 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	4 21	4 3	28 34	13 5	7 16	29 22	10 5	7 5	26 26	14 8	5 20	15 28	161 195
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	41 44	51 43	51 80	64 72	64 81	57 91	84 80	98 89	85 80	90 63	62 40	66 55	815 818
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	45 48	37 44	37 48	40 49	43 48	45 48	44 50	44 48	44 49	51 48	43 43	45 40	518 563
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	212 227	197 205	210 227	200 223	200 233	211 224	204 232	216 238	213 230	221 230	218 207	217 ...	2 519 2 684
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	302 326	292 293	311 337	290 320	296 313	320 323	280 297	311 300	302 324	324 319	322 293	310 276	3 661 3 721
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	332 353	330 329	350 371	326 355	322 360	355 370	295 313	307 293	341 355	370 368	353 352	341 294	4 020 4 113
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	49.3 54.0	47.6 51.6	55.7 57.9	52.5 55.2	52.1 55.3	56.2 62.3	51.3 60.1	52.7 55.7	55.7 60.3	54.2 69.7	56.3 61.9	55.3 ...	638.9 ...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1985 = 100	1988 1989	93.8 121.4	99.9 120.2	113.9 123.0	99.7 128.2	104.6 122.4	102.2 126.7	99.0 129.6	85.1 139.4	101.3 116.6	114.3 125.4	125.4 ...	112.2 ...	104.3 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	Number	1988 1989	3 036 2 479	2 990 2 383	2 728 2 384	2 516 2 154	2 307 2 033	2 180 2 060	2 267 2 151	2 226 2 216	2 367 2 288	2 352 2 339	2 412 2 345	2 411 2 403	2 483 2 269
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988 1989	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	0.3 0.2	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.3	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.1	0.2 0.2
50 Registration of new passenger cars	Units	1988 1989	1 892 2 360	3 872 4 297	4 586 5 015	3 766 3 463	3 221 2 964	3 297 2 929	2 769 2 693	1 983 2 107	2 147 2 036	2 278 2 600	2 210 2 150	1 826 1 768	33 847 ...

04. Excluding paper and paper products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.

09. Index of retail sales (volume).

43. Excluding livestock.

47. Application for work.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Luxembourg

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	24.5 24.1	24.6 24.5	25.1 24.0	25.0 24.0	24.8 23.3	23.8 23.3	23.6 24.1	23.6 23.5	23.6 24.2	24.6 24.1	25.2 ...	24.8 ...	24.8 ...
52 Money supply	Billions of francs	1988 1989	< <	261.8 309.1	 > >	< <	272.1 338.1	 > >	< <	281.7 342.6	 > >	<	294.5 ...	 >	294.5 ...
80 Production - metal-making industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	103.7 105.2	97.4 103.1	96.2 104.5	104.9 113.8	106.4 111.6	103.9 108.5	93.6 95.2	88.3 85.8	98.8 108.2	109.4 105.3	106.9 ...	107.6 ...	101.4 ...
81 Production - metal - using industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	99.1 102.9	90.1 101.5	108.2 119.1	101.6 122.4	112.3 129.8	108.3 113.5	122.6 123.0	70.3 83.6	102.9 118.8	121.8 128.7	121.8 ...	120.0 ...	106.6 ...
82 Production - non metallic mineral products (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	105.8 131.4	120.1 156.1	130.8 168.6	142.1 170.0	146.1 188.8	137.9 174.8	132.3 183.4	112.5 146.4	138.9 173.4	146.0 172.0	134.9 ...	118.8 ...	130.5 ...
83 Production - chemicals (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	126.8 264.4	234.1 211.4	191.9 222.3	151.8 272.1	137.7 187.9	238.2 213.2	220.0 243.4	164.5 188.1	137.3 126.8	170.1 171.8	292.5 ...	186.2 ...	187.6 ...
84 Production - building industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	95.1 104.3	107.8 129.4	122.2 139.5	147.3 147.6	152.2 154.4	152.7 158.1	152.2 159.2	63.7 61.6	149.6 155.3	144.8 155.2	133.3 ...	84.0 ...	125.4 ...
85 Bank deposits	Billions of francs	1988 1989	2 663.5 3 638.2	2 698.1 3 725.2	2 812.6 3 758.8	2 890.8 3 862.1	2 940.2 4 082.1	3 010.5 4 054.9	3 074.5 4 007.7	3 193.6 4 097.4	3 120.3 4 118.0	3 106.5 4 316.4	3 108.6 4 322.2	3 346.6 ...	35 965.8 ...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
 85. Commercial and savings banks and post office checking deposits.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Malta

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	90.8 107.7	85.6 95.6	90.3 91.2	75.1 81.5	78.3 84.7	79.0 84.0	87.1 93.7	88.5 93.4	83.6 91.5	84.4 88.3	85.8 87.7	101.4 95.4	1 029.9 1 094.7
07 Dwellings completed	No. of dwellings	1988 1989	210 308	227 295	226 295	261 304	226 321	291 329	258 342	368 332	331 332	359 347	358 ...	301 ...	3 416 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1983 = 100	1988 1989	101.0 103.2	100.4 103.8	101.3 103.6	100.9 103.6	101.7 102.7	103.1 102.3	104.3 103.2	104.6 103.5	105.7 105.2	103.9 105.3	102.5 103.6	103.3 103.2	102.7 103.6
10 Imports - current value	Thousands of M. liri	1988 1989	28 508.0 38 081.7	33 632.0 36 468.9	34 198.0 39 456.5	37 693.0 39 575.4	40 187.0 48 965.5	40 127.0 39 879.6	39 308.0 ...	42 022.0 ...	31 951.0 ...	37 262.0 ...	44 218.0 ...	38 326.0 ...	447 432.0 ...
11 Exports - current value	Thousands of M. liri	1988 1989	16 129.0 20 300.4	19 393.0 21 098.6	17 626.0 21 094.0	16 164.0 21 652.2	18 724.0 22 484.7	18 942.0 24 707.3	17 812.0 ...	14 592.0 ...	19 147.0 ...	20 210.0 ...	18 171.0 ...	20 237.0 ...	217 147.0 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	39 39	...	...	37 38	...	37 ...	...	39 ...	...	...	...	39 ...	191 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	Number	1988 1989	5 704 5 165	5 772 5 106	5 840 5 037	5 701 4 918	5 168 4 724	4 853 4 526	4 840 4 647	4 849 4 741	5 077 4 659	4 980 ...	5 202 ...	5 153 ...	5 153 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars		1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	1 317 1 300	1 303 1 298	1 314 1 249	1 312 1 241	1 287 1 183	1 235 1 200	1 216 1 257	1 230 1 220	1 248 ...	1 324 ...	1 351 ...	1 365 ...	1 365 ...
52 Money supply	Thousands of M. liri	1988 1989	335.9 364.4	342.0 363.0	340.6 359.2	337.9 362.9	347.7 362.7	352.7 367.9	357.1 372.6	361.5 374.0	363.2 371.1	367.4 372.0	363.9 370.4	362.2 368.0	362.2 368.0
80 Registration of new motor vehicles	Number	1988 1989	611 684	657 777	718 706	884 857	735 906	582 566	918 981	652 920	819 630	880 830	1 185 744	1 041 937	9 682 9 538
81 Total fish catch	t	1988 1989	40.3 59.0	45.9 49.5	16.3 44.9	53.2 44.4	60.3 54.0	70.7 79.3	69.7 75.2	84.6 67.9	187.2 160.1	106.6 146.6	32.5 ...	35.4 ...	802.7 ...
82 Emigration	Number	1988 1989	60 27	61 47	45 31	36 17	24 46	42 38	33 22	55 30	30 29	67 32	69 49	39 31	561 399
83 Wholesale value of agricultural products	Thousands of M. liri	1988 1989	265.1 359.4	239.7 338.2	282.6 352.5	364.4 487.3	441.5 492.7	548.9 523.5	622.0 732.8	648.3 648.2	473.3 ...	384.4 ...	279.5 ...	347.5 ...	4 897.2 ...
84 Re-exports - current value	Millions of M. liri	1988 1989	2 008.0 1 334.1	2 403.0 1 233.4	1 128.0 1 668.7	1 114.0 2 134.1	1 488.0 1 500.0	1 384.0 2 181.0	1 603.0 ...	1 486.0 ...	1 668.0 ...	1 433.0 ...	1 395.0 ...	1 662.0 ...	18 773.0 ...
85 Imports - volume index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	...	113.9 ...	...	...	111.3 ...	...	...	197.1 ...	...	...	128.6 ...	...	130.6 ...
86 Imports - unit value index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	...	106.7 ...	...	...	103.6 ...	...	...	138.0 ...	...	...	115.7 ...	...	105.8 ...
87 Currency in circulation	Millions of M. liri	1988 1989	298.3 310.4	297.4 309.1	296.5 306.8	297.9 312.1	299.7 310.2	304.1 312.6	306.9 315.1	306.2 313.9	305.7 316.4	309.6 316.2	308.8 313.1	314.3 319.4	314.3 319.4
88 Bank deposits	Millions of M. liri	1988 1989	474.6 545.9	485.2 552.8	490.0 561.0	488.8 563.0	500.3 571.2	505.9 579.9	510.3 589.2	520.1 598.0	526.7 601.2	531.4 607.7	534.1 616.3	534.2 615.4	534.2 615.4
89 Commercial banks - loans	Millions of M. liri	1988 1989	281.6 329.8	282.6 332.8	293.2 344.3	294.3 347.0	297.1 351.6	305.0 356.7	307.3 358.3	306.1 358.8	316.1 359.5	316.7 373.3	322.8 380.3	325.5 390.2	325.5 390.2
90 Central bank's foreign reserves	Millions of M. liri	1988 1989	477.4 483.2	474.0 475.8	470.8 480.2	470.0 474.6	471.5 474.4	474.8 476.1	477.8 477.9	482.9 481.4	489.6 481.9	490.2 482.3	485.0 473.6	488.6 466.9	488.6 466.9
91 Arrival of tourists	1000	1988 1989	24.0 28.6	31.5 35.5	47.6 57.4	52.4 58.8	76.5 83.9	84.4 87.2	105.2 104.4	106.4 110.2	94.5 94.7	78.6 80.7	45.6 50.3	37.0 ...	183.8 ...
92 Nights spent in hotels	1000	1988 1989	256.5 290.6	289.7 283.0	361.0 409.2	452.9 459.5	470.3 584.1	678.6 719.8	824.6 748.6	980.7 995.7	795.1 864.0	748.1 766.5	384.6 386.3	240.4 ...	6 482.6 ...

1 March Quarter.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,52,87-90. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

89. Refers to local lending and bills discounted by commercial banks.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Netherlands

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	105 116	109 108	113 114	95 108	90 99	95 99	83 84	84 89	97 98	107 113	118 124	114 ...	101 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	108 113	112 116	108 111	99 112	93 99	94 97	83 84	80 85	96 99	107 110	117 123	114 ...	101 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	113 126	118 117	106 109	74 102	60 67	57 54	51 51	50 52	65 63	86 87	117 123	116 ...	84 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	101 110	103 102	115 115	104 110	105 115	114 120	97 100	100 107	112 114	117 125	119 124	112 ...	108 ...
05 Employment in industry	1985 = 100	1988 1989	...	...	101 101	...	...	101 101	...	...	101 102	...	...	101 ...	101 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	6 117 6 452	5 742 5 900	6 107 6 242	5 395 5 733	5 406 5 734	5 240 5 758	5 173 5 539	5 364 5 646	5 765 5 999	6 011 6 557	6 227 ...	6 470 ...	69 016 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	5 481 3 549	7 093 5 251	8 339 7 959	7 991 8 150	8 425 9 432	8 953 10 594	10 784 8 646	6 152 8 464	9 904 8 857	11 655 11 196	16 444 13 259	17 225 ...	118 446 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1988 1989	99.0 99.8	99.2 99.8	99.7 101.0	99.9 101.0	100.0 101.0	99.9 101.0	100.1 101.0	100.4 102.0	100.7 102.0	100.7 102.1	100.9 102.1	100.8 102.1	100.1 101.2
09 Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1988 1989	97 97	91 91	104 111	107 106	104 112	106 114	104 106	100 106	107 113	110 113	109 117	126 132	106 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of guilders	1988 1989	12 895 17 131	16 134 17 056	17 940 19 381	15 901 18 176	15 883 18 906	17 527 20 051	15 108 16 504	15 614 17 708	17 595 18 107	17 767 20 746	17 451 19 638	16 532 ...	196 349 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of guilders	1988 1989	14 243 17 942	15 898 17 913	18 644 20 769	16 273 18 435	16 537 20 111	17 373 19 781	15 289 16 258	16 468 17 947	18 239 19 619	18 282 20 085	19 148 20 422	17 336 ...	203 729 ...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	...	...	1 327 1 166	...	...	1 685 1 354	...	...	1 289 ...	...	...	1 380 ...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	227 256	224 231	249 253	246 246	255 253	245 238	250 243	246 245	237 238	244 ...	236 ...	249 ...	2 908 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	7 488 8 510	7 915 7 928	7 215 7 269	4 711 6 824	3 646 4 209	3 449 3 325	3 023 3 097	2 915 3 178	4 045 3 993	5 592 5 709	7 826 ...	7 784 ...	65 610 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	367 299	329 269	206 301	350 286	347 292	331 276	360 289	351 279	326 258	328 295	308 ...	307 ...	3 909 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	1 006 996	1 205 1 150	1 376 1 149	1 058 1 119	509 1 294	673 976	316 1 224	759 1 492	672 1 071	680 1 325	793 513	650 ...	9 696 ...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	141 107	149 67	170 87	81 66	168 76	148 103	96 97	92 62	208 83	140 84	127 135	108 ...	1 582 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	5 662 5 897	5 524 5 707	5 854 5 864	4 997 5 182	4 839 5 171	4 696 5 200	4 624 4 972	4 792 5 076	5 184 5 431	5 416 5 958	5 640 ...	5 864 ...	63 091 ...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	244 338	27 9	42 183	206 363	375 373	363 359	373 369	371 370	359 359	373 373	362 ...	373 ...	3 468 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1988 1989	71.5 66.6	71.5 67.0	71.4 67.0	71.4 67.0	71.1 66.0	71.0 66.0	70.4 70.0	70.3 70.0	70.1 70.0	70.1 70.0	69.9 70.3	69.9 70.3	70.7 68.3
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of guilders	1988 1989	1 597 1 790	1 649 1 570	1 467 1 646	1 123 1 762	1 414 2 113	1 696 1 905	1 315 1 907	1 739 2 099	1 520 2 120	1 549 2 045	1 618 2 121	1 662 ...	18 350 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of guilders	1988 1989	2 000 1 729	1 734 1 682	1 474 1 476	1 329 1 638	1 078 1 484	1 093 1 447	1 179 1 554	1 337 1 509	1 444 1 709	1 498 1 850	1 652 2 128	1 539 ...	17 326 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	403 453	420 401	436 436	317 442	418 449	397 430	443 431	438 463	440 433	441 439	410 414	434 372	4 994 5 163
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	454 497	473 483	491 482	362 488	473 499	443 476	478 465	462 504	484 480	486 488	447 459	464 400	5 518 5 681

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
07. New construction only.
08. Cost of living index excluding compulsory social insurance and wage tax.
10,11. Including exports and imports to and from Belgium and Luxembourg.
33. Including gas, electricity and domestic fuel oil.
36. Excluding ferro-alloys.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Netherlands

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	393 417	384 419	464 484	438 463	361 422	437 470	439 432	440 397	440 474	456 417	433 437	351 269	5 034 5 100
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	260 339	312 357	327 408	328 383	303 376	346 404	294 255	282 351	394 346	402 364	376 363	304 ...	3 926 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	304 480	361 472	567 477	402 380	442 583	421 482	351 410	529 375	320 387	559 446	563 464	361 ...	5 180 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	218.7 208.5	210.0 270.3	287.4 298.6	319.5 322.1	315.3 328.5	375.0 378.9	264.3 245.7	204.3 225.4	347.9 365.3	343.5 346.6	308.4 310.9	223.6 240.0	3 417.9 3 541.0
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	258 259	240 257	275 277	256 243	256 272	234 264	232 251	320 254	270 248	254 268	309 ...	296 ...	3 200 ...
45 Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1988 1989	106 107	100 102	109 113	107 107	107 112	107 111	109 111	109 113	109 111	110 112	108 ...	119 ...	108 ...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1988 1989	117.9 120.0	118.0 120.0	118.0 120.0	118.1 120.0	118.1 120.0	118.1 120.0	118.6 120.5	118.6 120.5	118.6 120.6	118.6 120.6	118.6 120.6	118.6 121.0	118.5 120.0
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	485.0 428.0	484.0 426.0	460.0 409.0	420.0 387.0	409.0 376.0	413.0 388.0	424.0 392.0	428.0 394.0	417.0 381.0	415.0 378.0	412.0 365.0	420.0 373.0	433.0 390.0
49 Wholesale prices	1985 = 100	1988 1989	86.7 92.0	86.9 92.0	87.0 93.0	87.0 93.0	88.0 94.0	88.0 94.0	88.0 92.5	89.0 93.0	89.0 93.0	90.0 93.0	90.0 92.0	91.0 ...	89.0 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars		1988 1989	90 188 76 562	33 771 43 152	52 082 53 751	47 504 50 088	42 885 43 410	45 786 48 590	32 933 32 997	28 803 31 518	35 323 35 490	34 216 38 735	28 067 30 589	9 350 9 345	480 908 495 653
51 International liquidity	Millions of guilders	1988 1989	28 959 33 412	29 400 33 428	29 402 34 078	29 822 31 545	31 289 35 023	30 720 35 110	31 978 34 950	31 429 35 684	31 651 34 818	32 394 34 058	32 683 33 854	32 921 ...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of guilders	1988 1989	104.1 110.0	103.9 110.0	105.6 111.0	107.6 111.0	114.4 119.0	113.8 118.0	111.0 115.0	107.6 115.0	108.2 116.0	108.9 116.0	109.0 117.0	111.0 ...	...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988 1989	105 103	103 102	105 103	103 103	104 103	105 104	104 103	104 103	104 103	106 101	104 ...	105 ...	104 ...
80 Indices on turnover-industrial sector	1985 = 100	1988 1989	...	...	90 99	...	...	94 104	...	...	92 99	...	...	101 ...	94 ...
81 Indices on turnover-investment goods sector	1985 = 100	1988 1989	88 95	92 101	117 120	99 114	98 108	116 127	99 96	99 91	126 110	112 117	121 ...	142 ...	109 ...
82 Indices on orders received (from home and abroad) industrial sector	1985 = 100	1988 1989	...	...	74 82	...	...	75 94	...	...	72 77	...	...	79 ...	75 ...
83 Indices on orders received (from home and abroad) investment goods sector	1985 = 100	1988 1989	110 126	115 126	168 187	108 110	134 115	167 340	111 149	138 121	136 138	123 156	161 ...	165 ...	136 ...
84 Producers' prices: inland sales of the manufacturing industry	1985 = 100	1988 1989	92.8 97.0	93.0 97.3	93.1 97.4	93.3 98.1	93.6 98.2	94.2 98.2	94.7 97.8	95.2 97.9	95.4 98.0	95.6 97.8	95.8 97.0	96.1 ...	94.4 ...

49. Producers' prices - total sales of the manufacturing industry.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,52. Data supplied by the Government.

81,83. Investment Goods Sector: Non-electric machinery and transport equipment.

84. Excluding building industry.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Norway

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	148 164	150 164	145 164	146 174	133 159	129 163	116 144	133 166	144 165	151 175	157 182	150 163	142 165
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	110 109	108 110	104 117	120 113	110 112	110 114	111 114	111 113	110 113	111 114	110 113	112 114	0
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	186 224	184 215	186 236	188 244	172 228	147 219	173 230	162 233	181 222	189 239	199 249	202 227	181 230
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	114 111	119 117	107 100	110 115	104 101	120 121	66 69	111 113	116 118	118 120	120 123	116 116	109
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	...	...	...	< -----	91.6	----- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	10 404 10 613	10 143 10 211	10 544 11 189	9 131 10 315	7 392 9 031	6 957 8 225	7 092 7 997	7 938 8 496	8 409 9 102	10 123 10 610	10 573 11 210	11 339 12 148	110 045 119 099
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	2 295 2 628	2 453 2 197	2 354 2 116	2 377 2 132	2 667 2 200	2 616 2 370	2 047 1 762	2 175 2 053	2 217 2 084	2 371 2 435	3 269 2 825	3 398 2 734	30 239 27 979
08 Consumers' prices	1979 = 100	1988 1989	206.4 217.1	207.8 217.9	210.8 219.8	211.3 221.0	211.7 221.7	212.9 223.0	212.9 223.2	212.7 222.5	215.4 224.4	215.6 224.7	215.6 224.8	215.5 224.6	212.4 222.1
09 Value of retail sales	1988 = 100	1988 1989	93.2 93.6	92.8 88.3	101.5 94.4	95.5 98.4	99.0 100.4	105.3 106.1	93.9 98.2	100.0 103.7	97.4 100.9	101.3 104.5	100.3 105.5	119.7 127.6	100.0
10 Imports - current value	Millions of kroner	1988 1989	8 025 11 411	12 594 12 787	14 711 12 419	12 204 13 911	12 699 12 446	13 152 13 893	10 402 11 337	11 400 12 937	12 656 13 486	13 305 15 454	14 402 16 160	15 622 16 483	131 107 163 223
11 Exports - current value	Millions of kroner	1988 1989	9 948 14 705	11 792 13 463	12 393 15 291	11 908 16 647	11 710 16 033	11 997 15 478	11 116 14 835	11 907 16 043	12 952 15 785	13 944 16 576	13 276 16 815	13 336 15 280	146 652 136 637
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	33 33	37 37	34 37	30 39	26 41	9 4	0 -	1 21	14 47	22 59	39 43	29 21	275 413
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	...	...	390 233	...	...	397 303	...	...	277 197	...	...	177 ...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	23 ...	21 ...	21 ...	24 ...	25 ...	24 ...	23 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	2 820 3 123	2 657 2 746	2 795 2 920	2 647 2 803	2 341 2 451	2 218 2 362	2 087 2 371	2 059 2 364	2 090 2 329	2 438 2 744	2 766 2 862	2 903 2 999	29 826 31 964
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	4 748 5 969	4 430 5 094	4 864 6 438	4 802 6 495	4 613 6 445	3 610 5 776	4 857 6 593	4 439 6 716	4 853 5 983	5 148 6 635	5 010 6 647	5 272 6 095	56 651 74 887
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	91 65	58 41	96 51	38 48	82 50	66 63	51 49	33 49	49 51	44 53	102 77	59 38	774 650
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	1.0 6.6	0.4 0.7	0.5 ...	1.0 ...	2.0 ...	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.4	3.8 0.2	0.7 2.2	98.7 3.5	5.8 0.2	103.7 4.9	217.8 260.9
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	10 361 10 573	10 520 10 104	10 497 11 147	9 089 10 276	7 560 8 986	6 921 8 177	7 052 7 936	7 899 8 440	8 366 9 061	10 101 10 565	10 534 11 185	11 305 12 108	109 578 118 595
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	43 40	41 40	47 42	41 39	44 45	35 48	40 41	39 38	43 40	37 45	39 39	37 39	485 504
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1979 = 100	1988 1989	273 279	273 280	273 280	272 280	272 282	272 283	271 284	271 283	271 283	270 283	269 284	269 285	271 282
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1988 1989	15 5	5 3	5 2	6 2	28 2	9 2	27 3	27 2	3 1	3 6	5 4	7 3	90 33
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1988 1989	9 38	17 57	25 77	19 69	22 56	32 56	72 60	86 60	86 58	66 73	70 116	66 121	485 787
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	85 78	81 79	80 73	65 47	70 58	70 74	41 34	73 56	77 46	88 60	88 35	50 38	869 677

02. Seasonally adjusted. Excluding production of crude petroleum and natural gas.
06. Sum of 30 and 31.
09. Figures not available until 2nd half 1989.
10,11. Excluding ships.
34,35. Electric current.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Norway

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	66 84	76 71	108 66	95 84	116 63	95 62	40 45	90 60	86 59	100 78	83 86	95 78	1 083 820
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	87 72	115 118	148 99	138 141	109 134	136 93	126 94	137 81	131 89	136 98	149 100	115 72	1 539 1 135
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	97 102	100 98	88 108	116 113	132 119	133 114	145 113	128 114	114 116	138 129	119 126	118 123	1 428 1 375
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	433 414	----- >	444 404	----- >	456 432	----- >	385 511	----- >	490 462	----- >	----- >	----- >	424 -----
45 Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	116.7 110.5	----- >	< ----- < -----	117.0 115.2	----- >	< ----- < -----	118.1 117.6	----- >	< ----- < -----	128.0 128.0	----- >	----- >
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	42.6 86.6	42.7 85.8	42.7 79.0	43.3 79.7	38.4 76.3	41.6 85.3	45.3 85.6	53.3 90.4	53.4 79.5	56.7 78.6	62.2 79.9	69.7 88.2	49.3 82.9
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988 1989	10.6 5.4	13.6 7.6	10.5 8.3	12.4 11.2	10.0 11.6	9.4 7.7	7.2 5.3	8.6 7.6	6.8 5.7	6.2 4.7	5.2 5.2	3.6 2.3	8.7 6.9
49 Wholesale prices	1981 = 100	1988 1989	141.5 148.9	142.0 149.7	142.1 150.7	142.4 151.4	143.6 152.4	144.2 152.4	145.0 153.0	145.4 153.2	145.8 153.2	145.7 153.5	146.7 153.9	147.2 154.0	144.3 152.2
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	9 4	6 4	5 4	6 5	7 5	7 6	7 4	6 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	3 4	71 57
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	13 707 13 606	13 749 13 773	14 501 13 224	14 871 13 545	15 421 13 185	14 606 12 982	13 914 13 448	13 407 12 949	13 504 13 715	14 179 13 501	12 994 13 201	13 268 -----	----- -----
52 Money supply	Billions of kroner	1988 1989	400.9 412.5	400.4 418.7	396.4 408.5	395.7 418.6	386.5 410.0	398.2 426.9	392.8 423.1	392.3 426.3	400.6 425.2	410.3 435.7	390.4 426.5	409.5 -----	409.5 -----
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988 1989	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----
80 Manufacture of chemicals	1980 = 100	1988 1989	161 156	161 157	158 146	163 147	153 149	165 164	118 123	159 168	151 172	146 173	151 185	134 157	151 158
81 Manufacture of paper and paper products	1980 = 100	1988 1989	131 137	137 150	127 127	121 148	125 129	137 148	103 112	130 143	135 145	144 147	142 148	125 134	130 139
82 Manufacture of basic metals	1980 = 100	1988 1989	139 144	146 155	143 147	141 154	134 142	144 154	121 128	140 140	146 140	145 141	155 146	144 138	142 144
83 Manufacture of metal products except machinery and equipment	1980 = 100	1988 1989	101 97	106 102	91 81	93 98	85 81	101 100	40 40	97 94	101 98	99 98	103 103	32 83	92 90
84 Employment - building and construction	1000	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	161 145	----- >	< ----- < -----	164 147	----- >	< ----- < -----	172 148	----- >	< ----- < -----	169 148	----- >	166 -----
85 Hourly earnings in mining and manufacturing	Kroner	1988 1989	< ----- -----	74.9 86.5	----- >	< ----- < -----	79.7 91.0	----- >	< ----- < -----	85.6 90.0	----- >	< ----- < -----	85.8 -----	----- >	85.4 -----
86 Orders received - value index	1976 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- -----	318 462	----- >	< ----- < -----	318 427	----- >	< ----- < -----	338 352	----- >	< ----- < -----	425 334	----- >	----- >
87 Orders on hand - value index	1976 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- -----	184 315	----- >	< ----- < -----	188 284	----- >	< ----- < -----	206 271	----- >	< ----- < -----	269 262	----- >	----- >
88 Imports - volume index	1988 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	105 92	----- >	< ----- < -----	105 100	----- >	< ----- < -----	92 89	----- >	< ----- < -----	100 101	----- >	100 95
89 Imports - unit value index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	95 103	----- >	< ----- < -----	98 105	----- >	< ----- < -----	105 107	----- >	< ----- < -----	104 108	----- >	100 106

43. Monthly average. Including iron ore transported on the Ofoten railway from Sweden and loaded for shipment at Narvik.
 47,48. End of month.
 51,52. Money supply at the end of month and year.
 80,83. Adjusted for the number of working days.
 84,85. Data refer to quarterly averages.
 86,87. Basic metal industries.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Norway

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
90 Imports of machinery and equipment - current value	Millions of kroner	1988 1989	2 102 2 733	3 389 3 591	3 322 3 245	3 038 3 459	3 063 3 235	3 082 3 565	2 410 2 724	2 672 3 337	3 067 3 209	3 373 3 177	3 608 3 205	2 861 2 924	34 006 32 923
91 Exports - volume index	1988 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	96 109	----- > ----- >	< ----- < -----	99 118	----- > ----- >	< ----- < -----	97 113	----- > ----- >	< ----- < -----	109 121	----- > ----- >	100 115
92 Exports - unit value index	1988 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	99 110	----- > ----- >	< ----- < -----	96 114	----- > ----- >	< ----- < -----	101 110	----- > ----- >	< ----- < -----	104 111	----- > ----- >	100 112
93 Ships laid up	1000 gross t	1988 1989	26 7	24 6	11 3	10 2	9 1	5 1	13 2	11 2	13 3	10 3	10 3	8 4	...
94 Share price index - industrials	1 1.83 = 100	1988 1989	349 515	339 550	382 586	394 634	379 645	409 630	415 653	397 651	378 683	397 653	417 621	444 661	393 624
95 Bank advances	Billions of kroner	1988 1989	340.6 354.4	343.8 352.8	338.8 358.2	348.2 357.3	350.1 351.2	358.3 367.7	345.9 367.3	344.7 367.3	349.7 368.9	346.1 369.3	347.9 373.2	357.3 ...	...

93,95. End of period.

95. Excluding advances from States banks and advances to banks and governments, but including Post savings bank from 1st Jan. 1988.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Poland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	104.5 119.7	111.0 107.7	121.5 119.3	106.2 109.9	118.1 112.6	120.2 118.4	100.0 93.9	110.3 100.1	113.9 107.4	111.9 109.4	117.2 101.8	108.9 ...	111.4 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	109.4 114.6	105.4 101.2	111.6 109.3	104.1 101.0	108.3 97.9	104.1 97.7	102.7 95.8	103.6 94.7	107.9 101.9	108.4 103.0	106.4 95.5	104.4 ...	105.5 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	102.8 118.8	109.7 106.6	120.9 118.9	105.0 109.6	118.7 113.2	121.3 119.8	99.1 92.6	110.4 99.3	113.9 106.7	111.3 108.8	116.5 102.4	108.2 ...	111.2 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	90.8 89.9	91.1 89.9	91.1 89.6	90.4 89.1	90.7 89.0	90.5 88.5	90.7 88.9	90.7 88.8	90.5 88.4	90.4 88.1	90.0 87.9	89.7 ...	90.5 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	13 553 14 298	12 981 12 563	13 595 13 047	11 899 11 890	10 622 10 980	9 724 10 726	9 807 10 047	10 157 10 435	10 705 10 902	12 439 12 840	13 855 13 570	15 005 ...	144 340 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	2 257 2 685	4 273 3 968	11 296 9 799	5 212 4 929	6 499 5 994	17 043 13 744	4 556 4 323	6 984 5 265	13 651 7 974	6 360 5 332	10 211 6 477	34 167 20 667	122 449 91 157
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	767.8 1 347.5	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	904.8 1 673.9	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	963.4 2 756.3	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	1 063.8 ...	< ----- < -----	927.5 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	657.1 1 285.2	677.0 1 305.3	877.2 1 604.2	793.0 1 581.8	877.2 1 706.6	913.9 1 958.5	875.1 1 988.5	998.1 2 719.2	1 031.1 3 840.2	1 077.3 4 912.1	1 212.3 5 649.1	1 499.2 8 029.7	957.3 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of zlotys	1988 1989	178 165 297 514	325 866 450 847	425 764 648 299	354 501 595 143	427 880 726 789	458 510 978 292	385 932 788 787	427 772 765 244	446 104 1 008 032	383 357 1 328 545	542 042 2 014 990	916 420 ...	5 272 313 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of zlotys	1988 1989	188 657 330 593	345 138 576 252	517 236 760 862	369 936 595 783	482 606 891 251	632 774 1 148 269	392 362 697 459	497 256 951 537	612 722 1 365 675	462 056 1 712 375	589 565 2 839 449	921 437 ...	6 011 745 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	15 735 16 354	15 761 15 073	17 103 16 165	15 841 15 204	16 490 14 931	15 869 15 310	15 624 14 434	16 104 14 447	16 221 14 381	16 335 14 587	15 757 13 918	16 174 ...	193 015 ...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	96 204	91 163	87 251	196 426	135 698	260 1 044	195 1 268	251 1 214	253 1 331	297 1 152	289 899	310 700	310 700
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	7 058 7 396	6 604 6 255	6 597 6 704	5 705 5 761	5 451 5 129	5 182 5 186	5 432 5 185	5 862 5 415	5 820 5 343	6 240 6 129	6 628 6 563	6 910 ...	73 489 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	1 464 1 517	1 366 1 273	1 450 1 475	1 378 1 429	1 418 1 468	1 392 1 409	1 409 1 350	1 387 1 386	1 397 1 358	1 470 1 334	1 433 1 232	1 507 ...	17 071 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	541.8 545.1	541.0 502.3	580.2 521.9	516.1 498.8	425.8 431.6	400.5 348.5	409.3 369.8	401.9 355.3	395.8 394.4	434.1 428.8	513.8 476.5	553.4 ...	5 713.7 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	1 251 1 447	1 239 1 260	1 228 1 136	1 216 1 121	1 349 1 294	1 201 1 224	1 308 1 229	1 197 1 271	1 175 1 337	1 298 1 192	1 195 1 206	1 351 ...	15 006 ...
26 Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	272.4 264.0	272.1 262.9	271.8 261.2	270.6 258.6	267.8 255.4	266.6 253.4	266.1 251.9	265.2 250.9	264.4 250.1	264.1 249.3	263.8 248.6	264.7 ...	267.5 ...
27 Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1988 1989	492 519	503 527	499 532	511 530	517 538	522 540	527 549	527 533	518 519	536 513	502 506	527 ...	512 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	78 80	88 93	100 92	99 ...	101 176	84 94	100 82	83 79	80 70	96 74	84 33	136 ...	1 129 ...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	2 167 1 715	2 107 2 425	2 603 2 700	2 890 1 168	2 960 4 034	2 944 2 904	2 784 2 469	2 722 3 052	3 396 2 188	2 571 2 633	2 566 2 037	2 477 ...	32 187 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	614.2 1 663.9	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	1 434.8 1 726.1	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	1 474.6 2 127.8	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	1 474.6 ...	< ----- < -----	1 284.9 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of zlotys	1988 1989	14.8 ...	18.2 3 906.1	7 853.0 10 234.1	1 550.1 5 291.5	4 449.7 1 660.1	4 519.9 7 376.3	79.4 427.4	7 472.7 4 148.2	4 566.7 1 903.9	493.1 3 445.4	5 001.6 1 498.5	8 164.7 ...	44 175.7 ...

- 01,03,04. Sales production, including industrial goods, activities and services of own production of industrial enterprises and non-industrial services rendered as an auxiliary activity of an industrial enterprise. The monthly indexes include sea fishing, film laboratories, repairing services, exclude water works and supply.
03. The monthly indexes cover coal mining only.
04. The monthly indexes include also all mining except coal mining, sea fishing, film laboratories, repairing services and gas production.
07. Dwellings completed in socialized economy, excluding dwellings gained owing to capital repairs, excluding boarding schools, hotels, etc.
23. Including gas coke.
25. Processing of crude petroleum.
26. Average employment.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Poland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of zlotys	1988 1989	359.7 2 473.7	1 921.2 5 632.8	3 103.8 1 140.6	2 740.6 2 231.9	2 495.0 2 953.0	3 098.6 5 088.2	648.3 3 437.8	1 159.2 1 248.2	1 948.6 1 205.4	1 400.0 3 829.7	2 860.7 14 156.7	3 464.4 ...	25 200.2 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	905 812	847 700	892 851	811 820	846 896	816 862	865 826	891 804	835 759	860 745	875 691	821 ...	10 264 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	1 477 1 338	1 359 1 204	1 489 1 420	1 363 1 311	1 401 1 388	1 366 1 295	1 397 1 221	1 438 1 212	1 374 1 194	1 420 1 214	1 437 1 147	1 356 ...	16 873 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	1 077 1 033	1 063 970	1 047 1 024	980 916	967 1 013	1 091 1 016	1 064 899	1 076 905	981 854	1 064 893	955 872	1 053 ...	12 420 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	9.2 5.6	115.7 71.8	117.6 114.9	71.4 66.6	127.1 75.9	125.2 129.0	58.9 88.0	104.6 86.0	100.9 136.7	86.2 46.5	123.5 110.6	230.6 ...	1 270.9 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	86.0 115.4	155.7 244.0	270.3 172.7	167.1 149.2	166.0 189.4	226.1 247.2	174.8 161.6	228.5 169.3	259.1 206.3	142.6 151.7	182.8 224.8	288.6 ...	2 347.6 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	301.9 301.9	284.3 278.1	294.9 293.4	251.6 220.1	216.3 217.5	217.2 238.9	281.7 275.5	277.9 275.6	243.0 208.9	240.2 245.5	270.5 275.1	290.2 ...	3 165.7 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	1 290 1 415	1 289 1 373	1 484 1 520	1 447 1 403	1 528 1 477	1 533 1 490	1 524 1 425	1 465 1 461	1 395 1 456	1 336 1 311	1 360 1 393	1 334 ...	16 984 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	9 517 9 930	9 734 9 348	10 392 10 191	10 241 9 754	10 857 9 745	10 412 9 813	10 294 9 061	10 469 8 775	10 146 8 481	10 435 8 866	10 158 8 469	9 549 ...	122 204 ...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	Corresponding period of prev. year = 100	1988 1989	< ----- > ...	202.5 ...	< ----- > ...	< ----- > 158.3	< ----- > 236.5	< ----- > ...	< ----- > ...	179.6 415.3	< ----- > ...	< ----- > ...	222.3 ...	< ----- > ...	181.9 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	< ----- > ...	6.3 4.0	< ----- > ...	< ----- > ...	5.3 3.7	< ----- > ...	< ----- > ...	6.8 6.1	< ----- > ...	< ----- > ...	4.6 ...	< ----- > ...	4.6 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988 1989	< ----- > ...	308.6 456.6	< ----- > ...	< ----- > ...	413.0 487.4	< ----- > ...	< ----- > ...	468.3 4 547.0	< ----- > ...	< ----- > ...	429.6 ...	< ----- > ...	429.6 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	1 521 2 081	1 594 2 005	1 510 2 030	1 615 2 010	1 664 1 961	1 757 1 948	1 585 1 970	1 632 1 935	1 761 2 011	1 891 ...	2 044 ...	2 055 ...	2 055 ...
80 Meat production	1000 t	1988 1989	170.1 220.1	209.7 194.5	219.2 195.9	184.9 175.0	194.1 191.0	160.3 128.8	179.7 145.1	160.1 126.2	182.1 128.9	178.9 153.6	210.4 166.3	185.5 ...	2 238.2 ...
81 Milk production	Million litres	1988 1989	731.3 807.1	692.2 734.6	772.3 824.3	819.1 854.7	1 052.9 1 182.9	1 159.0 1 249.0	1 143.2 1 221.4	1 111.1 1 129.0	1 022.4 1 001.1	980.0 928.9	768.1 736.7	768.6 709.8	11 020.2 11 379.5
82 Egg production	Million	1988 1989	220.6 205.0	217.4 205.1	234.4 188.5	247.6 196.1	261.9 189.4	222.2 152.1	190.1 138.5	200.0 117.1	183.6 91.4	185.8 123.6	200.1 127.4	187.4 107.5	2 551.0 1 841.7
83 Investment outlays - total	Millions of zlotys	1988 1989	< ----- > ...	717 700 1 415 000	< ----- > ...	< ----- > ...	1 240 300 2 515 000	< ----- > ...	< ----- > ...	1 349 600 2 890 000	< ----- > ...	< ----- > ...	2 209 843 ...	< ----- > ...	5 517 443 ...

47. Persons seeking for a job at the end of quarter.

48. At the end of quarter.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

80. Industrial slaughter.

81,82. State purchase.

83. Socialized economy, current prices.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Portugal

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	134.9 138.5	135.4 130.7	141.4 151.4	132.4 143.3	148.7 148.2	134.5 150.3	141.1 144.5	102.1 108.1	137.8 148.0	140.6 ...	142.5 ...	139.1 ...	153.9 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	136.4 137.8	139.4 140.2	133.2 146.5	139.5 146.8	143.8 144.6	139.3 148.8	138.8 142.3	99.1 104.8	134.8 147.3	142.1 ...	143.3 ...	140.5 ...	135.9 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	91.1 131.5	89.9 133.2	92.3 169.9	99.4 201.0	99.3 171.3	101.9 191.3	96.5 194.4	53.4 84.4	91.1 179.3	104.5 ...	108.5 ...	125.7 ...	96.1 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	134.8 134.0	137.8 137.4	134.0 143.0	140.4 142.2	144.2 144.2	140.8 145.0	139.5 138.8	98.7 101.7	136.5 143.5	143.0 ...	141.3 ...	137.2 ...	135.7 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	1 988 2 170	1 949 1 925	1 663 2 047	1 678 2 156	1 861 ...	1 828 ...	1 713 2 019	1 378 1 787	1 434 2 157	1 784 ...	1 938 ...	2 218 ...	21 432 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	6 426 7 384	-----> ----->	< ----- < -----	7 580 7 999	-----> ----->	< ----- ----->	8 740 ----->	-----> ----->	< ----- ----->	11 255 ----->	-----> ----->	-----> ----->
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	363.7 408.0	368.8 413.7	371.4 417.3	372.7 421.7	373.9 422.5	375.8 425.5	378.8 429.8	384.1 437.5	388.5 438.4	392.1 440.6	397.9 445.0	402.8 489.9	380.9 432.5
10 Imports - current value	Millions of escudos	1988 1989	144 884 210 152	172 118 194 165	184 007 220 646	170 501 238 901	191 000 260 029	182 341 267 872	186 749 278 875	157 974 210 530	184 264 209 630	184 738 256 973	214 486 ...	197 930 ...	2 414 598 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of escudos	1988 1989	90 068 143 888	109 879 137 184	136 444 164 304	109 006 146 122	124 313 151 569	124 697 195 723	152 565 187 465	95 334 128 179	134 872 166 676	134 826 169 897	145 921 ...	136 696 ...	1 531 728 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	17 18	18 16	18 19	17 18	20 20	20 19	21 20	20 20	20 18	20 ...	20 ...	18 ...	229 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	192 197	166 167	180 202	247 376	124 270	86 353	321 399	236 365	528 348	154 261	592 ...	158 ...	2 984 ...
29 Exports of hard coal	t	1988 1989	...	6 ...	...	860 ...	...	1 110 1	179 1	2 ...	18 ...	20 ...	...	...	2 195 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	1 507 447	1 594 324	1 074 385	1 477 799	1 256 ...	921 ...	989 289	621 251	778 376	829 ...	839 ...	619 ...	9 155 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	572 1 723	394 1 601	632 1 662	233 1 357	644 ...	706 ...	813 1 729	892 1 536	804 1 781	972 ...	1 258 ...	1 618 ...	9 538 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	379.8 424.7	402.2 441.3	402.2 441.5	402.2 443.1	408.8 476.8	408.8 476.8	408.8 476.8	408.8 476.8	408.8 476.8	408.8 476.8	408.8 476.8	408.8 476.8	404.7 463.8
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of escudos	1988 1989	10 632 25 900	16 103 21 986	9 956 28 626	16 585 26 210	17 414 31 025	11 340 24 694	24 549 33 910	22 546 27 179	23 535 26 206	16 990 23 097	20 855 ...	16 964 ...	207 469 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of escudos	1988 1989	500 9 230	1 169 6 652	3 506 8 319	1 484 7 255	3 220 7 460	3 144 7 088	6 363 7 472	5 366 7 001	3 960 3 692	5 412 1 866	6 890 ...	5 329 ...	46 342 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	38 38	35 33	30 39	39 26	38 18	38 28	38 37	39 39	37 37	40 ...	38 ...	37 ...	447 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	63 73	63 61	57 73	62 65	72 52	64 58	73 67	73 69	43 41	75 ...	71 ...	70 ...	786 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	78 76	76 76	78 95	54 97	82 84	72 76	82 63	89 79	58 76	83 ...	93 ...	79 ...	924 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	60.7 78.9	53.9 79.2	101.3 81.7	60.6 101.8	85.2 107.7	73.9 103.0	104.9 122.2	69.6 89.0	82.8 80.5	73.3 107.4	102.0 ...	92.0 ...	960.1 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	8.4 5.7	9.8 5.8	6.7 7.5	18.1 12.8	7.3 7.0	4.2 6.2	4.1 5.7	21.3 9.2	...	11.2 7.2	5.2 ...	14.6 ...	105.5 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	29.2 24.8	25.2 15.2	26.7 17.3	16.6 27.1	30.9 17.4	20.3 12.6	28.6 13.5	19.8 18.4	22.5 16.4	18.5 ...	17.4 ...	30.4 ...	256.9 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	471 553	439 523	578 560	568 553	567 581	555 589	554 556	583 585	540 541	550 ...	541 ...	517 ...	6 463 ...

01-04,08,23,33,36-38,41,42. Continent only.
04. Excluding printing and publishing.
30,31. Gross production.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Portugal

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	121.8	130.2	149.6	145.5	152.5	136.1	148.3	144.9	140.4	145.6	142.9	149.7	1 707.5
		1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	322.6	326.7	320.0	313.2	305.6	297.2	293.2	291.4	290.8	295.1	305.4	313.0	306.2
		1989	332.8	337.5	330.8	314.5	308.2	302.1	297.8	297.1	297.8	302.4	308.8	309.4	311.6
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	Number	1988	8 550	8 188	9 061	9 126	10 193	10 506	10 656	11 326	11 243	10 616	10 588	9 724	9 981
		1989	9 615	9 941	10 494	10 901	11 415	12 239	12 362	12 113	11 250	10 710	10 499	9 386	10 910
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	5 226	5 041	4 592	4 572	4 671	4 213	4 083	4 479	4 558	5 116	4 674	5 127	5 127
		1989	5 299	5 531	5 453	5 787	5 851	6 291	7 032	7 968	...	...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of escudos	1988	1 621	1 591	1 603	1 595	1 658	1 626	1 720	1 726	1 756	1 653	1 796	1 791	1 791
		1989	1 875	1 791	1 761	1 761	1 719	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Production of anthracite	1000 t	1988	17	16	20	15	19	19	23	22	22	18	20	21	232
		1989	19	12	20	33	16	22	26	26	22	...	...	...	...
81 Production of paper pulp	1000 t	1988	55	122	131	122	136	92	121	111	104	107	101	133	1 335
		1989	116	100	123	103	124	108	100	111	111	...	...	...	...
82 Building construction permits	Number	1988	<	12 162	<	<	11 978	<	<	12 270	<	<	11 167	<	48 232
		1989	<	11 469	<	<	11 132	<	<	11 158	<	<	...	...	...
83 Production of eggs	1000	1988	84	79	87	84	89	87	85	72	79	81	82	89	998
		1989	92	89	93	90	91	87	87	77	79	80	79	...	...
84 Arrivals of foreigners	1000	1988	763	689	1 045	1 265	1 153	1 101	1 998	2 972	1 627	1 351	946	1 168	16 077
		1989	781	717	1 463	1 022	1 249	1 131	2 145	2 667	1 669	1 366	965	1 296	16 471
85 Bank deposits	Billions of escudos	1988	7 156	7 222	7 208	7 290	7 301	7 480	7 354	7 475	7 540	7 657	7 652	8 026	...
		1989	7 985	8 068	8 172	8 389	8 325	8 708	8 793	8 989	9 334	9 420	9 427	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 43,81,83. Continent only.
 51,52,85. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Romania

[illegible]

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Spain

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	108.6 121.3	116.3 119.0	124.6 124.6	114.5 123.0	122.1 126.1	120.4 129.6	119.6 126.3	67.6 72.4	121.2 126.8	121.5 129.4	127.5 131.9	113.9 ...	114.9 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	88.6 121.7	94.4 112.0	104.9 125.1	95.9 108.1	92.3 110.7	94.3 113.1	98.0 105.5	99.4 103.6	105.8 105.2	111.6 111.4	124.5 116.1	116.7 ...	102.2 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	106.6 118.3	115.7 117.6	124.6 123.7	114.7 122.9	123.6 126.9	122.1 130.4	120.2 125.9	62.3 66.3	121.9 127.8	121.6 130.0	127.4 132.3	110.4 ...	114.3 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< < 86.8 90.4	< < 86.8 90.4	< < 86.8 90.4	< < 86.8 90.4	< < 86.8 90.4	< < 86.8 90.4	< < 86.8 90.4	< < 86.8 90.4	< < 86.8 90.4	< < 86.8 90.4	< < 86.8 90.4	< < 86.8 90.4	< < 86.8 90.4
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	11 862 13 640	11 503 12 217	11 719 11 883	10 585 11 544	10 715 11 189	10 449 11 457	11 387 12 515	10 119 11 096	11 250 ...	11 101 ...	11 668 ...	12 798 ...	11 269 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	14 310 16 530	17 430 18 420	21 790 20 870	18 150 17 590	21 500 21 210	22 190 25 090	21 690 26 770	13 700 13 300	15 480 16 580	14 090 19 370	20 850 19 890	28 980 ...	19 180 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	209.0 128.9	209.5 125.0	211.0 125.8	210.3 126.1	210.2 126.3	211.0 127.0	213.7 129.0	216.0 129.3	217.9 130.7	218.1 131.2	218.0 131.4	219.8 131.9	213.7 128.2
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	384.5 458.8	266.2 310.6	238.0 270.8	254.8 290.8	261.5 306.5	261.7 315.3	366.1 412.4	264.4 309.2	298.4 361.2	335.6 357.2	328.6 333.6	305.0 581.1	313.7 359.0
10 Imports - current value	Billions of pesetas	1988 1989	428.6 551.7	559.2 690.1	609.0 709.6	576.9 770.9	592.5 751.8	607.7 779.2	566.0 653.3	482.3 589.6	643.8 699.6	624.9 766.1	654.8 798.7	694.0 ...	586.6 ...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of pesetas	1988 1989	295.0 391.2	406.4 424.7	419.2 431.2	375.0 425.6	414.5 460.9	397.1 463.9	401.3 393.8	259.5 299.5	437.6 398.4	374.5 545.2	456.7 527.3	449.7 ...	390.5 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	1 145 1 247	1 272 1 247	1 319 1 283	1 045 1 226	1 285 1 320	1 241 1 311	1 095 1 078	1 131 990	1 199 ...	1 209 ...	1 292 ...	1 087 ...	1 193 ...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	1 584 1 546	1 661 1 565	1 660 1 593	1 585 1 676	1 644 1 775	1 759 1 746	1 662 1 738	1 588 1 606	1 506 ...	1 530 ...	1 553 ...	1 531 ...	1 605 ...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	1 060 1 935	1 061 1 935	1 411 2 351	1 477 1 684	964 1 563	1 128 1 795	1 502 1 784	1 411 1 880	1 429 ...	1 776 ...	2 240 ...	2 185 ...	1 470 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	246.0 264.0	219.0 248.0	235.0 270.0	241.6 254.0	256.2 274.0	251.9 264.0	257.0 273.0	253.8 ...	258.7 ...	261.5 ...	247.4 ...	260.8 ...	249.1 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	96 146	84 129	112 137	58 133	68 132	45 132	60 136	22 80	67 ...	83 ...	114 ...	140 ...	79 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	134 105	125 86	127 94	118 97	130 97	122 88	120 86	113 75	129 ...	119 ...	115 ...	114 ...	122 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	609 490	766 761	1 058 1 156	732 1 090	776 1 312	827 832	663 347	648 ...	768 ...	506 ...	883 ...	1 046 ...	774 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	4 207 1 046	4 924 852	3 095 1 280	3 175 1 656	3 852 1 932	3 220 1 764	3 191 1 459	2 060 1 136	2 017 1 054	1 946 1 027	1 812 ...	1 232 ...	2 901 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	3 467 7 688	3 175 7 183	5 082 6 398	3 670 5 046	2 463 4 540	2 904 5 530	4 350 5 672	4 108 4 810	4 676 ...	4 250 ...	4 857 ...	7 011 ...	4 162 ...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	4 188 4 906	3 404 4 182	3 542 4 205	3 740 4 842	4 400 4 717	4 325 4 163	3 846 5 384	3 951 5 150	4 557 4 603	4 905 4 661	4 999 ...	4 555 ...	4 201 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Billions of pesetas	1988 1989	63.3 63.1	75.1 71.2	78.2 93.5	48.6 70.8	67.0 87.7	70.7 103.3	76.1 67.4	70.0 92.4	73.4 90.6	59.7 85.7	61.8 93.5	58.4 ...	66.9 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Billions of pesetas	1988 1989	13.6 21.6	21.8 16.5	12.8 22.6	14.8 20.1	20.0 23.0	17.1 24.2	17.6 12.5	12.3 20.4	36.4 21.7	13.2 35.8	19.3 34.3	20.2 ...	18.3 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	382.3 513.8	362.0 ...	393.0 ...	390.8 ...	368.1 ...	387.8 ...	411.0 ...	420.6 ...	419.6 ...	455.9 ...	423.3 ...	414.9 ...	402.4 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	1 016 969	984 1 082	1 017 1 127	1 010 1 109	988 1 130	1 002 1 135	979 1 001	539 745	1 040 1 071	1 121 1 147	1 040 1 093	893 ...	969 ...

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
07. State aid.
10,11. Foreign trade of mainland territory, Balearic Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Spain

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	874.6 946.0	754.6 911.7	843.4 970.5	899.4 938.5	924.0 1 011.4	934.4 888.6	852.6 ...	382.2 ...	875.3 ...	963.1 ...	946.0 ...	833.0 ...	840.2 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	200.0 196.0	243.0 238.0	300.0 214.0	288.0 256.0	277.0 383.0	228.0 304.0	244.0 269.0	120.0 185.0	198.0 338.0	222.0 271.0	183.0 ...	228.0 ...	228.0 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	272.0 270.0	386.0 304.0	468.0 319.0	312.0 353.0	396.0 374.0	335.0 315.0	315.0 226.0	264.0 260.0	249.0 232.0	236.0 296.0	334.0 ...	334.0 ...	325.0 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	1 623 1 983	1 746 2 138	2 079 2 361	2 000 2 403	2 152 2 392	2 134 2 465	2 260 2 488	2 013 2 184	2 084 2 288	2 295 2 401	1 996 2 280	1 990 ...	2 031 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	935 1 005	915 973	983 991	955 809	1 024 1 027	948 918	978 958	850 870	978 983	954 1 045	1 095 1 093	1 104 ...	977 ...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	Jan. 1981 = 100	1988 1989	224.0 ...	225.6 ...	223.4 ...	224.0 ...	225.6 ...	231.1 ...	231.4 ...	232.4 ...	230.5 ...	231.7 ...	233.7 ...	238.5 ...	229.3 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	3 069.1 2 772.7	3 041.6 2 740.4	2 995.7 2 697.0	2 940.3 2 652.5	2 878.0 2 580.4	2 823.7 2 532.8	2 776.0 2 474.9	2 744.8 2 454.6	2 743.2 2 417.9	2 756.4 2 430.6	2 761.1 2 422.9	2 768.5 2 426.6	2 858.2 2 550.3
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	185.4 192.7	186.0 194.1	186.3 194.7	187.3 194.9	186.7 195.3	187.6 195.5	188.5 196.7	188.9 197.1	189.5 197.4	189.9 197.8	190.8 198.0	191.2 ...	188.2 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	80.8 86.8	81.4 97.2	101.7 109.7	95.2 94.8	97.7 100.8	102.2 117.9	106.5 113.9	76.5 75.6	68.4 72.6	85.3 94.6	88.9 ...	95.9 ...	90.1 ...
51 International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	32 303 41 684	33 593 41 052	34 150 41 096	35 017 42 916	36 336 43 693	37 726 44 510	37 978 46 157	38 727 46 325	38 125 46 753	38 425 45 310	38 742 45 079	39 875 44 422	36 750 44 083
52 Money supply	Billions of pesetas	1988 1989	7 726 9 253	7 775 9 282	8 172 9 597	8 117 9 525	8 341 9 652	8 716 10 344	9 168 10 507	8 881 10 111	9 137 10 440	9 006 10 221	9 093 ...	9 709 ...	8 653 ...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988 1989	126 133	125 132	127 133	128 133	130 134	130 133	131 136	128 133	130 133	139 134	134 134	134 ...	130 ...

43. Red Nacional de Ferrocarriles Españoles: broad gauge.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,52. Data supplied by the Government.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Sweden

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	113 121	113 123	116 123	129 131	125 125	129 129	51 51	112 116	121 125	131 132	131 133	123 ...	116 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	116 124	112 122	116 123	118 120	117 116	118 119	116 117	114 118	117 120	121 120	120 119	118 ...	...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	89 95	86 89	81 95	88 91	86 94	81 89	52 57	75 71	80 89	84 94	88 89	93 89	82 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	114 121	114 123	117 123	129 131	126 125	129 130	51 51	113 117	122 126	131 133	132 134	124 ...	117 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	89.2 91.0	89.3 91.4	89.5 91.1	89.6 90.8	89.9 90.9	93.0 94.1	92.5 93.6	90.7 91.5	90.4 91.0	90.8 91.0	90.8 90.9	90.3 ...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	14 214 13 380	13 833 12 562	14 607 12 949	12 296 11 812	10 986 10 613	9 355 9 514	7 515 8 318	8 860 10 334	9 898 10 500	12 500 12 257	13 612 12 884	13 691 ...	141 367 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	3 218 4 594	2 922 3 329	3 011 3 895	2 809 3 836	3 764 4 012	4 375 5 566	1 919 1 990	3 438 2 673	3 666 3 318	3 515 ...	4 165 ...	3 773 ...	40 575 ...
08 Commerce	1980 = 100	1988 1989	171.6 183.0	172.9 184.0	173.7 184.7	175.2 186.5	175.8 187.3	176.3 187.9	177.1 187.9	177.5 188.7	178.8 190.2	180.2 191.8	180.5 192.2	180.9 192.8	176.7 188.1
09 Value of retail sales	1970 = 100	1988 1989	457.8 499.0	451.7 466.2	530.0 542.2	491.5 541.1	537.7 587.7	529.6 581.0	489.3 513.3	519.0 570.9	521.8 559.9	527.0 564.4	538.6 581.1	687.4 743.8	523.5 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of kronor	1988 1989	19 220 24 330	22 520 24 350	25 620 26 980	22 470 27 958	23 600 26 570	23 060 26 070	16 680 19 590	23 930 25 770	24 340 26 800	26 160 29 500	26 000 28 600	26 880 26 100	280 500 312 600
11 Exports - current value	Millions of kronor	1988 1989	20 050 26 510	23 390 27 400	29 120 29 590	25 680 29 530	25 670 27 260	27 560 30 480	19 600 20 530	20 810 22 948	27 480 29 900	27 990 30 500	29 160 29 600	28 520 27 400	305 050 331 600
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	70 75	68 69	84 87	71 86	75 82	75 82	91 75	83 94	81 78	67 82	66 101	68 81	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	388 ...	379 ...	329 ...	206 ...	299 ...	245 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	6 700 5 666	6 670 5 735	7 025 5 972	5 355 6 053	5 529 6 580	4 905 6 101	3 806 5 662	5 166 6 901	5 364 5 264	5 772 5 253	6 366 5 469	6 084 6 142	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	645 791	611 586	638 533	457 395	332 312	274 279	216 215	311 308	310 320	388 449	875 661	1 215 837	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	6 869 6 923	6 552 6 241	6 944 6 444	6 484 5 364	5 125 3 721	4 182 3 144	3 493 2 441	3 383 3 125	4 224 4 900	6 340 6 555	6 371 6 754	6 392 7 196	...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	245 248	224 230	240 253	238 252	241 258	166 215	56 38	177 198	194 224	229 246	235 240	249 ...	2 515 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	461 473	431 436	454 463	440 459	437 449	345 393	87 48	376 333	397 397	454 443	454 425	444 ...	4 824 ...

01,04. Refer to major divisions 2 and 3 of the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities.

02,03,04. Adjusted for differences in the number of working days.

03. Excluding clay and sand pits.

06. Net production except "hydro" which is gross.

28,29. Corresponding to subgroups 322 and 323 of Standard International Trade Classification, SITC Rev.2.

34,35. Corresponding to divisions 34 and 35, to groups 323 and to subgroups 322,1-3 and 334,1-4 of Standard International Trade Classification, SITC Rev.2.

36. Excluding ferro-alloys.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Sweden

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	1 474 1 697	1 433 1 491	1 584 1 562	1 708 1 478	1 606 1 611	1 385 1 574	1 061 1 122	1 557 1 394	1 502 1 749	1 632 1 802	1 762 1 843	1 461 ...	...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1980 = 100	1988 1989	205 247	210 220	236 251	213 241	219 237	235 257	133 131	212 237	238 ..	231 ..	233 ..	275 ...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	79.2 60.3	72.3 55.9	67.2 52.1	59.9 46.9	52.6 42.6	55.0 52.0	61.1 61.0	62.7 62.7	57.0 59.6	53.4 57.9	53.4 58.2	58.9 ..	732.7 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988 1989	49.8 51.7	69.8 75.3	88.5 81.8	76.3 79.2	68.6 65.8	49.5 36.0	36.0 32.1	45.2 52.0	38.2 52.9	36.2 54.8	39.6 ..	31.3 ..	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	22.83 23.61	27.03 23.95	35.20 30.22	32.58 31.76	32.82 28.88	32.43 31.17	22.31 18.45	23.37 19.82	28.52 23.48	30.16 29.61	31.89 28.46	30.50 24.71	349.64 314.13
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	7 984 8 072	8 457 7 484	8 575 7 520	8 869 8 169	9 977 7 673	8 385 8 438	7 942 9 360	8 018 8 409	8 353 11 379	8 233 ..	8 423 ..	8 492 ..	8 492 ...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988 1989	112.7 114.7	112.3 114.7	113.3 113.7	112.4 113.9	113.0 114.5	113.0 114.6	113.2 115.1	113.4 116.5	113.5 115.8	115.0 116.3	114.7 116.3	114.4 114.6	...
80 Producer prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	169.9 184.7	170.9 186.1	171.5 187.4	172.3 189.2	173.4 189.8	174.0 189.4	175.3 190.2	176.9 190.7	178.0 190.9	179.4 192.0	180.0 192.3	181.0 192.4	...
81 Investment - mining manufacturing - total	Millions of kronor	1988 1989	<	7 736 8 379	.....	< .....	9 468 11 264	.....	< .....	9 254 11 462	.....	< .....	12 795 16 659	.....	39 253 47 764
82 Investment - mining and manufacturing - machinery and equipment	Millions of kronor	1988 1989	<	5 855 6 492	.....	< .....	7 419 8 701	.....	< .....	7 204 9 323	.....	< .....	10 178 13 670	.....	30 656 38 186

40. Corresponding to ingots and semis, heavy sections, heavy plates (over 4.75 mm), medium plates (3 to 4.75 mm), sheets less than 3 mm, hoop and strip, tinplate, railway track material, wire rods, wire tubes and fittings, wheels, tyres and axles, steel and castings, steel forgings and cast iron pipes.
- 47,48. End of month figures.
47. Data refer only to registered unemployed members of the unemployment fund.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
- 51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
- 81,82. Private and public investments at current prices, excluding repairs and maintenance.
82. Including passenger cars and lorries.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Switzerland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	112.9 115.6	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	118.4 125.9	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	115.6 118.4	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	136.7 ...	< ----- < -----	120.9 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	117.2 122.1	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	116.5 123.0	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	121.6 124.8	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	128.4 ...	< ----- < -----	120.9 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	4 740 4 865	4 824 4 249	5 099 4 419	4 450 4 588	5 248 4 826	4 822 4 358	4 924 4 047	4 551 3 848	4 371 2 386	5 166 3 984	4 790 4 163	4 534 ...	57 519 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	3 364 3 111	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	4 811 3 990	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	4 012 4 338	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	5 681 ...	< ----- < -----	17 868 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1982 = 100	1988 1989	110.9 113.4	111.4 113.9	111.7 114.2	111.9 114.8	111.6 114.9	111.8 115.1	111.5 114.9	111.9 115.3	112.0 115.8	112.1 116.2	112.5 117.6	112.8 118.4	111.8 115.4
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	126.3 130.9	113.4 120.1	146.2 148.0	123.0 126.8	125.7 138.5	130.0 133.3	124.4 128.1	123.8 121.2	122.8 126.4	134.0 130.7	149.9 153.3	177.9 ...	133.1 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of S. francs	1988 1989	5 175 6 719	6 630 7 356	7 573 8 219	6 671 8 213	6 834 8 049	7 269 8 824	6 898 7 629	6 390 7 068	7 284 8 068	7 355 8 708	7 309 8 429	7 403 7 953	82 399 95 209
11 Exports - current value	Millions of S. francs	1988 1989	5 018 5 855	5 923 6 634	6 767 7 220	5 858 7 028	5 943 6 897	6 457 7 845	6 139 6 959	5 076 5 626	6 499 7 394	6 639 7 777	6 920 7 889	6 754 7 192	74 064 84 268
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	12.0 14.2	18.1 3.7	36.6 24.3	44.8 30.0	44.8 17.1	54.9 42.0	54.8 37.8	30.0 33.7	48.6 38.1	31.7 27.7	29.6 34.5	33.2 ...	439.1 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	2 438 2 561	2 656 2 101	2 838 2 170	2 307 2 421	3 316 2 911	3 668 3 170	3 594 2 997	3 573 2 899	2 882 2 301	2 966 1 756	2 534 1 938	2 222 ...	34 994 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	123 169	113 172	93 111	59 65	59 42	56 48	59 56	57 48	57 55	63 62	149 116	135 ...	1 023 ...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	2 179 2 135	2 055 1 976	2 168 2 138	2 084 2 402	1 873 1 873	1 098 1 140	1 271 994	921 901	1 432 1 830	2 137 2 166	2 107 2 109	2 177 ...	21 502 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1982 = 100	1988 1989	67.2 70.4	66.1 69.6	65.3 70.2	66.9 72.7	66.8 71.5	66.8 71.1	66.3 70.4	67.2 71.4	66.3 74.2	65.0 76.8	65.5 76.9	67.6 87.1	66.4 73.5
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of S. francs	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	916 999	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	893 1 152	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	901 1 094	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	937 ...	< ----- < -----	3 647 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of S. francs	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	294 308	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	270 304	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	260 300	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	311 ...	< ----- < -----	1 135 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	169.3 194.3	254.0 276.4	366.6 403.8	424.5 491.1	470.8 510.0	536.8 611.8	482.9 525.4	433.7 455.5	550.7 559.2	511.2 598.6	469.6 532.5	276.5 281.5	4 946.7 5 440.1
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	484 591	535 644	654 749	594 678	628 689	706 769	535 668	547 515	616 700	784 757	754 756	...	...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	137 147	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	136 155	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	129 141	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	137 ...	< ----- < -----	135 ...
45 Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- < -----	28 770 29 175	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	29 250 30 010	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	30 270 30 785	< ----- < -----	< ----- < -----	33 670 ...	< ----- < -----	121 890 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	Number	1988 1989	27 123 21 651	26 179 20 728	24 957 19 121	23 873 18 397	22 572 17 225	21 351 16 209	20 963 15 957	20 159 15 627	19 391 15 222	19 316 15 466	20 100 16 429	21 004 17 392	22 249 17 452
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	Number	1988 1989	13 322 15 551	13 806 17 182	14 427 17 641	13 727 17 582	14 084 18 031	14 591 18 634	14 811 17 313	14 499 17 268	14 665 17 667	14 946 18 352	15 021 18 248	14 517 17 153	14 368 17 552
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	108.7 113.8	109.2 114.0	109.9 115.1	110.1 115.9	110.3 116.3	110.8 115.9	110.8 115.5	110.8 115.8	111.7 116.1	112.2 116.1	112.4 116.1	113.1 116.7	110.8 115.6

01.02. Excluding water, gas and electricity.

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Net production.

30. Monthly data exclude electric energy used by pumping stations for raising water to reservoir.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Switzerland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	23.0 21.6	21.0 22.2	35.1 41.0	33.1 32.1	32.6 36.1	37.2 32.7	26.9 25.5	20.6 20.1	21.7 20.0	21.9 27.4	21.7 21.8	24.7 19.4	319.4 319.9
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	27 388 20 767	24 430 21 553	24 196 21 954	23 645 20 014	23 427 20 251	24 369 21 202	22 998 21 278	22 071 20 941	23 755 21 537	21 569 21 000	22 096 ...	24 203 ...	23 679 ...
52 Money supply	Billions of S. francs	1988 1989	79.5 79.0	80.0 76.8	81.7 79.3	82.6 76.9	82.5 76.0	82.7 77.6	80.4 74.7	78.5 74.3	81.1 77.0	81.4 75.9	83.6 78.1	82.5 ...	81.6 ...
53 Terms of trade	1988 = 100	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Employment	3rd quarter 1985 = 100	1988 1989	<	101.4 102.8	>	<	103.3 103.9	>	<	103.7 105.1	>	<	101.2 ...	>	102.4 ...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Turkey

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
04 Production - manufacturing	1986 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- ...	112.6 106.5	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	108.0 107.1	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	108.7 116.1	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	117.8 ...	< ----- ...	111.8 ...
05 Employment in industry	1986 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- ...	101 100	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	106 103	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	106 109	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	104 ...	< ----- ...	104 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	4 162.2 ...	3 885.8 3 904.3	4 032.1 4 217.2	3 389.6 4 078.5	3 738.2 4 057.4	3 811.4 4 212.7	3 945.0 ...	4 190.4 ...	4 051.9 ...	4 162.5 ...	4 131.8 ...	4 217.5 ...	48 030.2 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	1 287.2 2 196.2	1 344.4 2 274.0	1 459.7 2 353.0	1 538.6 2 478.0	1 672.4 2 730.1	1 729.8 2 917.2	1 718.9 3 015.1	1 715.0 3 065.7	1 823.3 3 390.4	1 911.1 3 558.3	2 088.8 3 870.0	2 182.4 4 048.0	1 706.0 ...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of liras	1988 1989	1 121 1 972	1 301 1 999	1 584 2 393	1 661 2 624	1 536 2 445	1 705 2 871	1 392 2 710	1 703 3 036	1 818 3 007	1 843 3 527	2 107 ...	2 700 ...	20 470 ...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of liras	1988 1989	969 1 427	1 084 1 805	1 141 2 142	1 252 2 004	1 062 1 451	1 199 1 895	1 091 1 602	1 218 1 797	1 591 2 231	1 650 2 057	1 859 ...	2 694 ...	16 809 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	590 574	570 520	593 514	593 518	537 480	556 519	438 ...	566 ...	546 ...	557 ...	522 ...	574 ...	8 688 ...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	3 278 3 002	2 794 2 859	2 509 2 678	1 561 2 608	1 171 3 191	1 625 ...	1 748 ...	3 759 ...	3 756 ...	3 764 ...	3 175 ...	3 188 ...	32 936 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	292 306	265 266	270 252	259 229	290 222	273 213	281 173	286 169	294 213	312 254	306 261	285 ...	3 144 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	211.3 219.8	198.3 208.9	208.1 229.8	214.2 235.0	222.1 255.1	213.1 239.2	221.4 240.1	219.9 249.1	214.1 250.4	216.0 258.0	210.8 243.0	213.8 ...	2 564.0 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	386 625	421 168	408 597	287 532	273 355	224 247	311 201	512 209	301 296	458 424	543 ...	336 ...	4 460 ...
29 Exports of hard coal		1988 1989	- ...	0 ...	- 1	- 0	- ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	0 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	2 209.9 2 203.2	2 161.4 1 891.5	2 579.7 2 108.1	2 663.5 1 554.3	2 645.5 1 280.1	2 684.5 1 142.3	2 318.9 994.8	2 312.1 1 126.1	2 138.4 1 107.4	2 320.3 911.0	2 437.1 1 328.9	2 464.2 ...	28 935.5 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	1 864.0 1 959.0	1 724.4 2 012.8	1 452.5 2 109.6	1 126.1 2 538.4	1 092.7 2 764.3	1 126.9 3 075.6	1 626.1 ...	1 878.3 ...	1 913.5 ...	1 842.2 ...	1 694.7 ...	1 753.3 ...	19 094.7 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	27 38	33 30	26 33	51 26	45 28	42 41	47 36	48 29	31 27	37 28	33 34	33 ...	454 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	638 718	597 666	697 715	683 676	681 555	669 566	613 517	643 601	676 573	716 714	694 772	702 ...	8 009 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	79 89	77 73	44 67	79 35	91 32	105 29	103 2	104 ...	83 23	82 95	85 88	101 ...	1 033 ...

05. Manufacturing.
 06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
 08. Ankara.
 20,22. Excluding production of private enterprises.
 37. Ingots only.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Turkey

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	364 363	556 389	706 502	550 828	548 772	560 760	265 697	424 784	467 680	331 610	442 ...	647 ...	5 860 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	283 205	364 338	345 376	445 432	314 199	335 269	296 233	411 205	347 288	288 176	323 ...	564 ...	4 315 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	56.2 61.7	69.9 56.7	70.2 56.3	68.3 63.5	76.7 48.3	64.9 47.3	51.2 50.2	52.0 60.1	53.1 65.0	56.0 30.6	56.9 25.2	56.6 ...	732.4 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	1 228 1 133	1 205 1 460	1 659 2 264	2 037 1 632	2 011 2 050	2 267 2 429	2 083 2 129	2 348 2 320	2 505 2 396	2 356 2 277	1 523 1 828	1 451 ...	22 675 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	664 760	704 688	699 ...	656 ...	635 ...	678 ...	588 ...	659 ...	624 ...	645 ...	671 ...	781 ...	8 005 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1981 = 100	1988 1989	802.8 1 372.7	852.4 1 442.9	912.0 1 476.0	955.9 1 543.0	976.0 1 601.1	1 000.9 1 701.7	1 022.8 1 787.2	1 055.0 1 843.3	1 093.7 1 919.9	1 160.4 2 002.5	1 221.6 2 072.8	1 274.2 2 140.8	1 027.3 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	1 603 2 355	1 714 2 525	1 708 2 060	1 566 2 375	1 847 2 346	1 745 2 672	1 553 2 983	1 592 3 146	1 985 3 715	2 179 ...	2 526 ...	2 344 ...	2 344 ...
52 Money supply	Billions of liras	1988 1989	6 800 ...	6 554 ...	6 783 ...	7 108 ...	7 368 ...	7 412 ...	8 411 ...	8 512 ...	8 836 ...	8 409 ...	8 788 ...	...	...
80 Production of cotton fabrics	Million m	1988 1989	18.3 12.3	20.2 12.9	21.5 14.7	20.4 12.5	18.0 12.3	18.0 17.3	11.9 13.6	11.1 15.1	19.1 14.2	15.3 11.9	15.5 19.1	14.4 ...	49.9 ...
81 Production of chrome	1000 t	1988 1989	65.5 95.6	66.8 98.4	78.1 110.3	79.1 130.3	74.7 82.9	83.6 ...	77.2 ...	109.6 ...	154.9 ...	172.4 ...	138.3 ...	116.4 ...	1 216.4 ...
82 Tobacco manufacturing	t	1988 1989	60 60	64 54	54 63	56 47	60 44	64 48	33 33	26 34	44 41	41 45	46 ...	49 ...	596 ...
83 Transport of passengers by rail	Million passengers	1988 1989	498 567	486 533	499 534	495 522	588 638	629 ...	670 ...	659 ...	625 ...	570 ...	487 ...	502 ...	6 708 ...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Ukrainian SSR

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	27 028 27 632	25 731 25 057	26 072 26 156	23 237 23 426	21 027 22 267	21 949 21 865	22 716 22 214	23 201 22 673	23 030 21 898	25 401 ...	26 622 ...	27 925 ...	294 514 ...
07 Dwellings completed	1000 m ²	1988 1989	68.8 33.1	139.5 98.8	1 030.5 1 086.1	213.1 197.4	470.3 354.5	2 278.9 2 124.8	163.9 < ----- >	332.0 2 479.9	2 148.5 ----- >	189.9 ...	437.6 ...	4 014.3 ...	11 510.6 ...
20 Production of hard coal	Million t	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Production of brown coal	Million t	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Production of natural gas	Billion m ³	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Production of cast iron	Million t	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Production of crude steel	Million t	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Production of rolled products	Million t	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Production of iron ore	Million t	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81 Production of mineral fertilizers (gross weight)	1000 t	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82 Production of tractors	1000	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83 Production of metal-cutting machinery	Millions of roubles	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84 Production of chemical equipment	Millions of roubles	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85 Production of artificial and synthetic fibres	1000 t	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86 Production of footwear	Million pairs	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87 Value of retail sales	Billions of roubles	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88 Production of equipment for polymeric materials processing	Millions of roubles	1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

07. Total floor space of dwellings commissioned on account of centralized state, enterprises' and organizations' investment. Quarterly.

24. Production of gas at t = 0°C and pressure of 760 mm.

25. Including gas condensate.

36. Production of cast iron.

38. Ready-rolled steel excluding tubes.

42. Monthly data exclude produce of enterprises belonging to Republican State Agro-Industrial Committee.

43. Quarterly.

81. Since 1986 in 1000 t. In terms of pure 100% nutrient content.

84,88. Including spare parts.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

USSR

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	133 140	135 136	137 142	135 137	137 139	136 140	130 132	138 140	136 136	133 137	142 143	134 ...	134 ...
05 Employment in industry	1982 = 100	1988 1989	...	...	101.0 99.5	...	...	101.0 99.2	...	...	100.7 98.9	...	...	100.4 ...	...
06 Electric energy generated	1000 Gwh	1988 1989	161 166	153 149	154 154	137 141	130 132	125 126	127 128	130 131	128 128	142 145	151 153	167 ...	1 705 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Million m ²	1988 1989	1.2 < ----- >	2.3 12.3	9.3 < ----- >	2.7 < ----- >	3.3 21.5	16.3 < ----- >	2.9 < ----- >	3.0 18.1	14.4 < ----- >	3.3 ...	4.2 ...	27.8 ...	90.7 ...
20 Production of hard coal	Million t	1988 1989	52.4 52.5	51.0 49.2	53.8 53.4	51.8 50.1	47.9 47.2	49.0 48.6	48.5 40.5	48.8 45.0	47.7 44.9	49.2 48.1	47.6 45.7	51.5 ...	599.0 ...
22 Production of brown coal	Million t	1988 1989	15.1 15.2	14.4 13.8	15.5 14.6	14.1 14.0	14.0 14.1	13.7 13.1	13.6 13.0	14.1 12.5	13.5 12.5	14.4 13.7	14.2 13.4	15.5 ...	172.0 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Billion m ³	1988 1989	62.5 65.6	59.0 59.4	62.2 64.8	58.7 62.3	59.1 62.2	55.4 57.4	56.1 58.4	56.9 58.1	57.3 58.4	62.9 64.0	62.4 63.8	65.1 ...	712.0 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	Million t	1988 1989	53.2 52.3	49.8 47.2	53.4 52.2	51.6 50.5	53.2 52.1	51.2 49.9	52.4 51.4	52.5 51.2	50.9 49.6	52.5 51.0	50.8 49.3	52.7 ...	624.0 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	1000 Gwh	1988 1989	16.1 17.1	15.5 16.0	16.5 19.1	20.0 20.4	23.5 22.4	21.5 22.3	23.4 21.5	22.2 19.7	19.0 15.9	17.6 15.5	17.3 16.1	17.9 ...	230.4 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	1000 Gwh	1988 1989	122.5 126.1	116.5 112.5	117.6 115.6	100.5 102.7	90.3 93.9	86.6 89.9	88.0 92.4	90.8 96.8	94.3 96.9	108.1 111.1	115.2 118.5	128.5 ...	1 258.9 ...
37 Production of crude steel	Million t	1988 1989	13.9 14.0	13.0 12.8	14.1 14.1	13.5 13.6	13.9 13.8	13.2 12.9	13.5 13.0	13.5 13.1	13.2 12.9	13.7 13.4	13.4 13.1	13.8 ...	163.0 ...
38 Production of rolled products	Million t	1988 1989	9.9 10.0	9.3 9.2	9.8 10.0	9.5 9.7	9.8 9.9	9.3 9.2	9.6 9.3	9.7 9.6	9.5 9.4	9.7 9.8	9.5 9.6	9.9 ...	116.0 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	2 628 2 545	2 474 2 358	2 495 2 505	2 409 2 408	2 398 2 327	2 270 2 121	2 381 2 253	2 335 2 225	2 338 2 271	2 448 2 306	2 544 2 449	2 652 ...	29 372 ...
42 Production of cement	Million t	1988 1989	11.5 11.7	10.9 10.8	11.7 12.0	11.5 11.7	11.7 12.0	11.5 11.6	11.7 11.7	11.7 11.6	11.5 11.4	11.6 11.6	11.3 11.4	11.5 ...	138.1 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Billion net tonne-Km	1988 1989	316.9 319.6	314.5 300.6	346.1 344.5	330.4 329.5	345.4 343.6	320.5 313.1	321.7 315.4	329.6 314.8	320.2 313.6	337.5 326.3	322.3 316.0	319.7 ...	3 924.8 ...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- > < ----- >	126.0 140.0	< ----- > < ----- >	< ----- > < ----- >	127.0 141.0	< ----- > < ----- >	< ----- > < ----- >	127.0 141.0	< ----- > < ----- >	< ----- > < ----- >	< ----- > < ----- >	< ----- > < ----- >	130.0 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	< ----- > < ----- >	201.8 201.8	< ----- > < ----- >	< ----- > < ----- >	176.7 174.0	< ----- > < ----- >	< ----- > < ----- >	191.9 177.2	< ----- > < ----- >	< ----- > < ----- >	177.6 ...	< ----- > < ----- >	748.0 ...
80 Production of coal	Million t	1988 1989	67.5 67.7	65.4 63.0	69.3 68.0	65.9 64.1	61.9 61.3	62.7 61.6	62.1 53.5	62.9 57.5	61.2 57.4	63.6 61.8	61.8 59.1	67.0 ...	772.0 ...
81 Production of cast iron	Million t	1988 1989	9.8 10.0	9.2 8.9	9.8 9.9	9.5 9.6	9.9 9.9	9.3 9.3	9.7 9.4	9.5 9.6	9.2 9.1	9.6 9.4	9.3 9.2	9.7 ...	115.0 ...
82 Production of iron ore	Million t	1988 1989	21.2 20.5	19.9 18.9	21.4 20.6	20.9 20.3	21.0 20.7	20.7 20.2	21.2 20.5	21.2 20.5	20.6 19.7	20.6 20.3	20.3 19.2	20.8 ...	250.0 ...
83 Production of tractors	Millions of horsepower	1988 1989	4.3 4.3	4.5 4.4	4.7 4.7	4.4 4.2	4.2 4.1	4.3 4.3	3.9 3.6	4.3 3.9	4.0 3.8	4.0 4.0	4.2 4.0	4.9 ...	51.7 ...

05. Quarterly.
 07. Total floor space of dwellings commissioned on account of centralized state, enterprises and organizations' investment.
 24. Production of gas at $t = 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ and pressure of 760 mm.
 25. Including gas condensate.
 38. Ready-rolled steel excluding tubes.
 42. Monthly data exclude produce of enterprises belonging to agro-industrial State Committee.
 50. Sales of new passenger cars in state account. Sales of second-hand cars are excluded.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

USSR

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
84 Production of metal-cutting machinery	Millions of roubles	1988 1989	219 251	237 268	284 301	252 267	249 262	271 290	237 262	254 264	277 279	242 260	249 264	280 ...	3 051 ...
85 Production of chemical equipment (including spare parts)	Millions of roubles	1988 1989	85.8 86.2	82.8 84.5	90.9 92.0	86.4 87.0	84.8 84.0	89.7 88.0	77.7 83.6	85.4 86.6	90.9 91.9	80.3 90.3	82.8 85.8	92.3 ...	1 030.0 ...
86 Timber, solid volume (excluding fuel wood)	Million m ³	1988 1989	31.7 31.2	34.0 31.1	36.5 33.4	22.7 21.4	16.7 16.3	20.0 19.2	17.2 17.4	17.9 17.6	17.9 16.6	16.6 15.5	20.2 18.8	28.8 ...	280.2 ...
87 Production of artificial and synthetic fibres	1000 t	1988 1989	135 134	127 124	137 138	130 132	128 129	126 126	129 125	131 128	119 125	129 131	131 132	132 ...	1 554 ...
88 Production of footwear	Million pairs	1988 1989	65.8 71.4	69.9 67.6	75.6 74.6	73.2 64.3	70.1 62.8	67.3 66.7	52.9 51.7	61.7 60.7	69.9 66.3	67.1 70.6	67.3 66.8	74.8 ...	815.6 ...
89 Current value of retail sales	Billions of roubles	1988 1989	27.3 29.9	28.0 30.1	31.2 34.2	30.1 32.8	29.2 31.9	30.0 33.0	30.1 33.2	32.0 35.3	31.4 34.8	32.3 35.4	31.3 34.6	33.5 ...	366.4 ...
90 Labour productivity in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	...	...	131.9 137.8	...	...	132.8 138.2	...	...	132.5 137.3	...	...	132.8 ...	...
91 Mineral fertilizer production	Million t	1988 1989	3.2 3.1	3.0 2.9	3.1 3.2	3.1 3.2	3.3 3.2	3.0 2.8	3.1 2.8	3.1 2.7	2.9 2.5	3.1 2.5	3.1 2.7	3.1 ...	37.1 ...
92 Production of cotton fabrics	Million m ²	1988 1989	659.0 707.1	671.5 662.8	710.3 728.1	704.4 639.0	659.1 636.5	681.0 690.0	589.5 581.0	685.4 680.8	694.0 657.5	665.5 695.5	659.2 654.7	734.8 ...	8 113.7 ...
93 Production of wollen fabrics	Million m ²	1988 1989	58.1 63.3	59.7 60.1	64.3 65.7	62.3 58.4	58.6 57.3	60.7 61.9	48.1 48.6	56.4 57.3	60.9 59.7	58.8 63.0	57.9 58.7	62.6 ...	708.4 ...
94 Capital investment outlays	Billions of roubles	1988 1989	5.9 <	7.8 36.1	9.5 >	8.6 <	8.8 48.2	11.1 >	8.4 <	8.6 47.0	10.6 >	8.3 ...	9.5 ...	16.5 ...	113.6 ...
95 Fixed assets put into operation-value	Billions of roubles	1988 1989	1.5 <	2.6 17.1	6.2 >	2.6 <	3.1 31.8	12.5 >	5.3 <	5.0 34.8	11.6 >	5.7 ...	5.3 ...	38.9 ...	100.3 ...

84,85. Enterprises wholesale prices at 1 January 1982.

86. Monthly data exclude production of small enterprises.

88. Monthly data exclude production of auxiliary enterprises.

91. In terms of pure 100% nutrient content.

94. State capital investment outlays on account of enterprises and organizations. As from 1988 centralized state capital investment outlays.

95. On account of centralized state capital investment and investment by enterprises and organizations. As from 1988 on account of centralized state capital investment.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United Kingdom

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	107 108	114 116	119 116	107 ...	107 ...	108 ...	101 ...	97 ...	113 ...	115 ...	119 ...	110 ...	110 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988 1989	108 109	107 109	109 110	109 ...	109 ...	110 ...	111 ...	111 ...	111 ...	111 ...	111 ...	111 ...	110 ...
03 Production - mining	1985 = 100	1988 1989	99 79	97 79	98 79	99 ...	99 ...	98 ...	91 ...	89 ...	90 ...	88 ...	89 ...	87 ...	94 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1988 1989	111 118	110 118	112 119	112 ...	113 ...	113 ...	116 ...	116 ...	117 ...	117 ...	117 ...	118 ...	...
05 Employment in industry	1984 = 100	1988 1989	94.5 94.6	94.5 94.3	94.7 94.2	94.4 ...	94.5 ...	94.7 ...	95.0 ...	95.2 ...	95.4 ...	95.1 ...	95.2 ...	95.2 ...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	27 495 27 672	27 294 27 773	32 627 33 281	23 146 ...	21 058 ...	25 119 ...	20 059 ...	19 719 ...	26 899 ...	23 976 ...	27 711 ...	32 961 ...	308 062 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1988 1989	17 399 20 454	17 377 ...	18 688 ...	15 826 ...	16 607 ...	17 958 ...	18 123 ...	17 434 ...	17 604 ...	17 619 ...	19 778 ...	19 313 ...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	154.5 166.0	155.1 167.3	155.7 168.0	158.3 171.0	158.9 ...	159.5 ...	159.6 ...	161.4 ...	162.2 ...	163.8 ...	164.6 ...	165.0 ...	159.9 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	176.0 184.1	168.5 ...	175.1 ...	180.4 ...	180.4 ...	182.3 ...	191.4 ...	187.6 ...	185.6 ...	198.6 ...	216.0 ...	272.2 ...	193.7 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	7 459.2 9 372.6	8 255.4 9 199.2	9 099.3 10 059.6	8 370.7 ...	8 630.1 ...	9 320.8 ...	9 410.0 ...	8 433.7 ...	8 839.3 ...	10 083.8 ...	9 894.8 ...	8 576.0 ...	106 412.9 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	5 333.1 6 584.8	6 461.4 6 791.9	7 386.4 8 147.6	6 634.8 ...	6 531.4 ...	7 197.1 ...	6 597.7 ...	6 198.5 ...	7 338.4 ...	6 861.3 ...	7 501.5 ...	7 450.0 ...	81 476.2 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	6 849 5 899	7 649 9 277	10 519 11 749	7 669 ...	8 611 ...	9 745 ...	8 120 ...	6 142 ...	...	8 954 ...	9 060 ...	10 729 ...	103 785 ...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	32 546 35 680	30 522 35 979	130 070 37 026	30 130 ...	31 497 ...	32 871 ...	33 894 ...	34 574 ...	...	37 224 ...	37 697 ...	35 999 ...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	< ----- ...	2 151 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	2 161 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	2 120 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	2 152 ...	----- > ...	8 584 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1988 1989	5 756 5 423	5 610 5 047	5 173 ...	3 705 ...	2 667 ...	2 005 ...	2 118 ...	2 082 ...	2 622 ...	3 775 ...	5 338 ...	5 055 ...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	10 819 8 040	10 099 7 081	10 780 ...	10 312 ...	10 453 ...	8 664 ...	9 014 ...	8 965 ...	8 769 ...	8 881 ...	8 724 ...	8 940 ...	...
26 Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000	1988 1989	83 72	82 71	179 69	74 ...	74 ...	74 ...	74 ...	74 ...	...	73 ...	73 ...	72 ...	...
27 Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1988 1989	590 615	573 684	598 715	629 ...	664 ...	659 ...	664 ...	578 ...	658 ...	668 ...	657 ...	642 ...	633 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	723 940	778 930	1 508 1 214	973 ...	912 ...	808 ...	1 087 ...	1 026 ...	1 165 ...	753 ...	1 021 ...	1 238 ...	11 993 ...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	214 167	149 126	115 ...	109 ...	221 ...	201 ...	83 ...	82 ...	111 ...	146 ...	140 ...	165 ...	1 737 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	717 706	636 844	774 989	632 ...	336 ...	408 ...	408 ...	483 ...	683 ...	616 ...	520 ...	752 ...	6 964 ...

¹ Five week periods or at end of five week period.

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
 05,07,09. Great Britain only.
 10,11. Overseas Trade Statistics basis.
 25. Including natural gas liquids. Unadjusted.
 26. Including men on capital investment work.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United Kingdom

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	21 955 20 218	22 330 20 672	25 895 25 204	18 162 ...	16 509 ...	18 940 ...	14 551 ...	13 920 ...	20 165 ...	18 134 ...	22 177 ...	24 904 ...	237 641 ...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	4 822 6 723	4 328 6 257	5 946 7 089	4 352 ...	4 214 ...	5 770 ...	5 100 ...	5 317 ...	6 051 ...	5 227 ...	5 014 ...	7 305 ...	63 444 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	158.9 168.4	158.4 168.4	158.0 168.6	160.1 170.4	162.7 ...	165.5 ...	167.4 ...	167.1 ...	167.4 ...	167.6 ...	167.9 ...	168.2 ...	164.2 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	430 467	415 458	467 ...	377 ...	409 ...	454 ...	464 ...	352 ...	442 ...	397 ...	397 ...	431 ...	5 036 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	616 471	589 346	630 ...	400 ...	472 ...	548 ...	441 ...	426 ...	475 ...	384 ...	393 ...	441 ...	5 815 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	996 1 036	1 069 1 079	1 286 ...	1 045 ...	1 052 ...	1 291 ...	910 ...	811 ...	1 327 ...	1 084 ...	1 359 ...	933 ...	13 163 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	1 489 1 523	1 552 ...	1 867 ...	1 514 ...	1 519 ...	1 806 ...	1 283 ...	1 161 ...	1 872 ...	1 599 ...	1 983 ...	1 306 ...	18 951 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	1 408 ...	1 371 ...	1 650 ...	1 437 ...	1 404 ...	1 626 ...	1 117 ...	1 057 ...	1 647 ...	...	...	...	...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	379 556	422 ...	485 ...	389 ...	415 ...	446 ...	409 ...	384 ...	383 ...	444 ...	481 ...	393 ...	5 030 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	400 473	549 ...	624 ...	559 ...	641 ...	628 ...	565 ...	425 ...	472 ...	505 ...	531 ...	506 ...	6 405 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	197.6 ...	190.3 ...	196.2 ...	182.4 ...	192.8 ...	186.9 ...	183.0 ...	186.0 ...	172.2 ...	183.1 ...	179.6 ...	207.4 ...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	986.0 183.6	1 168.0 181.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	1 516 ...	1 411 ...	1 613 ...	1 437 ...	1 566 ...	1 505 ...	1 427 ...	1 432 ...	1 553 ...	1 654 ...	1 693 ...	...	...
45 Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< ----- ...	129.9 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	129.9 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	132.7 ...	----- > ...	135.1 ...	...	...	131.9 ...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	Jan. 1985 = 100	1988 1989	122 133	122 134	124 135	124 ...	124 ...	125 ...	127 ...	127 ...	128 ...	130 ...	131 ...	134 ...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	2 722 2 074	2 665 2 018	2 592 1 960	2 536 1 884	2 427 ...	2 341 ...	2 327 ...	2 291 ...	2 311 ...	2 119 ...	2 067 ...	2 047 ...	2 014 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988 1989	225 203	224 202	232 205	251 217	262 ...	270 ...	258 ...	244 ...	260 ...	272 ...	252 ...	223 ...	203 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	194 220	181 190	209 ...	166 ...	185 ...	169 ...	53 ...	477 ...	191 ...	148 ...	149 ...	92 ...	2 216 ...
51 International liquidity	Billions of US dollars	1988 1989	43 52	43 52	48 ...	48 ...	49 ...	49 ...	50 ...	51 ...	51 ...	50 ...	51 ...	52 ...	52 ...
52 Money supply	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	90 899 ...	90 631 ...	95 795 ...	96 882 ...	99 340 ...	100 882 ...	101 493 ...	100 829 ...	104 092 ...	104 356 ...	102 923 ...	105 225 ...	105 225 ...
53 Terms of trade	1985 = 100	1988 1989	97.2 100.3	97.4 100.0	97.0 100.3	98.4 ...	98.9 ...	99.0 ...	98.8 ...	100.0 ...	99.1 ...	97.8 ...	97.6 ...	98.7 ...	98.3 ...
80 Average earnings manufacturing	Jan. 1985 = 100	1988 1989	121.7 133.2	121.1 133.2	123.2 133.6	125.2 ...	124.9 ...	125.0 ...	126.6 ...	126.7 ...	127.6 ...	129.2 ...	130.2 ...	132.4 ...	...

43. Great Britain, British Railways.
 46,80. Great Britain only.
 47. Claimants, including school leavers.
 48. Refers to unfilled vacancies at job centres only.
 51. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period. Total reserves including gold.
 52. Notes and coins in circulation with the public plus sterling current accounts held by the private sectors. Seasonally unadjusted levels.
 53. Balance of payments basis.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United Kingdom

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
81 Producer prices of materials and fuels	1985 = 100	1988 1989	98.1 104.0	96.8 101.9	95.7 102.3	96.3 103.8	97.7 ...	99.5 ...	99.4 ...	98.8 ...	98.2 ...	98.0 ...	99.8 ...	102.6 ...	...
82 Produce prices of manufactured products	1985 = 100	1988 1989	110.6 116.4	111.0 116.8	111.4 117.2	112.2 117.8	112.6 ...	113.0 ...	113.5 ...	113.9 ...	114.3 ...	114.9 ...	115.2 ...	115.4 ...	...
83 Volume of retail sales (Great Britain)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	135.0 137.4	135.4 141.7	135.4 141.7	136.3 ...	137.7 ...	137.0 ...	140.0 ...	139.5 ...	138.4 ...	141.2 ...	140.4 ...	140.8 ...	138.2 ...
84 Visible balance - total current value	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	-1 453 -2 099	-1 507 -2 196	-1 060 -1 690	-1 413 ...	-1 627 ...	-1 499 ...	-2 566 ...	-1 657 ...	-1 473 ...	-2 656 ...	-1 886 ...	-1 763 ...	-20 557 ...
85 Current account balance - value	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	-1 113 -1 599	-1 168 -1 696	-720 -1 190	-815 ...	-1 029 ...	-901 ...	-1 813 ...	-905 ...	-720 ...	-2 382 ...	-1 612 ...	-1 489 ...	-1 665 ...
86 Consumer credit outstanding	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	23 152 27 646	23 341 27 820	23 697 28 179	23 933 ...	24 215 ...	24 598 ...	24 852 ...	25 624 ...	26 139 ...	26 510 ...	27 087 ...	27 456 ...	27 456 ...
87 Visible imports - volume index	1985 = 100	1988 1989	121 146	121 139	119 139	126 ...	128 ...	130 ...	141 ...	128 ...	130 ...	143 ...	134 ...	134 ...	129 ...
88 Visible exports - volume index	1985 = 100	1988 1989	105 116	105 105	109 114	111 ...	110 ...	117 ...	108 ...	109 ...	117 ...	106 ...	108 ...	111 ...	110 ...
89 Employees in employment - all industries and services (United Kingdom unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	...	...	22 358 ...	...	...	22 567 ...	...	...	22 716 ...	...	...	22 831 ...	...
90 Employees in employment - all industries and services (Great Britain unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	...	...	21 863 ...	...	...	22 070 ...	...	...	22 228 ...	...	...	22 330 ...	...
91 Employees in employment - manufacturing (United Kingdom unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	5 212 5 245	5 218 5 232	5 228 5 227	5 225 ...	5 228 ...	5 239 ...	5 261 ...	5 273 ...	5 289 ...	5 274 ...	5 276 ...	5 281 ...	...
92 Employees in employment - manufacturing (Great Britain unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	5 110 5 141	5 116 5 128	5 126 5 123	5 123 ...	5 127 ...	5 137 ...	5 159 ...	5 170 ...	5 185 ...	5 171 ...	5 173 ...	5 177 ...	...
93 Official reserves	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	24 346 29 445	24 212 29 652	25 216 ...	25 467 ...	26 374 ...	28 449 ...	29 112 ...	30 124 ...	29 942 ...	28 284 ...	27 619 ...	28 587 ...	28 587 ...

81. Purchased by manufacturing industry.
 82. Output of manufactured products.
 84,85. Balance of payments basis.
 87,88. Overseas Trade Statistics Basis.
 89,92. Include an allowance for underestimation.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United States

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1975 = 100	1988 1989	154 162	158 165	158 165	158 166	159 165	164 171	161 165	167 173	169 173	168 171	164 167	161 164	162 167
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1975 = 100	1988 1989	158 166	158 166	159 166	160 167	160 167	161 167	163 167	163 168	163 168	164 167	165 168	166 168	162 167
03 Production - mining	1975 = 100	1988 1989	107 107	105 104	106 105	108 106	106 106	107 105	108 106	107 106	107 107	107 108	108 108	109 107	107 106
04 Production - manufacturing	1975 = 100	1988 1989	167 176	167 176	168 176	169 177	170 177	170 178	172 178	173 179	173 178	174 177	175 178	175 178	171 178
05 Employment in industry	1975 = 100	1988 1989	105 107	105 107	105 107	105 107	106 107	107 108	106 107	107 108	107 108	107 108	108 107	107 107	106 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	237 586 231 343	216 813 219 066	213 838 226 436	195 818 207 749	208 144 219 803	232 183 235 397	257 048 256 744	...	...	...	...	232 553	...
07 Dwellings completed	1000	1988 1989	110.3 111.3	99.9 105.1	121.0 106.7	125.8 121.9	115.3 112.9	135.6 117.9	131.0 120.5	143.4 134.8	137.7 122.9	144.9 123.4	117.8 120.2	147.1	127.3
08 Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1988 1989	99.0 ...	99.2 ...	99.7 ...	99.9 ...	100.0 ...	99.9 ...	100.1 ...	100.4 ...	...	...	...	...	...
09 Value of retail sales	1975 = 100	1988 1989	266.0 285.7	269.0 284.5	273.0 284.7	271.5 288.5	273.4 290.8	275.6 290.8	277.0 292.9	276.9 294.9	277.0 296.5	281.3 292.6	284.7 294.2	284.0	277.0
10 Imports - current value	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	34 523 36 032	37 133 38 483	38 718 41 848	36 528 39 753	37 972 42 555	39 499 42 130	35 989 41 177	39 370 42 320	38 662 40 116	40 286 45 195	39 831 42 728	40 052	459 565
11 Exports - current value	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	22 990 27 295	24 139 28 664	28 971 33 131	26 335 31 367	27 268 31 271	26 283 31 537	26 516 28 727	26 538 26 610	27 989 30 452	28 625 31 880	27 473 30 170	29 062	322 225
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	62 658 68 005	65 148 62 719	70 718 74 019	64 342 63 904	62 774 63 397	65 600 64 865	59 377 53 274	...	...	...	...	68 971	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	5 515 6 611	5 683 5 612	6 359 7 199	5 246 6 387	4 723 6 699	5 553 6 625	6 134 5 777	...	...	...	...	6 651	...
24 Production of natural gas	1000 Terajoules	1988 1989	1 687 1 679	1 532 1 514	1 535 1 574	1 448 1 447	1 459 1 481	1 400 1 426	1 431 1 451	...	...	...	...	1 679	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	34 538 33 150	32 823 29 628	34 969 31 881	33 517 31 406	34 364 32 704	33 072 31 054	33 759 31 309	...	...	...	...	33 407	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	144 60	147 119	200 303	97 143	203 283	233 198	185 340	...	...	...	...	119	...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	4 021 5 721	4 062 6 122	6 479 7 598	8 113 8 259	43 861 8 786	7 303 8 761	7 532 5 633	...	...	...	...	8 177	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	22 214 19 965	19 165 18 620	19 514 22 642	19 102 24 075	21 230 28 033	18 829 25 881	16 904 22 670	...	...	...	...	19 913	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	169 681 164 090	154 504 160 847	149 371 163 158	135 691 149 293	145 341 152 492	168 270 165 592	189 233 180 766	...	...	...	...	167 610	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	44 658 46 328	42 246 38 725	43 912 39 636	40 067 33 495	40 650 38 339	44 079 42 976	49 828 52 331	...	...	...	...	44 050	...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	4 249 4 504	4 030 4 222	4 392 4 638	4 263 4 527	4 474 4 461	4 080 4 270	...	...	4 638	...	3 921	3 812	...

- 02-04. Adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
 06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Net production. Public utilities only.
 07. Data are for new privately owned housing units completed only. Data exclude mobile homes and transient accommodations such as motels and hotels.
 08. All urban consumers, U.S. city average.
 09. Adjusted for the number of working days per month, seasonal variations, and major holidays.
 10,11. Data are unadjusted.
 11. Exports, current f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value.
 24. Excluding nonhydrocarbon gases.
 33. Fuels only. All urban consumers, U.S. city average.
 36. Excluding production of ferro-alloys in electric furnaces.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United States

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	7 602 7 919	7 243 7 278	7 950 8 162	7 619 7 927	8 013 7 831	7 285 7 413	...	...	6 910 ...	...	...	...	...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	1 642 1 614	1 807 1 212	1 673 1 000	1 391 1 217	1 756 1 336	1 795 1 406	...	...	1 270 ...	...	...	933	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	81 233	91 215	103 550	106 303	113 303	114 366	...	...	330 ...	...	...	...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	3 383 3 790	3 325 3 496	3 547 3 821	3 612 3 659	3 546 3 687	3 335 3 291	3 467 3 504	3 549 3 691	3 441 3 541	3 673 3 716	3 675 3 612	3 922	42 779
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	119.0 122.0	114.9 114.0	124.5 123.5	122.1 124.8	124.7 126.0	119.1 117.1	126.1 111.1	126.1 125.9	122.3 123.8	130.7 129.5	122.5 122.7	121.9 127.9	1 466.5 1 468.3
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1975 = 100	1988 1989	246.8 277.1	248.0 271.5	248.6 273.5	254.8 281.6	254.0 274.2	267.8 276.1	258.0 270.5	266.5 278.0	261.4 275.1	266.7 274.8	267.8 281.4	280.4	259.9
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1975 = 100	1988 1989	203 211	202 211	203 211	204 212	204 212	204 211	204 213	204 212	208 216	209 217	209 217	209 217	205 213
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	7 603 7 309	7 482 6 883	7 090 6 378	6 359 6 229	6 553 6 156	6 819 6 850	6 823 6 736	6 659 6 352	6 368 6 330	6 182 6 222	6 325 6 495	6 142 6 300	6 701 6 528
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	783.5 735.0	824.0 721.6	930.5 832.8	862.0 843.0	883.2 911.9	990.2 949.7	894.0 830.3	906.9 879.6	937.8 956.5	807.5 799.5	764.3 666.4	894.3	10 480.0 9 125.5
51 International liquidity IMF	Billions of US dollars	1988 1989	31.9 37.1	32.0 38.3	32.1 38.8	31.7 39.2	30.9 43.9	30.0 49.4	32.8 52.4	36.7 51.3	36.7 57.4	39.1 59.8	37.9 ...	36.7	36.7
52 Money supply	Billions of US dollars	1988 1989	758 786	760 787	764 786	771 783	771 773	776 770	782 777	782 777	784 781	785 788	787 790	790 797	776 783
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< 100.7 < 100.7	99.3 100.7	< 100.7 < 100.7	99.9 100.7	< 100.7 < 100.7	< 100.7 < 100.7	< 100.7 < 100.7	101.9 102.3	< 100.7 < 100.7	< 100.7 < 100.7	101.1 101.7	< 100.7 < 100.7	100.6 101.3
80 Manufactures' shipments	1975 = 100	1988 1989	238.1 267.2	238.9 263.6	244.5 263.3	245.9 270.2	249.1 269.1	252.7 266.9	250.0 260.8	256.0 274.9	255.6 269.6	257.3 267.8	266.5 269.1	265.6	251.0
81 Imports of petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	29 057 33 942	27 513 30 043	28 392 31 177	28 665 32 880	30 309 32 557	27 981 32 190	29 286 35 115	...	...	...	...	32 492	...
82 Consumption of petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	65 763 65 779	62 877 61 321	67 380 68 581	61 255 61 577	62 007 63 597	63 573 64 931	63 797 63 518	...	...	...	...	70 591	...
83 Stocks of petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	208 558 211 670	206 535 209 871	204 562 206 004	206 757 209 208	210 814 212 193	210 357 209 842	211 768 214 223	...	...	...	...	208 522	...
84 Consumption of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	61 418 63 994	53 835 61 031	49 575 60 560	44 232 45 489	51 114 47 492	59 120 51 622	64 673 ...	...	...	...	...	60 676	...
85 Capacity utilization in manufacturing	Percent	1988 1989	83 85	83 84	83 84	83 84	83 84	83 84	84 84	84 84	84 84	84 84	84 83	84 83	84 84
86 Capacity utilization in production of industrial materials	Percent	1988 1989	83 85	82 84	82 84	83 84	83 84	83 84	84 84	84 84	84 84	85 83	85 83	85 83	84 84
87 Consumer installment, credit (seasonally adjusted)	Billions of US dollars	1988 1989	615 682	620 687	625 691	629 694	632 698	638 701	639 700	645 703	647 704	649 708	654 712	660	638
88 Producer price index	1975 = 100	1988 1989	179.1 185.2	179.5 189.7	179.6 190.9	181.2 192.3	182.4 193.8	183.6 193.3	184.8 193.2	184.9 191.8	185.1 192.5	185.3 193.0	185.4 193.0	186.6 193.4	...
89 Hard coal stocks at consumer at end of month	1000 t	1988 1989	141 170 133 132	138 261 128 537	147 190 129 502	143 584 125 282	150 454 130 695	146 249 129 186	134 510 ...	...	...	...	...	132 579	...

41. Including production by government owned by privately operated plants.

44. Manufacturing only.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

80. Seasonally adjusted.

84. Electric utilities only.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Yugoslavia

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988 1989	111 116	121 121	131 135	120 124	119 123	124 127	98 97	109 111	124 122	124 127	119 ...	131 ...	119 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1987 = 100	1988 1989	100.0 105.0	101.1 104.9	99.7 102.9	97.4 103.0	99.0 101.8	98.7 101.6	98.7 99.3	98.6 100.5	99.2 99.5	98.4 101.4	96.0 100.0	102.4 ...	99.1 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988 1989	115 92	110 116	117 112	113 115	110 108	107 113	114 110	120 118	121 121	124 123	118 ...	125 ...	116 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	106 113	118 119	128 134	117 123	117 122	125 128	94 94	107 109	123 120	122 124	116 ...	128 ...	117 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988 1989	125.8 125.7	125.2 125.2	125.3 125.3	125.2 125.2	125.3 125.3	125.3 125.3	125.6 125.3	125.7 125.5	126.0 ...	126.0 ...	126.0 ...	126.0 ...	125.7 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988 1989	7 583 7 975	7 593 6 967	7 940 7 792	7 011 6 637	6 538 6 554	5 850 5 887	5 920 5 939	5 808 6 128	6 031 6 292	6 830 7 205	7 480 ...	8 322 ...	...
07 Dwellings completed	1000	1988 1989	< <>	4.9 4.9	> >>	< <>	6.9 6.9	> >>	< <>	7.9 8.2	> >>	< <>	18.3 ...	> >>	...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	4 865 17 583	5 118 21 117	5 438 24 558	5 856 30 675	6 056 37 633	7 262 48 608	7 850 65 250	8 935 83 392	10 262 126 767	12 365 193 017	14 147 270 850	16 021 432 408	8 518 112 658
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	3 747 14 663	4 225 17 515	5 066 23 515	5 757 30 907	5 970 37 700	6 440 46 690	7 295 59 316	8 789 79 315	9 567 105 986	10 886 145 313	12 020 204 693	15 060 ...	7 974 ...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of new dinars	1988 1989	1 119 3 785	997 6 670	1 573 9 237	1 399 10 414	1 728 12 817	2 114 16 991	2 533 19 170	2 965 25 861	2 890 35 959	3 571 49 179	4 526 65 169	4 512 ...	8 998 ...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of new dinars	1988 1989	907 3 676	1 180 6 318	1 736 9 001	1 490 9 603	1 533 12 206	1 964 17 750	2 413 17 584	2 290 23 749	2 792 34 414	3 972 44 431	3 856 62 518	3 842 ...	8 891 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	30 23	32 28	31 26	34 74	35 28	28 28	25 24	34 24	33 23	25 22	30 ...	25 ...	379 ...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988 1989	6 146 7 599	5 708 6 736	6 071 6 668	5 553 5 807	4 948 5 303	5 030 5 556	5 543 5 348	5 651 5 880	6 118 6 174	6 502 6 499	6 373 ...	7 195 ...	71 750 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	233 295	204 270	267 294	251 285	277 293	273 281	284 284	279 258	274 269	300 266	272 ...	294 ...	3 208 ...
24 Production of natural gas	1000 Terajoules	1988 1989	287 281	265 261	275 276	250 258	226 200	140 186	230 231	255 227	256 216	275 237	277 ...	281 ...	3 015 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	316 293	302 271	318 295	310 282	317 284	301 276	316 279	307 291	293 282	304 285	294 ...	302 ...	3 681 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988 1989	194 97	250 431	411 408	207 464	361 351	243 183	62 138	343 284	282 297	380 196	397 285	...	727 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	2 123 1 690	2 717 1 164	2 799 2 333	2 768 2 163	2 846 2 317	2 258 1 947	1 653 1 972	1 330 1 754	1 751 1 910	1 641 2 038	1 784 ...	2 203 ...	25 871 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	4 976 5 820	4 422 5 449	4 655 4 973	3 798 4 004	3 210 3 751	3 132 3 465	3 817 3 502	4 230 3 899	4 280 4 368	5 181 5 082	5 468 ...	5 713 ...	53 492 ...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	484 466	439 354	486 467	445 470	482 486	461 467	450 465	247 474	...	13 85	228 ...	406 ...	4 135 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	6 445 17 109	6 536 23 827	6 616 25 573	5 281 31 973	5 290 35 173	6 816 51 354	7 068 71 709	8 768 79 436	9 368 114 191	12 371 185 482	14 671 269 018	15 713 533 564	8 745 119 873
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	7.3 0	1.1 3.7	2.2 ...	- 0.3	1.1 3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.0 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	0.2 ...	0.1 0	0 0	3.2 0	4.5 0.2	0.6 3.1	11.1 2.6	9.7 3.0	...	...	0 0	...	2.5 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	257 299	234 291	273 322	258 288	297 299	267 265	274 273	281 254	286 216	290 227	276 ...	286 ...	3 278 ...

02. Chain index numbers.
09. At current prices.
10,11. Foreign Trade Statistics carries out cumulative data processing as well as rectifications during the year. After the year lapses, the corresponding changes have been carried out in monthly data.
28,34,35. Sum of monthly totals differs from annual total.
30. Including pumped storage.
34,35. Electric energy.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Yugoslavia

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	366 391	321 386	386 422	356 377	399 423	376 392	360 361	367 355	379 333	397 327	377 ...	401 ...	4 487 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	569 541	551 542	592 599	567 548	589 541	447 513	577 496	465 566	517 478	518 605	466 ...	517 ...	6 066 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	47 49	57 64	67 64	65 83	65 78	93 92	65 51	51 85	61 73	62 63	21 68	12 ...	163 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	155 79	143 125	301 158	143 77	186 64	165 68	140 70	145 175	133 87	7 86	108 83	76 ...	302 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	151 132	128 136	150 146	142 90	122 118	111 134	158 147	163 153	164 157	113 137	157 ...	174 ...	1 731 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	373 345	596 645	713 836	854 938	924 952	932 811	850 754	893 851	857 832	864 709	576 ...	409 ...	8 840 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	1 990 2 193	2 056 2 253	2 155 2 424	2 116 2 237	2 244 2 272	2 293 2 082	2 152 2 110	2 136 2 041	2 196 1 980	2 251 2 251	2 024 ...	2 240 ...	25 413 ...
45 Private consumption - volume		1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74 563 ...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1988 1989	3 683.6 13 976.5	4 197.6 16 715.1	4 540.1 21 423.9	4 745.0 26 379.2	4 778.1 35 758.4	4 942.2 45 394.7	5 739.8 63 591.6	6 390.1 87 631.7	6 962.9 129 465.3	9 126.5 197 289.6	10 227.8 ...	11 898.1 ...	6 442.7 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	332 376	344 378	352 379	350 377	339 373	335 365	329 370	331 373	332 370	340 ...	351 ...	364 ...	342 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	4 969 22 757	5 341 28 441	5 897 34 056	6 328 42 573	6 478 52 201	8 103 67 523	9 066 89 188	10 722 117 531	12 341 155 620	13 950 217 940	16 362 311 406	18 469 ...	9 834 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars		1988 1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 089 605 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	593 2 152	659 1 989	640 1 840	734 1 843	563 1 822	930 2 055	1 316 2 687	1 725 3 181	1 838 3 475	2 321 3 742	2 316 ...	2 298 ...	2 298 ...
52 Money supply	Billions of new dinars	1988 1989	8 213 27 049	8 462 28 295	9 082 30 252	10 018 38 806	10 433 43 609	11 128 54 196	13 401 80 344	15 163 102 849	15 714 ...	17 770 ...	20 546 ...	25 194 ...	25 194 ...
80 Production - textiles & clothing	1980 = 100	1988 1989	119 122	133 133	144 147	132 135	131 135	136 138	69 68	111 115	136 134	132 135	123 ...	134 ...	125 ...
81 Production - chemical	1980 = 100	1988 1989	155 157	160 160	176 182	152 165	146 155	145 153	145 138	8 7	169 147	161 149	152 ...	155 ...	156 ...
82 Production - metal-using industries	1980 = 100	1988 1989	100 105	115 117	126 134	112 124	113 124	127 137	100 92	73 71	118 119	112 119	110 ...	136 ...	114 ...
83 Production - non-metallic mineral products	1980 = 100	1988 1989	89 91	105 107	121 132	126 128	132 131	133 128	122 114	127 123	130 125	127 125	110 ...	104 ...	119 ...
84 Value of construction	Billions of new dinars	1988 1989	255 464 940 263	312 688 1 324 541	554 672 2 743 508	551 727 3 087 431	643 154 3 785 155	1 069 709 6 754 380	755 159 6 466 615	873 107 9 331 614	1 372 182 15 222 063	1 189 098 15 537 026	1 151 040 ...	1 871 926 ...	...
85 Producers' prices of agricultural products	1980 = 100	1988 1989	3 797 14 999	4 290 17 531	4 661 21 014	4 934 26 836	5 616 32 994	6 400 45 326	6 937 63 879	7 416 79 837	8 892 105 355	9 887 146 576	11 045 ...	12 245 ...	7 987 ...
86 Producers' prices of industrial products	1980 = 100	1988 1989	3 759 16 600	3 884 20 779	4 142 23 932	4 248 30 715	4 413 38 380	5 642 50 035	6 509 65 308	7 482 83 077	8 628 112 248	10 111 153 553	11 797 218 352	13 675 ...	7 024 ...
87 Credit for working assets	Billions of new dinars	1988 1989	13 708 ...	14 339 ...	15 193 ...	16 329 ...	17 786 ...	19 208 ...	22 463 ...	24 240 ...	26 791 ...	32 299 ...	37 535 ...	44 772 ...	...
88 Consumption credits outstanding	Billions of new dinars	1988 1989	153.6 416.5	157.1 412.1	159.6 474.4	164.1 556.6	202.8 603.4	209.0 793.6	229.5 940.5	232.4 1 154.9	149.1 1 976.6	287.4 3 470.7	289.0 ...	362.5 ...	362.5 ...
89 Saving deposits	Billions of new dinars	1988 1989	3 941 13 828	3 892 15 544	3 957 17 804	3 999 21 838	4 378 25 221	5 014 31 580	4 216 36 296	6 168 41 419	6 837 ...	8 064 ...	9 396 ...	12 732 ...	...
90 Employment in industry	1000	1988 1989	2 720 2 717	2 708 2 707	2 708 2 708	2 708 2 706	2 709 2 707	2 709 2 708	2 715 2 710	2 717 2 713	2 723 2 716	2 725 ...	2 723 ...	2 717 ...	2 716 ...

39,40. Sum of monthly totals differs from annual total. As from 1988 data show exports of iron and steel products, according to SITC, Rev.3.

45. Milliard dinars.

47. Applicants for work who were previously employed.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

87. The series for short credits supplied by banks, transferred investment funds and social funds.

ANNEX

PART I

List of indicators which are intended to be identical for all countries.

01. Industrial production - total - unadjusted

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and should refer to major divisions 2, 3 and 4 of the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (isic) i.e. mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water. The index should not cover construction.

02. Industrial production - total - adjusted

As for item (1) but adjusted for changes in the number of working days in the month or for any other seasonal fluctuation.

03. Production - mining

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and is to refer to major division 2 - mining of the ISIC.

04. Production - manufacturing

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and is to refer to major division 3 - manufacturing of the ISIC.

05. Employment in industry

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and should refer to the total numbers of salaried employees and wage earners. Sector coverage as for item (01).

06. Electric energy generated - total

Gross production of electric energy refers to the amount of electric energy produced that is measured at the output terminals of all sets in the station, i.e. including the electric energy taken by station auxiliaries, and losses in transformers that are considered integral parts of the station. Included also is total electric energy produced by pumping installations without deduction of electric energy absorbed by pumping. Unit: GWh.

07. Dwellings completed

The indicator should refer to the number of dwellings completed in all localities and all sectors (state, private, local, etc.). Unit: Number of dwellings.

08. Consumers' price

The index should be based on 1980 = 100 or on a year around 1980.

09. Value of retail sales

The index should be based on 1980 = 100 or on a year around 1980.

10. Imports - current value

Unit: national currency.

11. Exports - current value

Unit: national currency.

PART II

List of indicators which were recommended for inclusion.

20. Production of hard coal

Coal with a high degree of coalification and with a gross calorific value (moist ash-free basis) of at least 24 MJ/kg ($> 5\,700$ kcal/kg) and with a nonrandom reflectance of vitrinite of at least 0.6. Recovered slurry is to be included. Unit: 1000 tonnes or tonnes.

21. Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month

The amount of hard coal in stock at hard coal producers. Unit: 1 000 tonnes.

22. Production of brown coal

Coal of gross calorific value of less than 24 MJ/kg ($< 5\,700$ kcal/kg) and less on ash-free but moist basis. The mean random reflectance of vitrinide is less than 0.6. Unit: 1 000 tonnes.

23. Production of coke

The solid product obtained from carbonization of coal at high temperature. Includes gas coke and coke oven coke. Unit: 1 000 tonnes.

24. Production of natural gas

Natural gas is essentially methane but invariably contains a small proportion of other gases. It covers both non-associated gas (originating from fields producing both liquid and gaseous hydrocarbons) and also methane stripped at casing heads, recovered in coal mines and sewage gas. Separated ethane, propane and butane and other liquid yields, as far as they are separated, are excluded. Unit: million m³.

25. Production of crude petroleum

Mineral oil consisting of a mixture of hydro-carbons of natural origin, yellow to black colour, of variable specific gravity and viscosity. Also includes crude minerals oils extracted from bituminous minerals (shales, bituminous sand, etc). Crude petroleum includes lease condensate (separator liquids) which is recovered from gaseous hydro-carbons in lease facilities. Unit: 1000 tonnes.

Production of fuels refers to the quantities of fuels extracted or produced, calculated after any operation for removal of inert matter. In general, production includes the quantities consumed by the producers in the production process (e.g. for heating or operation of equipment and auxiliaries) as well as supplies to other producers of energy for transformation or other uses.

26. Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month

Persons regularly employed underground, whether employed directly by the colliery or by an outside contractor with the following exceptions only:

1. Colliery Managers;
2. Colliery Deputy Managers/Undermanagers;
3. Colliery Engineers-in-Charge;
4. Surveyors;
5. Men on capital investment work (see definition of "Work on capital investment projects" under item 27).

In the underground productivity calculation (denominator), account is taken of the time spent underground on regular mining work by all personnel (including contractor's men) but excluding those categories specified above. Thus it includes time spent underground by workers normally employed for surface work and the work of supervisory staff regularly working underground. Trainees are included if their efforts contribute to the regular mining operations. Regular mining work includes:

1. Coal winning;
2. Roadway drivage except as specified above. Thus drivage of gate roads with the face, in advance of the face, or preparatory to retreat working is included;
3. Equipping and dismantling of faces;
4. Haulage and transport below ground, whether for coal, materials or men;
5. Maintenance and repair of roadways and other working;

6. Maintenance and repair of equipment underground. This includes Maintenance and repair of machines, in situ. Where a machine is so faulty as to require major repair in workshops or the installation of a new machine or part, then the dismantling of the machine, the transport to pit bottom of the faulty machine or part, the transport of the replacement machine or part from pit bottom to the working place, and the re-assembly of the machine at the working site are all included in this item.
7. Safety, health and ventilation work, such as dust-sampling, prevention of mine fires, etc.

Unit: 1000 persons

27. Hard coal-underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)

Underground productivity is calculated from the production of hard coal related to productivity (net output) and from the underground man-hours worked by workers at mines.

In calculating underground labour productivity the following items are excluded:

1. Recovery of coal from dumps comprises the recovery of hard coal from spoil heaps and the dredging of slurry from old settling ponds. (Slurries from the preparation process of currently produced coal from deep mines are included in output results provided they are sold or used at the mine).
2. Small mines are those which are not significant in the coal economy and where the effort in collecting the data is out of all proportion with the effect on overall results. (Example: in the United Kingdom they consist solely of those hard coal mines where less than 30 men are employed underground).
3. Work on capital investment projects covers activities over and above those required for maintaining existing production activities. The activities excluded as capital investment work are the sinking and deepening of shafts and staple shafts and the driving of drifts from the surface to the coal deposits. These activities are capital investment work whether they are accessing fresh reserves or not, for example, if they are providing a second or subsidiary means of access for men. Apart from sinking shafts and driving surface drifts, other capital investment work underground which is excluded from productivity calculations consists only of the driving of new main underground roadways to access fresh reserves of coal in order to increase capacity.

When once the new main roadways have been driven providing access to a virgin area of coal, then any subsequent driving of gate roads (for a retreating face for example), or making cross cuts to establish the face line, or the equipping of a newly established face, or the driving of roadway sections along with or in advance of the movement of an advancing face are all part of the normal production operations and are included in the productivity calculations.

Unit: kg

28, 29. Imports and exports of hard coal

Data relating to imports and exports refer to the amount of fuels obtained from or supplied to other countries respectively, whether or not there is an economic or customs union between the respective countries. In principle, transit trade is excluded. In general, data relating to imports and exports are based on declarations submitted by producers (or exporters) and importers; they may therefore differ from data supplied by the customs service and published in foreign trade statistical bulletins. Unit: 1000 tonnes.

30. Electric energy from hydro-electric power plants

Gross production of electric energy from hydro-electric power plants, excluding energy production from pumped storage stations. Unit: GWh.

31. Electric energy generated in conventional thermal-power plants

Gross production in conventional power plants of every type, whether or not equipped for the combined generation of electric energy and heat. They accordingly include steam-operated generating plants, with condensation (with or without extraction) or with back pressure turbines, and plants using internal-combustion engines or gas turbines whether or not these are equipped for heat recovery. Unit: GWh.